NRA
Theaters and movies are thoroughly "covered" in The Post's daily amusement page.

The Washington Post

Today—Colder and cloudy.
Tomorrow—Warmer.

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THREE CENTS

Veterans Bow As Caisson Bears Albert To Brussels

King's Body to Lie in State Three Days Before Burial.

Grief Overcomes Queen and Astrid

Fealty Is Pledged to Prince Leopold by Parliament.

(Copyright, 1934, by the Associated Press.)

Brussels, Belgium, Feb. 19 (AP).—A caisson draped in black bore the body of King Albert tonight, between solid rows of war veterans with bowed heads, back to the capital city, to lie in state for three days.

It will be King Albert's last stay in the royal palace, from which he was driven at the outbreak of the World War, for he will be buried in quiet on Thursday in the royal crypt at Laeken.

Solemnly the populace gathered along the black-draped route of march, still stunned by the shock of the accident that cost the monarch his life Saturday while mountain-climbing in his native hills.

Black Crepe Drapes Streets.

A detachment of cavalry bearing torches rode at dusk before the coffin. The streets of Brussels were draped with flags of black, yellow and red—the national colors—surmounted with black crepe.

A mist had mantled the city all day, street lamps were veiled.

Crown Prince Leopold, who Friday will become King Leopold III in succession to his father, walked behind the gun carriage bearing the coffin. Beside him was his younger brother, the Count of Flanders.

Following them were dignitaries of the court and women of the royal entourage.

All afternoon the clack-clack of marching troops of war veterans had resounded on the cobbled streets of Brussels as they moved to their places along the three-mile route from Laeken to the palace.

Blue-clad police with white helmets and brown-helmeted soldiers in khaki also formed a double wall inclosing the route. Nearly all the war veterans were in civilian clothes. They carried varicolored standards. Thousands of people from the countryside flocked to the city.

Body to Lie In State.

The body will lie at the palace until Thursday, when it will be taken to the St. Gudule Cathedral for formal services.

The manifest grief of the populace of Belgium was but the reflection of that which bowed the head of the widowed Queen Elizabeth.

Over and over again the Queen uttered the phrase "all is finished," persons close to the royal household said. She was barely able to reply to the prime minister when he sought to offer his sympathy.

When Crown Prince Leopold arrived from Switzerland yesterday with Princess Astrid, the expression on the faces of those who saw them together best described the heartrending scene. Mother and son knelt together before the bier of

Continued on Page 5, Column 2.

Dr. Wynekoop Case Resumes

Matriarch, Much Stronger, Laughs and Chats in Court.

Chicago, Feb. 19 (AP).—The Wynekoop murder trial drama, which was interrupted by illness of its principal character during its first presentation, started a second run today in a new setting.

A new mood characterized the defendant, Dr. Alice Lindsay Wynekoop, on trial for her life in the operating room slaying of her daughter-in-law. Apparently in better physical condition, the matriarch of Wynekoop mansion had recovered her poise and self-assurance. A touch of color had returned to her face, an ashen gray during the first ordeal.

The questioning of the first 17 veniremen failed to produce a panel acceptable to both sides, and the trial was adjourned till tomorrow by agreement, so that a defense attorney could obtain dental treatment.

Dr. Wynekoop laughed frequently as she talked with her attendants.

Mrs. Mildred Varlet Asks Reno Divorce

Reno, Nev., Feb. 19 (AP).—Mrs. Mildred Gautier Varlet, New York social registerite, filed suit for divorce today from Rene G. Varlet, charging cruelty, infidelity, habitual gross drunkenness and nonsupport.

Varlet filed a general denial. They have a 6-year-old son.

Government Wins in Bulgaria.

Sofia, Feb. 19 (AP).—An official announcement today said community elections in 2,000 villages of Bulgaria gave government parties 65 per cent of the vote.

Touhy Aid Talks.

ISAAC COSTNER, Tennessee aid of the Touhy kidnaping gang, who bared full details of the "snatching" of Jake Factor in court yesterday.

McGraw Given "Even Chance;" Wife Optimistic

Rumor That Famed Ball Veteran Is in Coma Disproven.

New York, Feb. 19 (AP).—John Joseph McGraw, one of the most dynamic figures of baseball history and for 30 years the fiery manager of the New York Giants, lay seriously ill tonight in a New Rochelle hospital from kidney poisoning, but with an even chance for recovery.

Conflicting reports during the day followed an official bulletin from Drs. Louis B. Chapman and E. L. Kellogg, describing a decline in McGraw's general condition overnight. He was reported restless, with an increase in temperature, pulse and respiration, but it was established late this afternoon that reports that the veteran baseball figure had lapsed into a coma, were without foundation.

Wife Is Optimistic.

Mrs. McGraw, who spent the morning at the hospital, and Charles A. Stoneham, president of the Giants, who visited his associate this afternoon, both appeared optimistic.

"From what I have been given to understand, Mr. McGraw's condition is serious, but he has an even chance to pull through," Mr. Stoneham said. "We had made an appointment downtown for today, before he was taken to the hospital, and I chatted with him about his prospects of going South as soon as possible. He is anxious to visit the training camp of the Giants at Miami Beach."

McGraw, 61 years old next April 7, was taken to the hospital three days ago.

Unable to Attend Banquet.

His condition was aggravated by a sore throat two weeks ago, and he was unable to attend the annual banquet of the Baseball Writers' Association, an affair at which he was the guest of honor in 1933. However, he attended the midwinter meeting of the National League.

McGraw's retirement from the field of action, which he dominated for so many years, came swiftly in 1932. The Giants were in last place at the time he turned over the helm to Bill Terry, and their subsequent improvement, followed by a sensational dash to the National League pennant and world championship last year, served to make New York fans nearly forget the old master.

Note Threatening Girl's Family Holds Man, 37

Philadelphia, Feb. 19 (AP).—Charged with sending an extortion letter to a young woman in West Grove, Chester County, demanding $500 under threat of "snuffing out" her family, Norman C. Brown, 37, colored, was held in $5,000 bail today by U. S. Commissioner William S. Wacker.

Composer Elgar Very Weak.

London, Feb. 19 (AP).—A bulletin by physicians said today that the condition of Sir Edward Elgar, British composer, who has been ill since October, was unchanged. He was reported very weak.

Touhy's Aid Admits Gang Held Factor

Costner Deserts Mates on Trial in Chicago as Kidnapers.

Got Only $2,300 Out of $70,000 Ransom, Says Tennessee Outlaw.

Chicago, Feb. 19 (AP).—Isaac Costner, young Tennessee bad man, deserted his mates of the Touhy gang today and in a plaintive drawl accused them from the witness stand of kidnaping John Factor, the millionaire speculator, for $70,000.

He calmly recited to the jury the story of the midnight kidnaping and unconcernedly named the abductors, Roger Touhy, Gustav Schaefer, Albert Kator and several confederates, including himself.

He said his share of the ransom was $2,300.

At the first trial, only Factor himself had raised a hand to point out the trio as his tormentors. Then the jury disagreed as to their guilt.

Brought back from Baltimore, Costner was placed on the stand against the strenuous protests of the defense attorney, William Scott Stewart, who demanded declaration of a mistrial because he had not been notified that Costner would be an "accomplice" witness.

Was Factor's "Good Man."

Identified by Factor as the "good man," the sentry who was pleasant to him during the long days of guard duty over the captive, Costner testified under the guidance of Prosecutor Wilbert F. Crowley.

"I drove him 50 or 60 miles to a farm house . . ." was one assertion.

"They put him in the basement . . .

"I stood guard over him 11 or 12 days . . .

"I got $2,300 after the ransom was paid."

In every salient point of testimony Costner corroborated the story told at the previous trial by Factor. He stared directly at the prosecutor as he talked, ignoring his erstwhile mates, who were alleged to have imported him from Knoxville, Tenn., to do duty with a gun.

Extra Guards Watch Prisoners.

About 12 days after the abduction, Costner said, he heard some one say that the $70,000 ransom had been collected. Under orders, he said, he soaked the adhesive tape from Factor's eyes and, in his automobile, drove his captive to a town which he said Basil Hugh Banghart and Charles Connors, accompanying him, told him was La Grange, Ill.

A policeman found Factor, frowsy, haggard and blinking at the night lights, stumbling along a La Grange street the night of July 12.

"What happened then?" Prosecutor Crowley asked.

"Next day Banghart gave me $2,300, and said that was my share."

Extra guards were posted on benches near the prisoners as Costner, whose testimony was regarded as by far the most important in either the first or second trial, told his story. The courtroom was packed. Bailiffs searched all comers.

The three defendants sat bolt upright as they heard Costner's story. A twitching jaw muscle indicated Touhy's tension. Kator flushed, but Schaefer showed no emotion.

Kept Factor Posted on Market.

District Attorney Stewart was unable to shake Costner on any major point. Costner corroborated Foctor's story that he read the newspapers to the victim, including mar-

Continued on Page 2, Column 5.

Austrian Singer 'Cuts' Berlin Date

List, "Met" Basso, Cancels Contracts in Germany.

New York, Feb. 19 (AP).—Emmanuel List, Austrian-born singer of the Metropolitan Opera, today canceled his contracts to sing this year in Berlin and Bayreuth.

He declined to give an explanation. "Everyone knows why," he said. For ten years, List was the leading basso of the Berlin State Opera.

Numerous musicians have refused to appear in Germany since the Hitler government launched repressive measures against Jews.

Snow and Ice Blanket Capital

10 Above Today Will Glaze Streets; Relief Due Tomorrow.

Falling steadily since noon yesterday snow had transformed Washington streets last night into a new quagmire, with the Weather Bureau promising a cold wave sufficient to freeze the thoroughfares into treacherous traffic hazards.

Temperature of 10 above zero was forecast for early today. The frigid wave was blown in by northwest winds from the Great Lakes region, where low temperatures prevailed yesterday.

The cold wave is expected to last here until late tonight. Rising temperatures are predicted for tomorrow.

3-Man Liquor Board Is Voted For Virginia

Senate Fight to Vest Rule in One Person Loses by Close Margin.

By Doug Warrenfels.

Richmond, Feb. 19.—Establishment of a three-man liquor-control commission was assured today by a close vote in the Virginia Senate.

An amendment by Senator A. E. Shumate, of Pearisburg, for substitution of a one-man board was rejected, 22 to 16. Opponents seemed amazed by the support accorded the Shumate proposal.

"I know of no business headed by three men," Mr. Shumate argued. "If such a board is set up utter confusion will prevail. This will be a big business and one man should have the final say-so on matters of policy.

"The three-man plan is loaded with dynamite. Bill Smith will want to provide jobs for his friends. John Jones will want to take care of his friends. It just isn't practicable."

Senator Hill Montague declared creation of a one-man board would be "the only way to keep politics out of the liquor business."

Governor's Power Feared.

Senator John W. Eggleston, of Norfolk, chairman of the whisky study commission, argued the duties would be too great for one man.

Senator W. Worth Smith, jr., of Louisa, announced he would advance a kindred amendment tomorrow asking election of board members by the Assembly instead of appointment by the Governor. The Senate previously turned down an amendment calling for legislative confirmation of the Governor's selections.

"If the Governor gets exclusive power to appoint board members," Mr. Smith asserted, "Virginia will have the greatest political dynasty in the history of the county. It's czarism."

The Senate approved an amendment by Senator George W. Lay-

Continued on Page 2, Column 3.

Italian Mountaineers To Scale Andean Peak

Buenos Aires, Feb. 19 (AP).—Forty Italian Alpine climbers arrived today on a trip to the Andes, where they will attempt to scale Mount Aconcagua, 22,834 feet high, and usually regarded as the loftiest peak in the Western Hemisphere.

Aconcagua, a defunct volcano, is located in the southern Andes between the borders of Chile and Argentina.

Irishmen Fasting in Jail Where M'Sweeney Died

Cork, Irish Free State, Feb. 19 (AP).—Thomas Barry, Republican leader, and four followers have gone on a hunger strike in jail here.

Terrence MacSweeney, Lord Mayor of Cork, died in the jail following a long hunger strike during the days of the Sinn Fein trouble with Great Britain in 1920.

Virginia Infant Dies When Dropped in Tub

South Boston, Va., Feb. 19 (AP).—The 8-month-old baby of Mrs. J. W. Ritchie was scalded to death in a tub of hot water yesterday when its 6-year-old sister stumbled in walking across the kitchen with the child in her arms.

It's Warm—in Alaska.

Ketchikan, Alaska, Feb. 19 (AP).—Mother Nature seemed to have her dates mixed here this week-end. With a temperature of 57 degrees above zero, the warmest for February in 21 years, buds appeared on bushes and strawberry plants.

Brown Defends Air Awards, Tells of Trading in Stock; Army Plane Deals Held Up

Project for $7,500,000 Pends House Study of All Bids.

Woodring Ordered To Furnish Facts

Photostatic Copies of All Bids Sought by Committee.

All Army aircraft contracts to be awarded under the $7,500,000 CWA appropriation were ordered held up last night, as the House Military Affairs sub-committee on aviation called up Assistant Secretary of War Harry H. Woodring for photostatic copies of all bids and specifications handled through his office.

The sub-committee, of which Representative Rogers (Democrat), New Hampshire, is chairman, questioned Woodring in secret session throughout the afternoon. He was ordered to produce all papers in connection with contracts for Army airplanes, as well as the recommendations of the Chief of Air Corps and the opinion of the Judge Advocate General on the contracts.

Chairman Rogers said that while the committee was virtually unanimous in approving a system of open bidding on Army aircraft contracts, it was by no means satisfied the full extent of the purpose of such openly advertised negotiations had been realized in the case of this $7,500,000 worth of new planes.

Compliance to Be Studied.

In addition to requesting Woodring to award no further contracts, the committee asked the Assistant Secretary of War for the photostatic copies of bids opened last month, to enable it to determine whether the full purpose of Section C of the act of July 2, 1926, is being carried out. It was under this section that awards for planes to be paid for with the CWA appropriation were made after open bids had been advertised for.

Testimony before the full House Military Affairs Committee, which meets again today, showed that Woodring had been instrumental in having the contracts opened to bidding, despite a preference in the Air Corps for negotiated contracts.

"We favor open bidding," Representative Rogers said last night, after announcing holding up the $7,500,000 contracts. "What we want is to make sure it hasn't been cramped, in any way."

Until Woodring recently introduced the plan of advertising for bids, Army aircraft had been acquired through negotiated contracts, as favored by Maj. Gen. Benjamin D. Foulois, chief of Air Corps, and his assistants.

Air Corps heads and previous As-

Continued on Page 9, Column 4.

Veteran Japanese Statesman Is Dead

Stomach Disease Fatal to Count Ito, 77.

Tokyo, Feb. 19 (AP).—Count Moyoji Ito, 77, an influential and veteran member of the privy council, died here today. He had been suffering from ulcers of the stomach.

Count Ito played an important part in the drafting of the Japanese constitution from 1894 to 1890. He was one of the party with the late Prince Ito on the latter's tour of Europe in 1882, for a study of constitutional systems there.

Later he became private secretary to Prince Ito, then prime minister.

Gas, Guns Repulse Bank Bandit Gang

Chicago Raiders Drop Part of Loot in Flight.

Chicago, Feb. 19 (AP). — Bullets flew through a tear gas fog in the Drexel State Bank today and repulsed a bandit raid.

Several robbers had entered the bank and started to gather in money bags when Clarence Dicks, a teller, loosed the tear gas. As bankers, customers and robbers started scampering from the gas attack, the bank policeman emptied his pistol at two of the bandits who were toting out bags of money.

One staggered, dropped his loot and fled. The other, carrying a small bag, clutched it and ran. The loss was $1,300.

Brown Tells His Story of Air Mail

Underwood & Underwood.

Walter F. Brown, former Postmaster General, yesterday faced the Senate committee investigating air-mail contracts, to explain the so-called "spoils conference" and facts which led the President to cancel the contracts. Brown, who is appearing voluntarily, is pictured testifying.

New Figure Enters War Office Probe

Lawyer, Once High Klan Official, Linked to Motor Deals.

By Felix Bruner.

The District grand jury is investigating activities in connection with the War Department contracts of another Washington lawyer not previously connected with the inquiry.

Testimony, the transcript of which already fills eight fat volumes, will continue probably into next week.

The attorney is said to be a Washington representative of one of the country's largest automobile manufacturing concerns, which was interested in selling the War Department trucks comprising a large part of the $10,000,000 motorization program.

This lawyer, an Indianan who was a high Ku Klux Klan official and a figure in some of the klan scandals that involved a former Indiana Governor, came to Washington recently. He is not a member of the District bar and is said to devote most of his attention to serving as a manufacturers' representative.

O'Neil Testimony Put Off.

District Attorney Leslie C. Garnett said yesterday he has decided not to place before the jury the request of Ralph T. O'Neil, former National Commander of the American Legion, for permission to testify until after the jury has heard additional testimony of Harry H. Woodring, Assistant Secretary of War.

Woodring, meanwhile, canceled a trip to his home city, Topeka, Kans., where he was scheduled to make a Washington's Birthday speech Thursday. He explained that he felt that he should not leave

Continued on Page 9, Column 4.

Banker Robbed in Mexico.

Mexico City, Feb. 19 (AP).—Police today sought a pickpocket who robbed Burton Ruggles Herring, of Chicago, who described himself as a banker, of a watch and other articles valued at $200.

Snow Blocks Army's First Mail Flights

Rickenbacker, However, Sets a New Record; U. S. Fliers Ready.

Blinding snow and a low ceiling yesterday intervened to defeat the Army Air Corp's taking over the Nation's air-mail service in the biggest job it has tackled since the World War.

Ready for a test of their ability to handle the Nation-wide routes as a result of Postmaster General Farley's sweeping cancellation of commercial air mail contracts, Army fliers were held on the ground by cloud banks which dropped near the safety minimum of 500 feet.

Postponement of the first flight, scheduled from Newark yesterday at 3:45 p. m., was announced by Army officials after a conference with Postoffice authorities. Lieut. Joseph J. Kelly, who was scheduled to leave for Richmond, Va., with a load of mail, was ordered to remain on the ground until further notice.

Ready to Go.

Wrestling with many details, officials at the War Department said they were behind on late developments over the Nation-wide routes and did not know how many flights would be carried out. They said, however, that the mail would be carried where the weather permitted.

The last northbound trip that Eastern Air Transport was scheduled to make was never flown. The storm held the ship at Richmond.

However, Capt. Eddie Rickenbacker, war-time ace, set his big transport plane down at New York in the early afternoon after the end of the last commercial transcontinental flight before the Army took over the mail.

His time was 13 hours and 5 minutes, claimed by Transcontinental and Western Air to be a record flight.

"That's what commercial air lines could do with the mail," Rick-

Continued on Page 9, Column 2.

Former Postal Chief, Senator Black, in Hot Conflict.

Granting of Lines Is Held Justified

Gives Reasons Why He Favored Higher Bids on Routes.

By Martha Dalrymple.

With tempers near the exploding point, former Postmaster General Walter F. Brown and Senator Hugo L. Black met in a day-long verbal duel yesterday over air-mail contracts awarded during the Hoover Administration.

The long-anticipated testimony of the former Postoffice head before Black's special Senate Mail Contract Investigating Committee resulted in a vigorous denial by Brown that he had been guilty of collusion or fraud; plenty of details of his stock dealings while he was in the Cabinet, and some interesting reasons why Brown refused to award a transcontinental mail route to a group of small independents but gave it instead to the Transcontinental and Western Air.

The day started out at a fairly leisurely pace of mild questions and milder answers. But as the afternoon dragged on, both Brown and Black became jumpy, irritated, and not nearly so mild.

Tempo Is Quickened.

Black increased his tempo late in the day and fired his questions about the central transcontinental route extension so rapidly that Brown frequently asked for time as he related details of the deal.

Three independents, pioneer operators, United States Airways, Ohio Transport and Pittsburg Airways, formed the United Aviation Corporation for the purpose of bidding on the line from Kansas City to Denver, said Brown.

Their bid was 63 cents a mile, but Brown said he awarded the route to Transcontinental & Western Air on a bid of 97 cents, because they had the "engineering resources of General Motors, the services of Col. Charles A. Lindbergh, and the affiliation of the Pennsylvania Railroad."

He later authorized subletting the route to W. A. Letson, head of the United States Airways, he said, "because he was a fine old man."

Questioned by Black, Brown admitted that Letson had started court action when the original bid had gone to T. W. A., but denied hotly that he had promised to get the line sublet to Letson if the latter would stop the suit.

After advancing as a reason for his not awarding the contract in the

Continued on Page 9, Column 5.

Youth Admits Kidnap Threat

CWA Worker Is Captured by Jersey Man at "Pick-up Spot."

Millville, N. J., Feb. 19 (AP).—A threat to kidnap the 15-year-old daughter of a glass factory manager was revealed today, after the arrest of a young CWA worker.

Police Lieutenant Richard Haines said George de la Croix, 18, had confessed today that he had written a letter to Walter S. Reeves demanding $500 to avert the kidnaping of his daughter, Betty. Reeves caught the youth after he had gone to the disignated "pick-up spot," police said.

Police said De le Croix's only explanation was: "Every young fellow needs money, you know."

De la Croix and Miss Reeves, a junior in the Millville High School, had gone to the same schools and known each other for years, police said.

Austrian Workers Win British Help

Simon Asked Clemency in Vienna, Commons Told.

London, Feb. 19 (AP).—Sir John Simon, British foreign secretary, revealed in the House of Commons today that the British government has asked Austria to tread lightly in dealing with the situation growing out of the civil war there.

The statement was in reply to a question from the floor as to whether the foreign secretary will make it plain to Austria that "the continuance of the political and financial support will be contingent on the way in which she treats the working classes in that country."

Simon replied to the question: "The British government has been making representations as to clemency and appeasement in the present situation."

Fast Cruisers Race Planes For Honors in Pacific Battle

With the United States fleet, on maneuvers off Southern California, Feb. 19 (AP).—America's hounds of the sea, the newest ships of the Navy, went through ther fast paces today.

These heavy cruisers, which many naval tacticians acclaim the greatest weapons of defensive naval warfare, performed in thrilling fashion under the command of Vice Admiral Harris Laning.

In every maneuver this year the cruisers of Admiral Laning have outpointed naval aircraft squadrons in tracking an opposing force.

The cruisers were the main divisions of the fast striking force of Vice Admiral Frank H. Brumby, whose task today in the opening problem of the three-day naval exercises was to locate and to intercept the high seas battle fleet commanded by Admiral Joseph Reeves.

Admiral Reeves' aerial forces, composed of two aircraft carriers and their mighty flying squadrons, were augmented by the dirigible Macon, a flying hangar for its own five planes. In two previous missions with the fleet, the dirigible was theoretically shot down by the cruisers.

Ninety ships and some 300 airplanes moved out of San Pedro and San Diego at dawn and divided into opposing forces.

The dreadnaughts, with their aircraft, light cruisers and destroyers, formed up more than 100 miles west of San Diego. The submarines, cruisers and destroyers of Brumby's forces, augmented by an aircraft carrier, organized for the search.

"New Dealers" on Page 3

Another installment of the New Dealers, trenchantly told by the anonymous author of this "low down" on the "high-ups," will be found on Page 3 today. Marching through the lines is an informing array of facts about the people who are behind the New Deal.

The New Dealers is fast taking on the aspects of a best seller if calls and letters to The Post are any criterion.

13-Hour Transcontinent Mark Set by Last Air-Mail Plane

New York, Feb. 19 (U.P.).—Completing a record-breaking flight from Los Angeles to New York with six passengers and the last air mail to be carried on that route by commercial planes, the Transcontinental-Western Airways' new Douglas transport landed at Newark Airport today, 13 hours 4 minutes after leaving Glendale, Calif.

The flight was in charge of Capt. Eddie Rickenbacker, World War ace, but was handled by the line's regular pilots.

Being warned of a snowstorm and fog over the Alleghenies, pilots of the 50-foot airliner caught up with the storm, flew over it at an altitude of 3½ miles, and landed at Newark two hours before the fringe of snow and rain forced the cancellation of all Army air mail and civilian flights.

Going over the storm, the plane mounted to 18,500 feet. The storm did not reach that high, but weather reports said that there was a 60-mile tail wind above 17,000 feet, which would help speed the liner to a new record. With the tail wind, the Douglas' normal cruising speed of 190 to 200 miles per hour was boosted to 240 for the last 500-mile leg of the trip, and once it was estimated to be 260.

At the highest altitude, some of the six news writers and cameramen aboard were seized with violent headaches.

The portable oxygen tank was brought out and everybody had a few whiffs "to bring down the altitude." Meanwhile sleet smacked the metal sides of the ship, and the temperature outside was about 30 below.

From Columbus to a point east of Allentown, Pa., the plane was flying blind, depending on the radio beacons.

Best previous time for the run was 18 hours.

Senators Wait Princess Anne Lynching Story

Lane to Give Committee Evidence Against Four Freed by Court.

Details of the evidence gathered by Attorney General W. Preston Lane, of Maryland, which caused him, with the aid of National Guard troops, to arrest four alleged participants in the Princess Anne lynching last November, may be made public before the Senate Judiciary Committee tomorrow.

This committee today will start hearings on the Wagner-Costigan Federal antilynching bill. Mr. Lane has been subpenaed to appear tomorrow. A subpena also was issued for Simon E. Sobeloff, United States attorney for Maryland. The remainder of two score witnesses were invited without subpenas.

At the office of Senator Frederick Van Nuys (Democrat), of Indiana, in charge of the hearings, it was said that neither Mr. Lane nor Mr. Sobeloff had declined to come voluntarily, but that the subpenas were issued so that each might give to the committee without reluctance whatever evidence they have on the Princess Anne lynchings.

Will Make Case Example.

The committee proposes to make the lynching of George Armwood, the Princess Anne Negro, a "case history" on lynchings in this country. An effort will be made to elicit every bit of information, including why the State authorities failed to arrest the suspects.

Mr. Lane has in his possession a volume of evidence, which he has said pointed to the guilt of the four men arrested by the troops in a spectacular raid on the Eastern Shore county. It was Mr. Lane's plan to reveal this evidence at the hearing of charges against the men. But the day after their arrest the four were released on habeas corpus proceedings, without a hearing, by the county court.

Since that time no opportunity has been given Mr. Lane to release the evidence in a place where it would be privileged matter. In justifying his own activities in the case, he is expected to refer to this evidence and the committee is expected to ask him to produce it.

Writers to Appear.

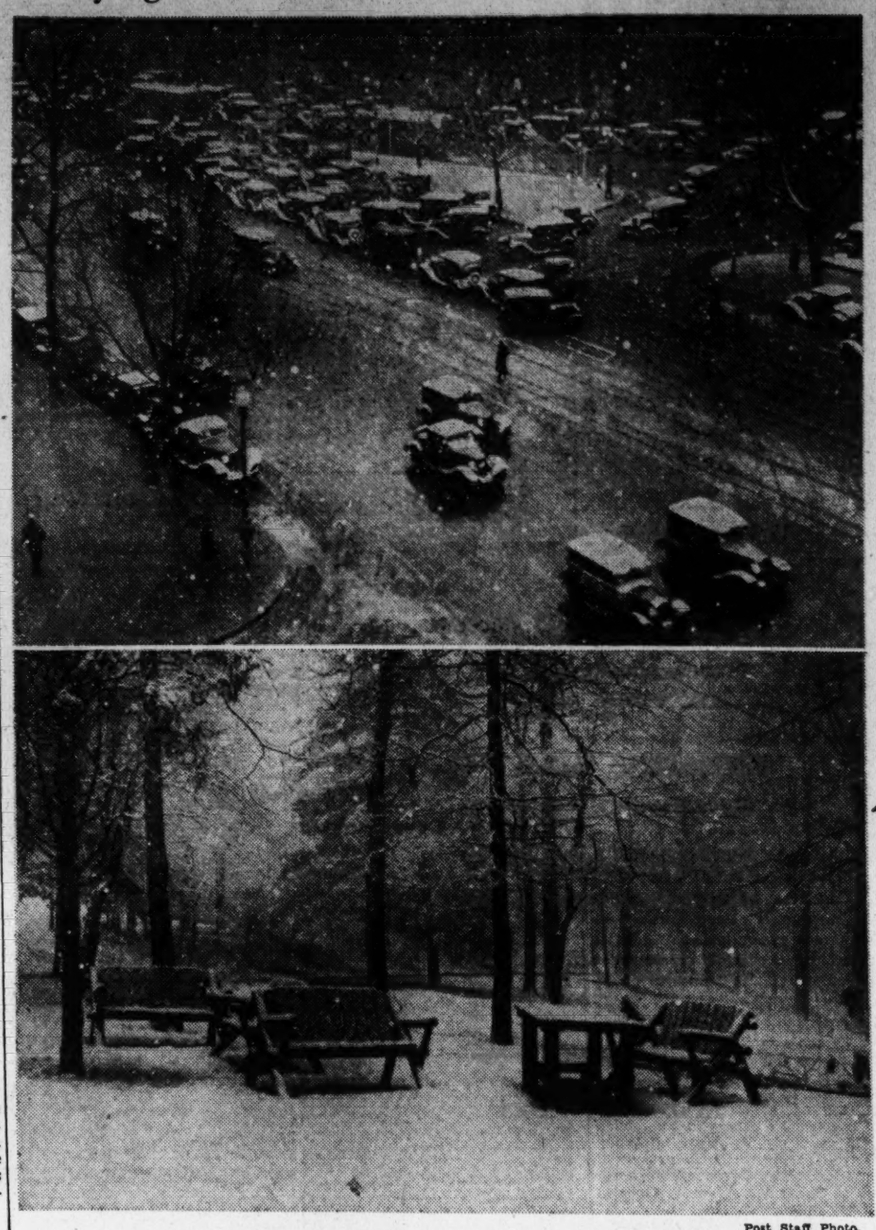
Among the witnesses scheduled to appear before the committee today are Heywood Broun, New York columnist; the Rev. Samuel M. Cavert, secretary of the Federal Council of Churches in America; Marc Connelly, playwright, representng the Writers League Against Lynching; Arthur Garfield Hays, prominent lawyer; Max Lowenthal, secretary to the Wickersham Law Enforcement Commission; Charles H. Tuttle, former United States attorney at New York; Dr. Charles H. Houston, dean of Howard University Law School, and Walter White, representing the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People.

A large number of witnesses also will appear from Tennessee, including several sociologists who have studied lynchings. The Maryland delegation will include several who witnessed the Princess Anne lynching. William Crawford, who witnessed a lynching at Clinton, S. C., also will testify.

Havana Store Bombed.

Havana, Cuba, Feb. 19 (U.P.).—A powerful bomb today did heavy damage to a large glassware store. One woman was injured.

City Again Snowed Under With Cold Wave in Sight



Post Staff Photo.

Washington is again blanketed by snow with icy temperatures forecast. Upper picture shows Pennsylvania avenue at Thirteenth-and-one-half street yesterday after the snow had fallen for several hours. Lower photo is of a rustic picnic setting in Rock Creek Park where only Eskimos would be happy now.

Touhy's Aid Admits Gang Held Factor

Costner Deserts Mates on Trial in Chicago as Kidnapers.

Continued from Page 1.

ket quotations and the stories about the kidnaping.

"He got pretty nervous," said Costner, seriously, "and I thought it would be some entertainment to him; get his mind off his troubles."

It was Banghart and Connors, Costner said, who attempted last August 15 to collect the "second installment" of $50,000 from Factor, after the latter's release, to pay lawyers for the Hamm kidnaping trial in St. Paul. The attempt failed, Banghart and Connors narrowly escaping an elaborate police trap.

He was at a Touhy hide-out the night of June 30, Costner said, when Banghart, captured with him in Baltimore, Connors and "maybe Roger" came for him.

"They said they wanted to grab Jack Fator," he testified. His story continues:

They cruised about the Dells, a roadhouse where Factor was entertaining friends, and got news of their victim from Joe Silvers, an employe there. As Factor left with his son and A. L. Epstein, a friend, Roger Touhy, driving the first of the kidnapers' three cars, forced him to the side of the road, Costner said.

"I ordered Factor into our car," said Costner.

The kidnaping took "about half a minute," he said. They took Epstein along, but released him after blindfolding him. They drove to "one of the Touhy's houses"—a cottage in suburban Glenview.

"I stayed with Factor the next day," said Costner. That night, the kidnapers moved Factor to a two-story farm house, 50 or 60 miles away. "I'd estimate it was west," said Costner.

After the eight or ninth day—"I lost track of the days," he said—Factor was allowed to write a letter to his wife, Rhella, urging her to obtain the $70,000 which his captors demanded.

Costner examined a letter shown him on the stand, and said "that's it." Factor identified the letter in the first trial.

Hit-RunHunt Leads To Gang Round-Up

Arms, Explosives Seized, Three Arrested.

Raleigh, N. C., Feb. 19 (AP).—A hit-run automobile accident in which S. E. Criggs, Washington salesman, was injured today, led police to a round-up of a gang which they said had engaged in widespread robbery operations in North Carolina.

Worth Proctor, Eugene Gummer and Melvin Archer were held.

In the suspects' care were found several jars of dynamite caps, a pint of nitro-glycerine, acetylene torches, automatic shotguns and a quantity of other arms and ammunition. A battery for setting off nitro-glycerine and dynamite charges was also found.

Alfalfa Bill Calls Firemen to Fix His Refrigerator

Oklahoma City, Feb. 19 (AP). With the mercury far below freezing, Gov. W. H. Murray's electric refrigerator developed temperment at 2:15 a. m. today, sending unsavory fumes through the Executive Mansion. Gov. Murray seized the telephone and Co. 5 pump truck raced to the rescue with four chilly firemen on board.

The firemen fixed the leak. "Alfalfa Bill," in pajamas, slippers and a flapping bathrobe, made a pot of coffee for his guests.

Truce on Rail Pay Indicated

Whitney, Leader of Labor, Sees President; 30-Day Respite Seen.

A 30-day respite in the railway wage controversy was indicated yesterday by A. F. Whitney, chairman of the Railway Labor Executives Association, following a conference with President Roosevelt.

This period will be utilized in obtaining local reaction to the proposal of the President that the wage truce be continued another six months after June 30, which would defer restoration or further reduction in railway pay until next January 1.

Whitney said he had informed W. F. Thiehoff, chairman of the conference committee of managers, the labor representatives would welcome a meeting with his group in Washington on March 15.

It will take that long, Whitney said, to determine settlement of the workers, and until that time he said he would be unable to give any opinion on the President's recommendation. He also declined to discus his meeting with the President.

Kentucky Burial Slated For Linotype Inventor

Brooklyn, N. Y., Feb. 19 (AP).—Funeral services will be held here tomorow for John R. Rogers, 77, one of the inventors of the linotype, who died of a heart attack yesterday. Burial will be in Berea, Ky.

Rogers, often referred to as "the father of the linotype," had taken out 400 to 500 patents on typesetting machinery in the last 45 years.

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PURE DEPENDABLE SAFE

POST WANT ADS PAY

Fals Church Lists Lenten Preachers

200th Anniversary Being Celebrated.

The Rev. Charles Stuart McClellan, of the Falls Episcopal Church, of Falls Church, Va., has announced the visiting speakers to take charge of the special Lenten services each Friday night until Easter.

On Friday, February 23, the Rev. C. A. Langston, rector of Old Pohick Church in Fairfax County, will preach; March 2, the Rev. William F. Carpenter, of Haymarket, Va.; March 9, the Rev. Alvin Lamar Wilse, rector of the Church of Our Saviour, Washington; March 16, speaker to be announced later; March 23, the Rev. Kinsey Hammond, of Culpeper; March 30, the Rev. Malcolm Slicer Taylor, Washington Cathedral. The Rev. Mr. Clellan will speak tonight in Alexandria in old Christ Church and on March 22 will preach in Culpeper for the Rev. Rinsey Hammond.

The Falls Church church is celebrating the 200th anniversary of the erection of the first Episcopal Church on the present site. While there is a story that an earlier Episcopal chapel was erected in 1709 near this section, authentic records are not available. In 1734, however, a vestry which included Augustine Washington, father of George Washington, authorized the erection of a chapel at what is now Falls Church.

3-Man Liquor Board Is Voted For Virginia

Senate Fight to Vest Rule in One Person Loses by Close Margin.

Continued from Page 1.

man, of New Castle, to permit unlimited expenditure of profits on establishing new liquor stores, buying supplies and similar outlays.

New Boundaries Favored.

A resolution which would instruct educational authorities to reduce the number of school superintendents by establishment of new boundaries for school divisions was adopted by the Senate and sent to the House. Senator Robert O. Norris, jr., of Lively, author of the measure, declared $125,000 could be saved annually by a 50 per cent reduction in superintendents.

Delegates William D. Medley, of Clarendon, and R. F. McMurran, of Portsmouth, won favorable action, 47 to 42, in the House on a motion to discharge the unfriendly privileges and election committee from consideration of a bill to keep polls open from 6 a. m. to 6 p. m. instead of from sunrise to sunset, on election days. The measure will come up for vote later.

A bill to provide uniform sewer construction assessments against property in Arlington County was offered by Medley.

Plans for a public hearing Monday on the Daughten bill to permit professional prize fights were announced by the Senate general laws committee.

Rumors persisted tonight that T. McCall Frazier, director of motor vehicles, would be appointed chairman of the liquor-control board by Gov. Peery.

Close to Governor.

Political leaders reported Frazier was making preparations to resign his present post and take over organization of machinery for sale of whisky in scores of State-operated dispensaries.

Frazier has been closely associated with Gov. Peery for many years. He was his secretary during Peery's six years in Congress. He has headed the motor vehicle department for the past four years.

His outstanding achievement was reorganization of the State police, a unit of his department.

Gov. Peery was said to have decided on shifting Frazier to the liquor commission because of his abilities as an organizer. Support for his appointment also was reported to have been voiced by Senator Harry F. Byrd.

State Rests Case In Highball Death

Dr. Dean Unsuccessful in Plea for Acquittal.

Greenwood, Miss., Feb. 19 (AP). Defense attorneys for Dr. Sarah Ruth Dean, charged with murdering Dr. John Preston Kennedy, moved unsuccessfully for a directed verdict of acquittal today when the State rested its case.

The State rested after putting on the stand its climax witness, the 33-year-old divorced wife of Dr. Kennedy. She testified she and her former husband were about to be remarried when he was stricken with a strange 10-day fatal illness.

The witness named Dr. Dean, charged with murdering Kennedy with a poisoned whisky highball, as "the other woman."

Pilot Dies From Crash Injuries in Kentucky

Danville, Ky., Feb 19 (AP).—Joe J. Waldron, 30, of Cincinnati, American Airways pilot who crashed at Bryantsville last Monday, died today at a local hospital.

Waldron's three passengers were less seriously hurt. His legs were crushed and he also suffered pelvic and other internal injuries.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

WILL THE PERSONS WHO WITNESSED the serious accident on Friday morning on the Lee Highway at Cherrydale, Virginia, or any person who has any information in regard to the cause of said accident, please get in touch with the father of the injured boy, G. F. D. ROLLINGS, 54 Melwood rd., Cherrydale, or telephone Walnut 8752.

WANT TO HAUL FULL OR PART LOAD to or from N. Y., Richmond, Boston, Pittsburgh and all way points; special rates. NATL. DELIVERY ASSN., INC., 1317 N. Y. ave.; NA 1460. Local moving also.

NOTICE OF CODE MEETING—ON FEBruary 21, 1934, at 10 a. m., a meeting of all automotive wholesalers as defined in the code for the wholesale automotive trade will be held at the Hamilton Hotel, 14th and K sts. nw., Washington, D. C., for the purpose of electing a District administrative committee. L. H. PHELPS, Chairman.

EGGS 4 doz. strictly fresh eggs delivered for $1.10 from Shenandoah Valley, Va. Less than 4 doz., 30c del. LI. 4622.

TREASURY DEPARTMENT, OFFICE OF The Comptroller of the Currency, Washington, D. C., December 4, 1933.—Notice is hereby given to all persons who may have claims against "Park Savings Bank," Washington, D. C., that the same must be presented to John F. Moran, Receiver, with the legal proof thereof within three months from this date or they may be disallowed.

J. F. T. O'CONNOR, Comptroller of the Currency.

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Sizes 4.50x21 (other sizes, too, at low prices)
Main Floor.

Men's Rubbers $1.50
Storm or low cut styles.
Main Floor.

Snow-King Sleds . . . $3.00

Children's Galoshes . $1.75
One-buckle rubber. Fleece lined. 6 to 6.
Second Floor.

Women's Gay-tees . . $1.95
Protect your ankles against the snow.
Main Floor.

Also Women's Galoshes in the Basement Store, Men's Rubbers in the Bargain Annex, 613 E St.

THE HECHT CO.
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You need more life insurance
You cannot afford sufficient at usual rates

WE HAVE THE ANSWER

A policy guaranteeing $5000 to the beneficiary at the death of the insured.

The premium from the sixth year on is unchanging for the rest of life ($112 annually, for $5000, age 30).

But the premium for the first five years is ONLY ONE-HALF that figure ($56 annually for first five years).

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It is the ideal policy for all who have faith that they will be in improved circumstances five years from now, and who want ample insurance in the meantime.

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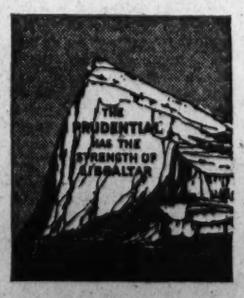

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Press Freedom Is Guaranteed By News Code

Roosevelt Asks 5-Day Week on Papers of Large Circulation.

A specific guarantee of freedom of the press, for which publishers fought, is included in the newspaper code, which was made public by the NRA yesterday.

"Of course," said a statement signed by President Roosevelt, "nobody waives any Constitutional rights by assenting to a code." He referred to the guarantee, however, as "pure surplusage," which was permitted to stand "merely because it has been requested and because it could have no such legal effects as would bar its inclusion."

Mr. Roosevelt also stated he was not satisfied with child labor provisions of the code, which allows the employment of persons under 16 years of age, if such employment does not interfere with health or day school hours. He has instructed a special report and recommendations on the carrying out of these provisions be made to him in 60 days.

5-Day Week Asked.

Publishers of papers with a circulation of 75,000 or more, in cities whose population is over 750,000, are requested by the President to inaugurate a 5-day, 40-hour week for reporters and writers. For other employes of newspapers, a 40, 44 or 48-hour week is established, with the hours varying according to population.

The code sets up a Newspaper Industrial Board consisting of four publishers' representatives, four employes' representatives and a revolving panel of five impartial chairmen, which will deal with labor questions.

"It is anticipated," says Recovery Administrator Hugh S. Johnson, in his letter transmitting the code for the President's signature, "that by reason of the provisions of the code 'that existing hourly differentials above the minimum shall be maintained' and the maximum hours may vary, labor controversies will arise."

"The strawman issue of freedom of the press," as it is characterized by Gen. Johnson in the letter, is discussed by him at considerable length. He contends that it was raised "almost entirely by those who had only second or third-hand information."

Scoffs at Licensing Plan.

"It was freely charged," he declared, "that the Administration would not consent to the inclusion in the code of the provision on freedom of the press; that the licensing of newspapers was contemplated and that they could look forward to administrative control similar to that which is exercised over broadcasting.

"As for the fears as to the licensing of the press, no expressor of the fears ever cited any statement or act by any responsible Government official which contemplated the use of the licensing power.

"It is hardly necessary to remark," he continues, "that the radio analogy is singularly inapposite. Broadcasting without some Government supervision is hardly conceivable. A newspaper can be printed in any form that the proprietors desire without preventing the publication of another newspaper. A newspaper can not pi its compositor's type, but without Government control of wave lengths, we would have symphonies, bedtime stories, crooners and astrological lore all mixed up in an unintelligible melee of sound."

Article 7, in which the guarantee is extended, follows:

"Those submitting this code recognize that pursuant to Section 10(b) of the act, the President may, from time to time, cancel or modify any order approving this code, but in submitting or subscribing to this code, the publishers do not thereby consent to any modification thereof, except as each may thereto subsequently agree, nor do they thereby waive any constitutional rights, or consent to the imposition of any requirements that might restrict or interfere with the constitutional guarantee of freedom of the press."

All Embracing in Ruling.

In his statement, the President makes it clear that if he should find it necessary to modify the code, it would not free nonconsentors from obeying his provisions.

Child labor, a knotty problem in the industry, is handled with the provision that newsboys may not work between 7 p. m. and 7 a. m. from October 1 to March 31, and between 8 p. m. and 7 a. m. from April 1 to September 30. Gen. Johnson calls attention to the fact, however, that many minors who sell papers are employed by distributors who do not come under the newspaper code.

As far as delivery boys are concerned, there is no limitation on their empolyment, except that it must not interfere with health or the hours of day school.

Minimum wages of from $11 to $15 are set up, but it is recognized by the administrator that so many newspaper employes are highly skilled that minimum wage applies to only a small per cent of manufacturing employes.

The Code Authority is instructed to determine what constitutes reasonable hours and wages for those who gather and write about the news, and to incorporate its findings in the code. The American Newspaper Publishers Association is already collecting such information.

Marshall Women Elect.

Marshall, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). The Democratic Women's Club of Marshall has elected Mrs. J. B. McCarty, president; Mrs. Gray Beverley, secretary; Miss Edith Carter, treasurer, and Mrs. T. L. Frost, chairman of the entertainment committee.

Ham Pleases President.

Fredericksburg, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—A letter expressing the appreciation of President Roosevelt for the Virginia ham he received on his birthday from C. A. Abbey, manager of the Princess Anne Hotel here, has been received by Mr. Abbey from Miss M. A. LeHand, the President's private secretary.

The New Dealers

—The Low Down on the Higher Ups—

Frank, Target in AAA Warfare

Peek Hostility Almost Led to Resignation as Counsel.

Deadlock Over Lawyers Broken Only Through Roosevelt Move.

The identity of the author of "The New Dealers" must remain undisclosed. Publication of the material in The Washington Post does not necessarily imply editorial indorsement of his views.

By the Unofficial Observer.

THE contribution of Jerome N. Frank, chief counsel of the Agricultural Adjustment Administration, to the theory, as distinguished from the practice, of law was in the field of "realism," of which Oliver Wendell Holmes was a great example. In 1930, he published his book, "Law and the Modern Mind," an exposition which takes full account of the psychology of individual judges in interpreting the supposedly unchangeable rules of law.

Several years ago, Frank met Felix Frankfurter once but when he came to New York he saw a great deal of the legal guardian angel of the New Deal and corresponded with him continuously.

As soon as Wallace and Tugwell were appointed to run the Department of Agriculture, they tried to find a solicitor to handle the department's legal business. He had to be a lawyer of great talent—a liberal and an experimentalist—for he faced an unprecedented task of liberal experimentation. Tugwell asked Frankfurther to suggest a man and Frankfurter recommended Jerome Frank.

Frank came to Washington and both Tugwell and Wallace too an immediate fancy to him, but Farley blocked the appointment, so Wallace made Frank general counsel to the AAA, and thereby laid the foundation for a great future struggle.

Frank was the first appointee to the new agricultural organization. Peek came later and found himself faced with the man who had liquidated Peek's Moline Plow Works for the Chicago bankers. Peek promptly brought in his own lawyer—Frederic Lee—and paid him out of his own pocket.

For six months there was secret warfare, Peek and Lee against Frank, Tugwell and Wallace. Frank was ready to resign many times but Wallace and Tugwell held him in line. Finally, Frank's patience was exhausted and he was ready to leave, when Roosevelt stepped in and broke the deadlock by shifting Peek to the job of looking after exports.

Frankfurter's Proteges Form Legal Staff.

Of medium height, slender, dark-skinned, good-looking, Jerome Frank is an attractive man. He recruited most of his legal staff from Felix Frankfurter's proteges in the last eight or ten Harvard Law School classes. He is in complete accord with the New Deal. He understands its economics as well as its law and knows that both must be experimental and flexible.

In sharp antithesis to this feverish legal intelligence is the calm sea level of Chester C. Davis, Administrator of the AAA and the negotiator of the Agricultural Department. Davis is a very practical man, well educated and with a disciplined mind and no eccentricities, the kind of man whom it is difficult to caricature and concerning whom amusing anecdotes are nonexistent.

Davis was born on a farm in Dallas County, Iowa, in 1887; went to Grinnel College, interrupting his course for a year to edit a weekly paper in Redfield, S. Dak., and graduated in 1911, with a Phi Beta Kappa key, one year ahead of Harry Hopkins, the present Director for Federal Relief, and two years ahead of Paul Appleby, who is now an assistant to Wallace. From college, Davis went into rural journalism, editing papers in Miles City and later at Bozeman, Mont., the seat of Montana Agricultural College, where the man who later invented the domestic allotment plan —M. L. Wilson—was a professor. Davis and Wilson became intimate friends and from Wilson Davis learned a lot about agricultural economics. He bought land in Montana and farmed it and then entered the field of farm journalism as editor and manager of the Great Falls Montana Farmer.

The war period brought vast areas of low yield Montana wheat land into production and while Wilson was showing Montana and the world how to raise wheat on a big scale, David assisted him through his newspaper. When the demand for American wheat began to fall off with the end of the war, Montana was one of the first States to be hit hard.

Davis Among Pioneers Urging Farm Relief.

This was the origin of the post-war demand for farm relief, and Davis was in the movement from the start. He became Montana's first Commissioner of Agriculture after organizing the State's Department of Agriculture in 1921 and held the job until 1925. He threw himself into the Western farm relief revolt, the movement that battered vainly against Coolidge and all but vainly against Hoover and only came into its own with the election of Roosevelt.

In 1925, Davis left Montana for Illinois, to direct grain marketing for Peek's Illinois Agricultural Association and remained closely linked to Peek in the years which followed. When Peek left the Republican party to support Al Smith in 1928, Davis joined him, Davis was also one of the first farm leaders to back Roosevelt in 1932, and when Peek became administrator of the AAA in May, 1933, Chester Davis was his first lieutenant, as director of production.

Secretary Morgenthau, member of the "Roosevelt gang" since 1914, an administrator and organizer par excellence. Inset, Felix Frankfurter, one of the New Deal's strong men.

However, Davis was almost as close to Wallace as to Peek. Ten years and more ago he had worked close to Henry C. Wallace, then Secretary of Agriculture under Harding and Coolidge, in the years that produced the first cleavage between the Hoover and Wallace schools of thought. Davis had his bags packed ready to go to Washington to take a job under the elder Wallace when the latter died. During the ensuing years of the farm struggle against deflation, the struggle which squeezed as much money out of farm values as the total sum that Germany was ordered to pay as reparations, Davis and the younger Wallace became close friends.

Younger than Peek, with a better educational background, a wider knowledge of economics and a more elastic mind, Davis was able to take the leap from the McNary-Haugen scheme of dumping the farm surplus abroad to the 1932-33 idea of reducing that surplus by crop control. So, as the schism developed in the AAA, Davis stood with Wallace and Tugwell, although he maintained his friendship with Peek.

His genius is for practical, undramatic administration. He gets to his office about 8:15 in the morning and rarely leaves it before 8:15 in the evening. His only relaxations are an occasional game of handball or a symphony concert. His subordinates say that he drives himself relentlessly but is always anxious lest they are overworked.

Attitude of Bankers Toward Monetary Policies.

The attitude of the bankers toward the monetary policies of the New Deal has been similar to the attitude of a girl out on a pick-up party toward the "mad money" which is her insurance against being forced literally to walk home. The attitude of the New Dealers toward the bankers is that of the girl's escort toward the girl: She won't need the "mad money" because she's going to stick with the party and like it. So the issue of policy boils down, not to who is going to walk home and why, but who is going to pay whom and why.

On the one hand, you have the good old traditional way of doing business, which required the entire population of the country to "walk home" at 20-year intervals in the name of God and the gold standard. On the other hand, you have the new technique of the financial sheik who claims that you can use buttons instead of money. The old school claims that buttons belong in button-holes, the new school asks what is the gold standard between friends. The times are on the side of the new school, for the financing of a revolution—even an unconscious one—takes a lot of money, and a lot of buttons.

The trouble with the Treasury under the New Deal has been the fact that the Roosevelt Revolution has been largely unconscious and is still unsuspected, in many quarters. An observer of American politics once remarked that the difference between the United States and the other American republics was that the others conducted their elections as though they were revolutions, while we conducted our revolutions as though they were elections.

Whatever the truth of the epigram, it is certain that the financial community was the last to realize that the election of Roosevelt in 1932 differed in any material way from the election of Hoover in 1928.

Hence the policy of the Treasury has been enveloped in a profound fog and the personality of its administrators has been overlooked in the assumption that the National cash register would continue to do business at the same old stand. Generations had built up an intimate relationship between the Treasury and the private bankers in which the Treasury was run primarily for their convenience and in which its subordination to the monetary policies of Wall street was taken for granted.

Lamentation in Tents Of Wall Street Group.

Today, as the New Deal moves slowly toward the Nationalization of the banking system through the social control of credit policies, there is lamentation in the tents of Kedar and the Wall street group is occupied principally in hanging its harps and weeping by the waters of Washington.

The monetary controversies of the first year of the Roosevelt Administration can be understood only on the assumption that there is a profound struggle between the Government and the bankers for the control of the American credit system. This struggle has been largely instinctive and almost accidental, for it is implicit in the New Deal, a condition rather than a theory.

On this account, the personality of the men who run the Treasury is of extraordinary importance. Today, we find the banks and bankers everywhere on the defensive against the Administration policies and busily blackguarding the men who are responsible for those policies as "theorists" and "socialists" and "obscure professors."

This is because the Administration, having secured the moral isolation of the private bankers, is inexorably driving home its advantage and closing the avenues for further banking chicanery. By March 4, 1933, the American people had voted with their cheque-books against the private banks under the gold standard. A year later, the Administration was following up this debacle with fundamental reform both of banks and money. And even then the bankers were slow to realize what had happened to them.

The leader of the Roosevelt Administration's money policy is Roosevelt himself, not his professors and not his technical experts or administrators. They are merely the agents of that policy. The origin of the policy is the condition of the country under the "orthodox" banking system. However, through the agents of the Roosevelt money policy, it is possible to discern the outlines of the New Deal in banking.

Henry Morgenthau, jr., his Secretary of the Treasury, is an organizer and administrator par excellence. Whether he is anything more than that—except a country gentleman—is not revealed by his shy taciturnity. Certainly, no one has accused him of incubating economic ideas of any sort.

Morgenthau Early Member Of "Roosevelt Gang."

"Henry the Morgue"—as F. D. R. has playfully called him for many years—has been a member of the Roosevelt gang since 1914. In the fall of 1913 Morgenthau bought some land in Dutchess County, about 15 miles from the Roosevelt estate. The following spring he met Roosevelt and thus began a social acquaintance which gradually ripened into close friendship and intimate political association.

Morgenthau is a young man as American politicians go, nine years younger than Roosevelt himself. Born in New York City, the son of the well-known business man and philanthropist whom Wilson made American Ambassador to Turkey, young Henry was brought up under his father's watchful eye and was placed in early contact with the social welfare work in Manhattan which, in those days, represented the first conscious striving for social justice. He entered Cornell in 1909 to study architecture, as training for taking over his father's real estate business, but after a year his health broke down and he had to go West.

This gave him an insight into rural America unusual in New York Jewry. He spent two years on a Texas ranch, learned to ride well and became deeply interested in farming. He thinks that part of this interest was hereditary, his ancestors having been peasants in Germany. At any rate, when he returned to Cornell he abandoned architecture and took up agriculture, under the instruction of George F. Warren, professor of farm management. Henry did not take a degree but left Cornell in 1913 to engage in practical farming. He bought about 1,400 of rich bottomland back of Fishkill Hooks, near the Hudson River, and converted it into a farm which is his pride and joy. He is an expert enough farmer to have made a profit on his estate every year during the depression!

As the son of a prominent and wealthy Democrat, the local Democrats in Duchess County naturally tried to drag him into politics, but he bought himself off with campaign contributions and continued to run his farm and part of his father's business. During the war, he entered the Navy and, when faulty eyesight disqualified him for active service, was given a job in the Navy Department as lieutenant, junior grade, by his friend and neighbor, F. D. R. In 1920, when Roosevelt was nominated for the Vice Presidency, young Henry was in charge of the notification ceremony at Hyde Park and he stuck by Roosevelt during the latter's illness and long fight for recovery.

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Tomorrow—Morgenthau's Early Associations With Roosevelt.

Seven Indicted As Arlington Court Opens

Prisoner Given 5 Yeads on Charges of Breaking Into 3 Stores.

Twelve indictments naming seven persons were returned yesterday by the grand jury at the February term of Circuit Court of Arlington County, with Judge Walter T. McCarthy on the bench.

Those indicted were Robert Evans, Dan Ferguson, Lloyd French and Tat Evans on charges of assault with a dangerous weapon against C. C. Clements; Vinston Corbin, accused of assault against Isabelle Corbin; William Seabrook, charged with assault with intent to kill Ned Batha, and Arthur Pinkett, charged with housebreaking, on five indictments.

Pleading guilty to entering three different stores as charged in the indictments, Pinkett was sentenced to five years in each case, sentences to run concurrently.

Vinston Corbin plead guilty to assault and was given a year's suspended sentence.

Judge McCarthy yesterday issued an order pursuant to the election held last November, directing the County Board to issue bonds not to exceed $2,500,000 for the construction of a sewer and sefwerage-disposal system.

Doctor Hurt in Auto Collision.

Dr. W. A. Benedict, of Aurora Heights, is in the Georgetown Hospital with a fractured left leg.

According to police, Dr. Benedict's car skidded on the Oil Tank road in Rosslyn yesterday morning and collided with a truck.

The Lyon Park Woman's Club will sponsor an all-day meeting Wednesday at the Community Hall. Principal addresses will be delivered by E. J. Lockwood, director of Washington evening and summer schools, on "Opportunities for Adult Education;" by Miss Sibyle Baker, director of the Playground and Community Center Department of Washington, on "Community Recreation;" Miss Dorothy Dunn, Washington attorney, on Virginia laws affecting women and children; Miss Willa Murray, on "The Changing Attitude on Birth Control," and Miss Julia Jaffray, on "The Consumer's Dollar."

The program will open at 10:30 with the invocation by the Rev. Isaac Steenson. The address of welcome will be delivered by the local president, Mrs. Noland D. Mitchell.

Men's Club to Meet.

William Tyler Page, of Washington, will address the Men's Club of the Community Church of Aurora Heights, tomorrow evening on "Some Famous Men in Congress." The meeing will be held in the church.

Marriage licenses issued in Arlington County:

Fred Carl Cheseldine, 32, and Ethel Viola Burkely, 25, both of Washington.

Lawrence L. Kiefer, 29, of Washington, and Eleanor Fisher, 26, of Arlington Ridge, Arlington County.

Wakefield to Hear Peery.

Wakefield, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). Gov. Peery will take part in the Washington's Birthday celebration at his birthplace here Thursday, if possible, he indicated in a communication received here yesterday.

Minstrel Set In Alexandria To Aid Needy

Two Performances Will Be Presented by P.-T. A. Group.

THE WASHINGTON POST BUREAU,
907 Prince St., Alexandria, Va.
Phone Alexandria 523.

The Washington School Parent-Teacher Association, of Alexandria, will present the Baraca Minstrels tonight, and tomorrow in the Maury School auditorium, for the benefit of the food and shoe fund of the association.

The Baraca Dramatic Club, under the direction of Clarence Sutton, is composed of well trained male voices. A medley of Southern songs will open the show, and there will be solos by R. M. Arnold, E. Scott, Benjamin Wheatley, C. Meade, L. Thomas, Reds Mervine, Paul Petersilia, Mac Carnell, Edwin West, J. L. Foster, C. Sutton and others.

Mr. Mervine will offer several comedy skits and impersonations. J. William May will be interlocutor, and the end men are John R. Johnson, E. Scott, L. Thomas, Reds Mervine, Benjamin Oppenheimer and Paul Petersilia. The chorus is composed of J. J. Davis, M. Fones, L. R. Fones, C. Hammersley, H. Posey, F. Jones, W. L. Irby, L. A. Lloyd, Mervin Dodd, J. A. Mays, J. O. Randolph and G. F. Rush. Music will be by Sam E. Wade, pianist; Frank Perry, Paul Miller, Mr. Hall, violinist; Thomas Burrus and Mr. Padgett, mandolin and guitar.

Proceeds will go to the fund for providing free lunches at Washington School, and to purchase shoes and clothing for the needy.

Address to Be Given.

The Alexandria Retail Merchants Association has arranged for an address by Stephen H. Talkas, manager and secretary of the Associated Retail Credit Men of Washington, in the auditorium of the Virginia Public Service Building, February 23.

The Alexandria association is being represented at the convention of the Associated Credit Men in Washington this week by Mrs. Julian Chauncey, secretary of the association, and L. E. DeMall, credit manager of the Virginia Public Service Company.

Bond Study Set Tonight.

An adjourned meeting of the Alexandria City Council will be held today at 7:30 p. m. to take final action on the proposed bond issue of $228,000, to cover a Public Works loan of $300,000, for erection of a new high school building and additions to the Parker-Gray School for colored pupils. The Federal grant is $72,000.

Another Public Works loan which has already been approved is for $300,000, for streets and sewers.

Fathers' night was observed last night in the auditorium of the Maury School, Alexandria, by the Parent-Teachers Association. Charles Henry Smith was the principal speaker. He was introduced by E. E. Lawler, jr.

Mrs. George W. Roop is general chairman for a silver tea to be given today from 3 to 5 p. m. in Lee Camp Hall, under the auspices of the Alexandria branch of the Needlework Guild of America. The tea is for the benefit of the shoe fund of the guild and also to purchase materials for infant clothing needed in the work of the visiting nurses in the city.

The Alexandria United Charities, through John B. Gordon, has addressed a letter to Washington merchants who do business in Alexandria, asking that they contribute to the charity fund.

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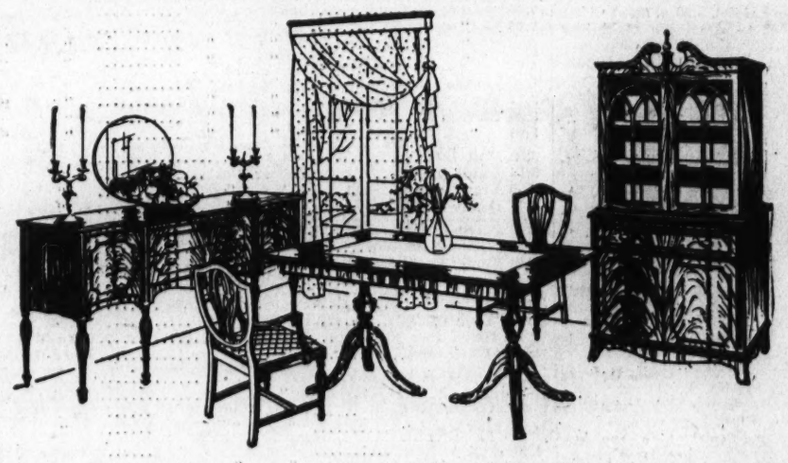

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Special February discounts enable you to buy an artistic Lifetime Dining Suite quite advantageously now. We are quoting below a suggestive few of the many dependable Dining Suites reduced.

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Early English type Suite in walnut and gumwood with refectory style table and 66-inch buffet; ten pieces in all. Now.. $269

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Travel Lecture Rovers Tonight Visit Sweden

Col. Hollyday to Present Fourteenth Program in Post's Series.

From the snow-capped mountains of Arctic Lapland to the modern environment of the City of Stockholm, frequently called the most beautiful capital in the world, the story of Sweden will be depicted at 8:15 p. m. tonight at the Masonic Auditorium, New York avenue at Thirteenth street, by Col. Worthington Hollyday, noted traveler and lecturer. The program will be the fourteenth in a series of 20 illustrated travel lectures sponsored by The Washington Post to give an intimate acquaintance with world-news sources.

Sweden has played a most significant part in the history of the world. The relics of a civilization that existed more than 3,000 years ago will be described and pictured in an evening that will bring to Col. Hollyday's audience a comprehensive knowledge of a most interesting country and its people.

The scenic beauties of this far northern country offer a diversity and charm that is unexcelled in its panorama of mountains and lakes, plains and seacoast. To this is added the wonder of the midnight sun and the man-created beauties of architectural and industrial achievements.

Supplementing his descriptions with motion pictures and stereopticon views in full natural color, Col. Hollyday will accent these and many other features of Sweden to provide the most effective and enjoyable substitute for an actual personal tour by steamship, airplane, motor and railway.

Tickets will be available from 7 o'clock until lecture time at the Masonic Auditorium box office at the nominal charge of 25 cents.

Craftsman Club to Hear V.W. Challenger Tonight

V. Winfield Challenger, official of the N. W. Ayer Co., will address the Capital Craftsman Club tonight on the subject, "An Advertising Agency's Production Problems."

The meeting will follow a dinner at the Lafayette Hotel at 6:15 p. m. A. Nelson Wilson is president of the Craftsman Club; William D. Hall, first vice president; Robert O'Hara, second vice president; Sidney M. Oliver, secretary; George M. Duncan, financial secretary; Burt E. Bair, treasurer, and Charles Wood, sergeant at arms.

Events Today

Meeting — Underwear Institute, Mayflower Hotel, all day and evening.

Meeting—National Cash Register Association, Mayflower Hotel, all day.

Meeting—Women's Bar Association, Mayflower Hotel, 8 p. m.

Meeting—Columbia Regional Conference, Mayflower Hotel, all day.

Luncheon—Lions Club Directors, Mayflower Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Smoker—Delta Sigma Pi Fraternity, Mayflower Hotel, 8:30 p. m.

Breakfast—Early Birds, Willard Hotel, 8 a. m.

Buffet Luncheon—Women's National Press Club, Willard Hotel, 1 p. m.

Dinner — Washington Board of Trade, Willard Hotel, 6:35 p. m.

Dinner—Tau Phi Sigma Sorority, Shoreham Hotel, 7:30 p. m.

Dance — Georgia State Society, Shoreham Hotel, 9:30 p. m.

Meeting — American Gold Star Mothers, Hamilton Hotel, 8 p. m.

Meeting—Strayer College, Hamilton Hotel, 8:15 p. m.

Meeting — City Fire Fighters, Hamilton Hotel, 8 p. m.

Luncheon—Civitan Club, Hamilton Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Citizens—Petworth Citizens Association, Barnard School, 8 p. m.

Meeting—Washington Branch, Society of American Bacteriologists, Army Medical School, 8 p. m.

Meeting—Anthropological Society of Washington, National Museum, 8 p. m.

Luncheon — Columbia Heights business Men's Association, Sholl's Cafe, 12:15 p. m.

Luncheon—Princeton Club, University Club, 12:30 p. m.

Luncheon—Rotary Club, University Club, 12:30 p. m.

Luncheon—Sigma Chi Fraternity, University Club, 12:30 p. m.

Luncheon—Board of Veteran Appeals, University Club, 12:30 p. m.

Band Concerts.

United States Marine Band.
Auditorium, Marine Barracks, 11:30 a. m.
"Patriotic Shut-Ins' Dream Hour."
Marines' hymn. "The Halls of Montezuma."
Overture, "Tannhauser" ..... Wagner
Cornet solo, "Love Sends a Little Gift of Roses" ..... Openshaw
Musician Winfred Kemp.
Descriptive, "In a Persian Market." Ketelbey
Novelty, "There's Something About a Soldier," from "Soldiers of the King." Gay
"Second Hungarian Rhapsody" ..... Liszt
Trombone solo, "Celeste Aida" ..... Verdi
Musician Hold Bayes.
(a) The Old Spinning Wheel" ..... Hill
(b) "The Tree That Father Planted" ..... Hill
March song, "Have a Heart" ..... Mabel Bean
"Reminiscences of Tschalkowsky," Godfrey
Finale, "In the Sweet Bye and Bye." Webster.
"The Star-Spangled Banner."

U. S. Soldiers' Home Band Orchestra.
Stanley Hall, 5:30 p. m.
March, "Florentiner" ..... Fucick
Overture, "Poet and Peasant" ..... Suppe
Entr'acte:
(a) "By the Waters of Minnetonka." Lieurance
(b) "The Wayside Chapel" ..... Wilson
Melange, "Popular Songs of Scotland." Lampe
Fox trot, "At Sundown" ..... Donaldson
Waltz suite, "Over the Waves" (request). Rosas
Finale, "For the Freedom of the World." Zamecnik
"The Star-Spangled Banner."

Ship Movements

At New York.
Arrived Yesterday.
American Trader, from London.
Caledonia, from Glasgow.
Ilsenstein, from Antwerp.
Laurentic, from Liverpool.
Pennland, from Antwerp.
Sail Today.
Excalibur, for Bierut.
Exporter, for Tunis.
Habana, for Coruna.
Ilsenstein, for Antwerp.
Korsholm, for Gothenburg.
Sail Tomorrow.
Black Gull, for Antwerp.
City of Barcelona, for Cape Town.
Cliffwood, for Copenhagen.
Deutschland, for Hamburg.
President Harding, for Hamburg.
Tyrrifford, for Bersen.
Reported by Radio.
Majestic, from Southampton; due at pier 59, North River, today.
Ausonia, from Havre; due at pier 56, North River, today.
Exeter, from Mediterranean; due at pier F, Jersey City, tomorrow.
Manhattan, from Hamburg; due at pier 61, North River, Thursday.
At Baltimore.
Sails Tomorrow.
City of Havre, for Hamburg.
Arrives Tomorrow.
City of Hamburg, from Hamburg.

Radio Waves and Ripples

ALL-AMERICA Note:

Jessie Masters, scheduled for a 15-minute recital on WMAL tonight, wants to be known as the all-American contralto. Her parents are American, she was born in America, lived most her life here and was American trained.

She's 100 per cent American, see?

JUST when we had come to look upon Columbia's WJSV as the official broadcaster of public hearings in these parts, along comes National with its WMAL and WRC and plans for airing one on horse and dog racing in the District Friday at 10:30 a. m. and testimony before a Senate Judiciary subcommittee on the anti-lynching bill today and tomorrow.

The horse and dog hearing will be purely local, being an idea of the District Commissioners who want to know what our citizens think of racing before sending proposed legislation back to Congress with their recommendations.

The list of anti-lynching witnesses containing such names as Fannie Hurst, Faith Baldwin, Arthur Garfield Hays, Heywood Broun, Bishop McConnell and Stuart Chase, National probably will be tempted to put the show on either or both of its networks.

Whitecaps.

WRC—Hon. Quinton McGarel Hogg, fellow of All Souls' College, Oxford, broadcasting from London in the "Whither Britain?" series, 3:30 p. m.; Melodies from Friml's operetta, "Katinka" and "From the Land of the Sky-Blue Water," Phil Duey with Leo Reisman's Orchestra, 8 p. m.; Paul Whiteman and his orchestra, 11:30 p. m.

WMAL — Selections from Tschaikowsky "Lake of Swans," Rochester Civic Orchestra, 3 p. m.; Jessie Masters, 9:15 p. m.; Eddie Duchin's Orchestra, 9:30 p. m.; the Three Scamps, 11 p. m.

WJSV—Ruth Etting singing "Everything I Have Is Yours" and "After Sundown," Johnny Green and orchestra, 9:15 p. m.; Connie Boswell, Col. Stoopnagle and Budd and Glen Gray's Orchestra, 10 p. m.; Five Spirits of Rhythm, 10:45 p. m.

The broadcasters are leaning over backward to play safe with the Federal Radio Commission's antirum pronouncement.

Several days ago, WOR, New York, submitted a copy of the continuity it is using in a liquor show contracted before the commission went dry. The commission didn't ask for it. No one over there has even taken the trouble to read it. This is the show in which WOR, having just heard of the commission's rum views, inserted at the opening a few lines admonishing listeners to tune in another station if they didn't want to hear about blends and prices.

Another New York station, WINS, has canceled a three-times-a-week liquor series pending receipt of the commission's reply to its letter asking for details. Apparently satisfied that it understands the commission, WMCA has signed a liquor account.

Listener excitement over the commission's stand is low. Only about 20 letters on the subject have been received. Half of these are from drys who think the commission's attitude is fine. The other half would like to see the bars down. When there's unrest among the radio audience, the commission usually hears from it at the rate of several thousand letters a week.

Presenting Ann Leaf in a new portrait. Her organ broadcasts have been a Columbia feature for four years, and no reduction of her five-times-a-week schedule is in sight.

National is doing all it can in the way of commemorative programs on Washington's birthday.

War Secretary Dern, Commissioner George Allen and William Tyler Page will be brought together by the D. A. R. and the S. A. R. for a 10 a. m. broadcast originating in Constitution Hall. Secretary Dern and Commissioner Allen will make suitable addresses. Mr. Page, former clerk of the House, will read his "An American's Creed," famous for its adroit compiling of 160 years of the Nation's brave words. Two children will lead a pledge of allegiance to the flag and the Marine Band will play patriotic music.

In the evening starting at 11:30, three officers of the famous Rainbow Division of the A. E. F. will honor the Army's first commander in chief in a special program to be carried on the Blue network. The necessary biographical touch will be supplied by Rupert Hughes, first of the cherry tree tale debunkers, at 4:15 p. m.

In connection with the mid-winter conference of the Loyal Order of Moose in the Capital this week, WOL is broadcasting special programs tonight and tomorrow night. Music by Meyer Davis and a speech by Senator James J. Davis at 6:30 is tonight's show. Tenor Joseph Jenkins, of Pittsburgh, and Dr. Edward A. Doll, director of the New Jersey Training School, broadcast tomorrow at 6:45 p. m.

One of the New Deal's outstanding protagonists and one of its most outspoken foes come to National networks in quick succession tonight, NRA Administrtor Hugh S. Johnson giving a preview of his code authority meeting here and Representative J. Hamilton Fish, of New York, telling what he thinks of the Administration's cancellation of air mail contracts.

The general goes on at 10 p. m., WMAL; Representative Fish at 10:45 p. m., WRC.

When Belgium buries King Albert Thursday, Columbia will carry a description of his rites to America via London short wave. The time is 8 a. m.

Amateur Musicians Organize Orchestra

An amateur orchestra is being organized at the Central Community Center under the direction of Bailey F. Alart. Nonprofessional musicians who are interested in the opportunity to meet once a week for study and practice are invited to attend auditions today and Friday evening at 8 o'clock in the auditorium of Central High School.

A similar orchestra is being organized at the Roosevelt High Night School, under the direction of Henry LeBach. Auditions are held Monday, Wednesday and Thursday at 8:30 p. m.

The Post Radio Time Table

Tuesday, February 20 — Today in Washington — Eastern Standard Time

	316 M.—WRC—950 KC.	476 M—WMAL—630 KC	206 M.—WJSV—1,460 KC.	229 M—WOL—1,310 KC.
6:30			Elder Michaux	
6:45	Exercises	Early Risers	" "	
7:00	"	Breakfast Club	Arthur Godfrey	Musical Clock
7:15	"	" "	" "	" "
7:30	"	" "	" "	" "
7:45	"	" "	" "	" "
8:00	Morning Devotions	" "	" "	" "
8:15	Organ Rhapsody	" "	" "	" "
8:30	Cheerio	" "	" "	" "
8:45	"	" "	" "	" "
9:00	Mail Bag	News	Woman's Hour	" "
9:15	Landt Trio	Pepper Pot	" "	" "
9:30	Bradley Kincaid	" "	" "	" "
9:45	Denny & Denny	" "	" "	" "
10:00	Breen & Derose	Edward McHugh	**Post Program**	Musical Interlude
10:15	Morning Parade	Hanna Sisters	Senator Capper	Tango Argentina
10:30	Home Sweet Home	Today's Children	Morning Moods	Varieties and Values
10:45	Morning Parade	Singing Strings	Frivolities	" " "
11:00	Castles in Air	Pappy, Ezra, Zeke	"Pet Milky Way"	Songs We Love
11:15	"Your Child"	Listening Post	Charm Secrets	De Redmon's Orch.
11:30	Helen Ray Hagner	Marine Band	Tony Wons	String Rhythm
11:45	Al Bernard	" "	Larry Tate	Organ Doctor
12:00	Pollock & Lawnhurst	" "	Voice of Experience	Jerome Washington
12:15	Skip, Step & Happiana	" "	Connie Gates	Songsmith—Phila.
12:30	Merry-Go-Round	Farm, Home Hour	Mitchell Shuster	" "
12:45	Maurice Lees	" " "	" "	Church of the Air
1:00	Emil Velazco	" " "	Afternoon Rhythms	Sign off
1:15	" "	" " "	Joan Marrow	
1:30	Hotel Hollenden Or.	Vic & Sade	Modern Opinion	
1:45	" " "	The Merry Macs	Selika Pettiford	
2:00	Merry Madcaps	Meredith Wilson's Orch.	Ann Leaf	
2:15	" "	" " "	" "	
2:30	Marjorie Nash	Smackouts	School of Air	
2:45	Audiences	Vin Lindhe	" "	
3:00	Ma Perkins	Rochester Civic Orch.	Arthur Godfrey	Variety Matinee
3:15	Blue Room Echoes	" " "	" "	" "
3:30	"Whither Britain?"	" " "	Gypsy Music	" "
3:45	" "	" " "	" "	" "
4:00	Review	Betty & Bob	Artist Recital	Songs of the River
4:15	Prehistoric Game	Music Magic	" "	Don Alfonso's Band
4:30	"Vocational Guidance"	" "	Enoch Light	Ruth Etting
4:45	Lady Next Door	Mary Russell Williams	" "	Salon Musicale
5:00	Lillian Conn	Tea Time	Skippy	Something for Everyone
5:15	Aunt Sue	News	Billy Huggins	" " "
5:30	Nursery Rhymes	Health & Happiness	Jack Armstrong	" " "
5:45	Sundown Revue	Little Orphan Annie	Evening Rhythms	Frazer Gange
6:00	Musical Interlude	Wardman Ensemble	Buck Rogers	Scouting
6:15	Bulletin Board	" "	Al and Pete	Today in Sports
6:30	Wardman Ensemble	Evening Album	Howard Barlow	Waltz Tempo
6:45	Fireside Fantasy	Lowell Thomas	Cromwell and Crist	Gypsy Barytone
7:00	Mary Small	Amos 'n' Andy	Myrt and Marge	Horace Hustler's Orch.
7:15	Wheatenaville	Advisory Council	Just Plain Bill	News
7:30	The Champions	" "	The Dinkeldorffers	Irving Chandler
7:45	The Goldbergs	Gus Van	Boake Carter	Stamp Club
8:00	Leo Reisman's Orch.	Crime Club	Little Jack Little	Nisson's Gypsy Orch.
8:15	" " "	" "	News (Hill)	Robert Golden's Orch.
8:30	Wayne King	Modernaires Quartet	Voice of Experience	Rex Stewart's Orch.
8:45	" "	Bavarian Peasant Band	Coffee Dramas	" " "
9:00	Ben Bernie	Mayflower Ensemble	Philadelphia Orchestra	Symphonic Hour
9:15	" "	Jessie Masters	Ruth Etting	" "
9:30	Fire Chief	Eddie Duchin's Orch.	George Jessel	" "
9:45	" "	" " "	" "	" "
10:00	Seth Parker	**The Postilion**	Stoopnagle and Budd	Musical Novelties
10:15	" "	Heigh-Ho Club Orch.	" " "	Friml
10:30	Madame Sylvia	Gen. Johnson	Gen. Johnson	Vincent Rizzo's Orch.
10:45	"Doors"	N. B. C. Program	Harlem Serenade	Romero's Band
11:00	The Night Owl	Three Scamps	Charles Carlisle	Ham Dalton
11:15	News	Poet Prince	News	Meye Davis' Orch.
11:30	Paul Whiteman	Slumber Hour	Ozzie Nelson's Orch.	Bernie Kravitz's Orch.
11:45	" "	" " "	" " "	" " "
Mid.	Sign off	Frankie Masters' Orch.	Vincent Lopez	Sign off
12:15		" " "	" "	
12:30		Hal Kemp	Pancho	
12:45		" "	"	
1:00		Sign off	Sign off	

Unemployment Analyzed

Dr. O'Hara, of Georgetown University, Offers Opinions on Causes and Cures of Current Labor Problems; Discusses Industrial Supervision.

To encourage intelligent study of today's history-making events, The Washington Post and four great local centers of learning—American, Georgetown and Howard Universities, and the Catholic University of America—are cooperating in The Washington Post Scholarship Competition, which calls for preliminary essays by high school seniors on governmental topics, and which carries major awards of four four-year tuition scholarships at the sponsoring universities.

For the benefit of the hundreds of students already enrolled in this competition, The Post is publishing a series of articles, of which the following is the seventh, contributed by professors at these four universities.

Dr. Frank O'Hara, Bannigan Professor of Political Economy and head of the Department of Economics, Catholic University, offers the seventh group in this series concerning the pros and cons of some of the stipulated topics on civic problems.

Unemployment refers technically to the condition of the worker who is able and willing to work but who is unable to find a job. But in a wider sense there is unemployment where the worker is unwilling to work, or unable to work, or able to find work only occasionally, or in possession of a part time job.

The causes of unemployment are of many kinds. Among the most important are the slowing down of business on account of seasonal changes and the depression which are a regular phase of the business cycle. Coal mining and the manufacture of clothing, for example, have their periods of slack demand within the year and so give rise to seasonal unemployment. At irregular periods ranging from about three to ten years during the past century, there have been slack times when the demand for the products of practically all kinds of business has fallen off with the result that large numbers of workers have been laid off and have been unable to find work for months or even for a year or more. This is cyclical unemployment.

In addition to these principal causes of unemployment, men are out of work because of strikes and lockouts, because of bad management of the business, because of changes in the industry, as, for example, the increasing substitution of machinery for labor. Also because of a declining demand for the product of their labor brought about by a variety of causes as, for example, a change in the tariff laws. Men are thrown out of work, too, because others who are younger or stronger or more skilled or personally better adapted to the work appear on the scene to take their places. Those who lose their places may lose them simply because they have grown old; or they may have lost their ability through accident or disease; or they may have suffered some sort of moral breakdown; or the job may make increasing demands on trained effort which the worker is unable or unwilling to supply. These and a great many other causes account for men being out of work.

Stabilizaton Necessary.

The cures for unemployment are as varied as the causes. Since so much unemployment is due to seasonal and cyclical and technological irregularities in business, the regularization of business is looked upon as a principal field in which to discover the cure. The business which delivers coal in winter may sell ice in summer, the business that is mainly occupied in satisfying a Christmas demand for specialties may secure orders far in advance and employ a few workers all the year rather than a large number for a few months. Many scientists are at work seeking to understand the causes of and the remedies for the depressions which occur every few years and throw so many men out of work. A partial remedy may be found in the better control of prices through the regulation of money and credit; something substantial may be accomplished by saving up public work to furnish employment in periods of depression; in some industries a development of the cooperative movement would free the workers in some measure from their dependence upon the chances and changes of business. The recently renewed interest in garden plots and subsistence farms for industrial workers will probably make less important a continuous wage for the worker; a dismissal wage paid to the dismissed laborer by his employers will be of assistance during the early weeks or months of job hunting; an improved system of employment exchanges will make easier the task of finding reemployment. But when these and many other remedies have contributed their share to the solution of the problem of unemployment there will still be men able and willing to work for whom no employment at a suitable wage can be found. Many of them will eventually find themselves dependent upon unemployment insurance, old-age pensions and various forms of public and private charity.

Laissez Faire vs. Planning.

As good a story as any concerning the origin of the phrase "laissez-faire," is that when the great French statesman, Colbert, back in the seventeenth century, asked the French manufacturer, Legendre, what he should do to promote manufactures in France, Legendre replied "Laissez-nous faire" (Let us alone). The manufacturr felt that the state was already interfering too much in industry, and that the thing that was most needed was freedom from state interference. Around the close of the eighteenth and the beginning of the nineteenth century, the feeling was still strong on the part of economists that the state was busying itself too much with regulating industry, and that a laissez faire, hands off, attitude on the part of the state would serve to promote commerce and industry. If every man was left free to mind his own business, every man's business would be minded, was the laissez faire view, whereas if the state undertook to mind every man's business, every man's business would be poorly attended to because of the state's general incapacity.

In its original form laissez faire was advocated in the interest of increasing production. More recently the laissez faire argument is advanced in the interest of consumers. It is contended that if the state keeps "hands off" the producers will supply things in the exact proportions in which consumers indicate by their spending of money in the market that they want them, and in this way the wants of the consumers will be better satisfied than they can possibly be by any system of state planning which interferes with the freedom of producers and consumers.

Depression Cycles Unnecessary.

But laissez faire in any absolute sense has proved itself unworkable. The case for state interference to limit the working hours of women and children in industry and to regulate the use of dangerous machinery has become so strong that no one nowadays questions the state's competence in this field. The same is true of working men's compensation laws and much other social legislation. And even the upholders of the laissez faire doctrine have favored the state's intervening with antitrust legislation to keep the field open for free competition. In the matter of foreign trade, the laissez faire view has never been predominant in this country. Really there is a very large section of our business lives that is subject to State regulation and in which the adherents of laissez faire have no intention of disturbing the status quo.

But for a long time and more insistently in recent years people have been asking whether the destruction and demoralization caused by the recurring industrial depressions are necessary. And a growing number of people have come to think that they are not necessary and that something should be done about it. This calls for State planning as against the old policy of laissez faire.

The term state planning is also applied to Socialism and Fascism but in this country most of the state planning contemplates the preservation of our present economic order in a more or less reconstructed form but with private property and the profit-motive still existent.

New Deal as Example.

During the World War we had a considerable amount of state planning and state regulation of industry on the part of the War Industries Board and in recent years it has been proposed to rehabilitate the War Industries Board and to set it to solving our peace-time troubles.

Mr. Roosevelt's New Deal is an adventure in state planning. The state steps in to prevent child labor, to lessen unemployment, to provide decent wages, to protect the debtor from a deflated currency, to protect the farmer from ruin, and to do a great many other things that it is pretty generally agreed ought to be done. The debate between laissez faire and state planning will not concern itself so much with the aims of the New Deal as with the extent to which it is possible to carry them out.

The Washington Post Scholarship Competition is open to any bona-fide undergraduate student in the fourth-year class of a public, private or parochial school within the following area: The District of Columbia; in Maryland, Anne Arundel, Calvert, Carroll, Charles, Frederick, Montgomery, Prince Georges, St. Marys and Washington Counties; in Virginia, Alexandria and Albemarle, Arlington, Clarke, Fairfax, Fauquier, Frederick, Loudoun, Prince William, Shenandoah and Rockingham Counties; in West Virginia, Berkeley and Jefferson Counties.

The competition calls for the writing of preliminary essays on stipulated Governmental subjects, the principal of each participating school to present to the competition director by April 9, 1934, the essay adjudged best within his school. Division winners, to be announced by April 15, will subsequently compete in university campus finals between May 1 and 15, for the tuition scholarships offered by cooperating universities. Principals should send enrollments or inquiries promptly to Louise Proctor Engle, director, The Washington Post Scholarship Competition, The Post, Washington, D. C.

Bill Would Send Yard Employes Home to Vote

Washington Navy Yard employes from the West Coast or other distant points could look forward to some extensive traveling through a bill introduced yesterday by Representative Brunner (Democrat), of New York.

Brunner's bill would authorize the Secretary of the Navy to allow time with pay to all navy yard employes to vote in city, State and National elections.

W. D. Price Is Charged With Hit-Run Driving

Charged with driving a hit-and-run automobile, early yesterday, after his machine was alleged to have struck a woman on the sidewalk near Thirty-fourth and N streets northwest, William D. Price, 29, of 600 Tennessee avenue northeast, insurance agent, was arrested when police traced license numbers on his car.

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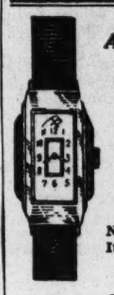
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Virginia Given Last $500,000 For CWA JOBS

Begins Using This to Wind Up Program; 15,000 Face Dismissal.

Richmond, Feb. 19 (AP).—While State CWA officials struggled with the manifold problems of demobilization to end the program by May 1, Administrator William A. Smith received his final allotment of funds —$500,000.

This sum must meet every expense except that of labor during the remainder of the program.

Smith still is without advice concerning the Federal projects which are to be discontinued, and which will have an important bearing on the number of straight CWA and CWS workers who must be laid off next Friday.

Over the State 15,000 will be dismissed.

A schedule of prevailing wage scales in each locality was requested in a State headquarters bulletin last night. This data will be essential to the proper adjustment of pay rolls after March 1, when all wages will be based on the local rate, with the minimum set at 30 cents per hour.

Smith has advised his deputies to continue only those projects which have the greatest economic value. No new applications will be approved, he said, except those actually necessary.

DIED.

BURKE—On Monday, February 19, 1934, at Emergency Hospital, CHARLES H., beloved husband of Kizzie E. Burke and father of Clarence E. and Clifford C. Burke, Mrs. Eva Price and Mrs. Myrtle Harris.
Funeral from the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin street northwest, on Wednesday, February 21, at 1:30 p. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment at Columbia Gardens Cemetery, Clarendon, Va.

DONCH—On Monday, February 19, 1934, at her residence, 3013 Thirteenth street northwest, GENEVIEVE DONCH (Eva Schley), beloved wife of Charles B. Donch and mother of Carl H. and William L. Donch.
Funeral services at the above address on Wednesday, February 21, at 11 a. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

DONCH—Mrs. CHARLES B. DONCH, member of the D. C. Chapter of American War Mothers. All of the Mothers are requested to attend the funeral Wednesday, February 21, 1934, from her home, 3013 Thirteenth street northwest, at 11 a. m.
(Signed) MARY D. LIGHTFOOT, President.

DUNLAP—On Monday, February 19, 1934, at his residence, 1728 Q street northwest, IRVING HALL, beloved husband of Mary L. Dunlap and father of Herbert A. and Roderick B. Dunlap.
Funeral services will be held at the above residence on Wednesday, February 21, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery. (Syracuse, N. Y., papers please copy.)

HENLOCK—On Sunday, February 18, 1934, at his residence, 1013 E street southwest, CHARLES A., beloved husband of Aurela C. Henlock (nee Plant).
Funeral from his late residence on Wednesday, February 21, at 8:30 a. m., thence to St. Dominic's Church, where requiem mass will be sung at 9 a. m. for the repose of his soul. Relatives and friends are invited to attend. Interment at Mount Olivet Cemetery.

HOWELL—Suddenly, on Sunday, February 18, 1934, at Jackson Heights, Long Island, N. Y., HUMPHREY D. HOWELL.
Funeral services will be held at the Lee funeral home, Fourth street and Massachusetts avenue northeast, on Wednesday, February 21, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment at Rock Creek Cemetery.

KERRIGAN—On Saturday, February 17, 1934, at her residence, 5803 Fourth street northwest, MARGARET, beloved daughter of Patrick M. and the late Mary R. Kerrigan.
Funeral from her late residence on Wednesday, February 21, at 9:30 a. m., thence to the Church of the Nativity, where requiem high mass will be said at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

LYDDANE—On Saturday, February 17, 1934, at 3:35 a. m., CHARLES T., beloved husband of Maud V. Lyddane (nee Sebastian).
Funeral from his late residence, 3308 Q street northwest, on Tuesday, February 20, at 1:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment at Cedar Hill Cemetery.

MAGRUDER—On Monday, February 19, 1934, Miss BLANCHE MAGRUDER, of Georgetown, D. C., aged ninety-three years.
Remains resting at Joseph F. Birch's Sons' funeral home, 3034 M street northwest, where services will be held on Wednesday, February 21, at 11 a. m. Interment at Oak Hill Cemetery.

MURRAY—Suddenly, on Saturday, February 17, 1934, at her residence, the Montgomery Apartments, 1151 North Capitol street, apartment 25, SARAH A. MURRAY, the beloved sister of Georgiana Higgins.
Funeral will be held from the above residence on Wednesday, February 21, at 8:30 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Aloysius Church at 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited.

NORMAN—On Saturday, February 17, 1934, at her residence, 1230 U street northwest JOSEPHINE V., beloved wife of Thomas H. Norman.
Funeral services at the Berean Baptist Church, Eleventh and V streets northwest, on Tuesday, February 20, at 1:30 p. m. Interment at Lincoln Memorial Cemetery.

RICKETTS—On Monday, February 19, 1934, ANNA MARIA, the beloved sister of Elizabeth R., Laura V. and Mary F. Ricketts, of Potomac, Md., in her eighty-second year.
Remains resting at the Colonial funeral home of William Reuben Pumphrey, Rockville, Md. Notice of funeral later.

SAYLOR—On Sunday, February 18, 1934, at the Masonic and Eastern Star Home, Takoma Park, D. C., PAULINE SAYLOR (nee Mitchell), wife of the late Charles E. Saylor.
Services at the S. E. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 Fourteenth street northwest, on Tuesday, February 20, at 2 p. m. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

SAVAGE—FRANCIS MARTIN, beloved husband of Katherine Orden Savage in the seventy-ninth year of his age.
Services at his late residence, 2400 Sixteenth street northwest, on Tuesday, February 20, at 11 a. m. Kindly omit flowers.

SMITH—On Monday, February 19, 1934, at his home, 1657 Hobart street northwest, CHARLES W., beloved husband of Katherine E. Smith (nee Kaiser).
Funeral from his late residence on Wednesday, February 21, at 2 p. m. Interment at Prospect Hill Cemetery. Relatives and friends are invited.

WHITE—On Saturday, February 17, 1934, at the Naval Hospital, Washington, D. C., WILLIAM WILMOT WHITE, commander, U. S. N., retired, father of Robert A. White, captain, U. S. N., and Mrs. Louise White Irwin, aged seventy-five years.
Services will be held at his late residence, 1925 Biltmore street northwest, on Tuesday, February 20, at 2 p. m., followed by interment in Arlington National Cemetery with full military honors.

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Virginia Dancers Perform to Full House

Post Staff Photo.

Members of the Grace Ricamore School of Dancing appeared before a capacity house at Berryville, Va., in a special benefit exhibition. Upper photo, the dance "Snowflakes," featuring (front row) Nancy Davis, Mary Ann Davis, Judy Beverly and Brook Harris; second row, Dorothy, Moore, Elizabeth Beverley, Jean Randolph and Virginia Harris; back row, Rosebud Wageley and Louise Moore. Lower, left, "Dancing Dolls," portrayed by Elizabeth Beverley and Virginia Harris. Lower right, Rosebud Wageley in a solo pose "At Dawn."

Bill to Arouse Utilities Fight In West Virginia

Tax Valuation Must Equal Rate-Making Basis in Proposed Plan.

Charleston, W. Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—Another fight looms in the West Virginia Legislature on utilities. It is expected over a bill just introduced by Senator A. C. Harold (Democrat), Braxton, to prohibit the State public service commission from fixing a rate valuation for a utility greater than its assessed valuation for taxation.

The Senate previously defeated a bill that would have prohibited the State board of public works from fixing a utility valuation for taxation at a figure lower than its valuation for rate-making purposes.

A revised medicinal liquor bill has been reported favorably by the Senate judiciary committee. It restores a provision requiring an affidavit for the purchase of liquors at drug stores.

As passed by the House of Delegates, the bill permitted the purchase of drug store whisky upon the signing of a certificate by the purchaser. As originally introduced it called for an affidavit, but during consideration that requirement was changed to a certificate.

The committee also has increased the State tax on drug store whisky from 20 to 25 cents a pint. The tax is 50 cents a pint under the existing law, which permits the purchase of whisky from a drug store only upon a physician's prescription. The prescription feature was retained in the bill by the committee.

The Senate judiciary committee also has reported for passage a bill to place barbers and beautricians under control of a State board.

A bill introduced by Senator Charles F. Hodges (Democrat), Monongalia, has been approved by the Senate and sent to the House. It provides that all motor cars shall stop when aproaching a standing school bus from any direction and not proceed until the bus has started. School officials of Monongalia County originated the idea, saying a serious accident to a little school girl in that county would have been avoided had such a law been in effect.

Clifton Forge Merchant, Edward Thomas, Dead

Clifton Forge, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). Funeral services were held here today for Edward A. Thomas, furniture merchant, who died Saturday. Interment was in Staunton, conducted by the Elks lodge.

He is survived by one brother, George Thomas, of Asheville, N. C., and four sisters, Mrs. Mamie Carter, of Washington; Miss Cora Thomas, of Richmond; Mrs. Mattie Burkholder, of Vinton, and Mrs. Don Goff, of Lewisburg, W. Va.

Youth Averts Train Collision, Draws Censure for Having Key

Waynesboro, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). Howard Gibson, 22, employe of the C. & C. Railway, is credited with averting a serious wreck near Crozet when he threw a switch near the station and sent a railway supply train onto a siding just before it would have crashed into a freight train standing on the main line.

But this hero tale has an inverted ending. It seems Gibson was not authorized to have a key to the switch, and officials of the company riding on the supply train, although commending him for his quick action in preventing a wreck, are said to have reprimanded him severely for having the key and ordered him to report to the division headquarters at Clifton Forge to explain how he got it.

Gibson has worked on the railroad since he was 12 years of age. He is the son of a C. & C. foreman who died recently.

He happened to be near the switch and heard the supply train coming down the mountain toward Crozet. It did not slow down at the block-signal system and neared the siding at a speed of 40 miles an hour. He ran and threw the switch.

Poison Fatal to Mother Found Lying on Railway

Waynesboro, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). Mrs. Rosa Terrell, 38, mother of six children, died on the way to a Staunton hospital yesterday as a result of poisoning, according to police. She was found unconscious, lying on the C. & O. railroad right of way between the two stations here. A small bottle of acid was found in her clothing.

Mrs. Terrell is survived by her husband and the children. Funeral services will be held tomorrow.

D.A.R. Officers Will Be Guests

Fort Loudoun Body Plans Luncheon; Delegates Are Selected.

Winchester, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—State officers of the Daughters of the American Revolution, will be guests of Fort Loudoun Chapter, D. A. R., at a luncheon in Thornhill Manor, the home of City Treasurer and Mrs. W. A. Baker here, Thursday.

Mrs. Charles B. Kessee, of Martinsville, State regent, will speak. Other State officers expected include Mrs. Arthur Rowbotham, of Altavista, recording secretary; Mrs. Samuel S. Walker, of Martinsville, corresponding secretary; and Mrs. A. M. Prichard, of Staunton, treasurer.

Fort Loudoun Chapter has selected Mrs. May B. Griffin as delegate to the State convention, March 20 to 22, at Roanoke, with Mrs. Philip Williams, Marjorie Trotter, of Woodstock; Mrs. Frank B. Crawford, Mrs. George H. Heist, Mrs. Warren Rice, Mrs. Grover Cooper, and Mrs. Charles W. Trenary, of Staunton; Mrs. Richard Hatcher, Mrs. Michael Collins and Miss Bessie McNeer, of Middletown, as alternates.

Mrs. Harry R. Greene will represent the chapter at the National congress in Washington the week of April 16. Alternates are Mrs. Charles P. McVicar, Mrs. William B. Davis, Mrs. Gregory Elam, Mrs. May B. Griffin, Mrs. Grover Cooper, Miss Lucy Kurtz, Mrs. G. O. Miller, Mrs. George H. Heist, Mrs. Warren Rice and Miss Winifred Ward.

Shot Fired at Trio Kills Bystander

Beer Garden Operator Held in Virginia.

Hopewell, Va., Feb. 19 (AP).—Fred W. Miller was in jail here today charged with shooting Hunter Bishop to death Sunday night.

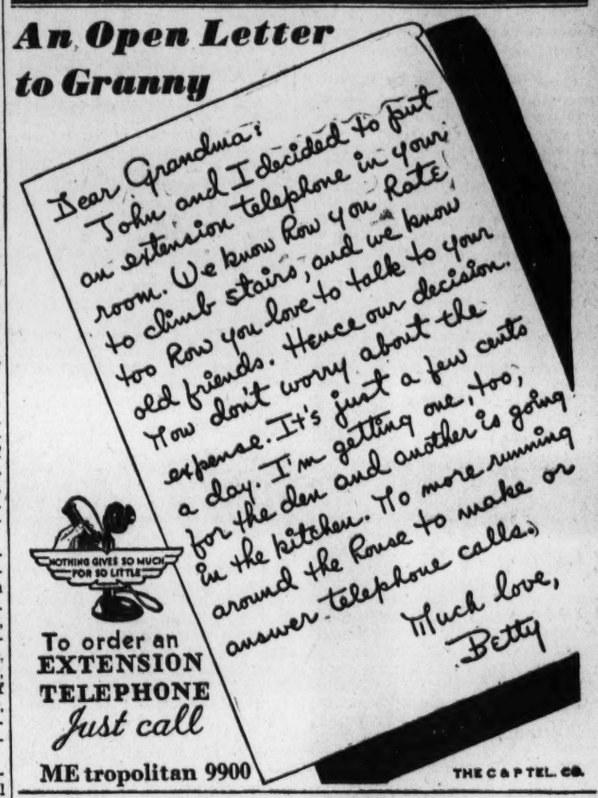
Jim Craven, 17, Earl Craven, 18, and Walter Merritt, 16, are also jailed on charges of assault.

Police said Miller, after a fight with the three youths in his beer garden, chased them out and shot as they ran. Bishop, getting out of his automobile was shot through the heart.

Mrs. F. P. Messer Dies.

Lynchburg, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). Mrs. W. P. Covington, sr., here, has been advised of the death of her sister, Mrs. Gable Wilburn Messer, who formerly lived here. She was the widow of Frank B. Messer, and had lived for some time at North Baltimore, Md., although she died at the home of her only son, Dr. Frank W. Messer, in Kendallsville, Ind.

An Open Letter to Granny


Dear Grandma:
John and I decided to put an extension telephone in your room. We know how you hate to climb stairs, and we know too how you love to talk to your old friends. Hence our decision. Now don't worry about the expense. It's just a few cents a day. I'm getting one, too, for the den and another is going in the kitchen. No more running around the house to make or answer telephone calls.
Much love,
Betty
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Sound motion pictures will be shown every Tuesday in February from 10 a. m. to 4 p. m.

Teacher Group Meetings Set

Lynchburg and Pulaski to Entertain District Conventions.

Lynchburg, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). The convention of District F of the Virginia Education Association will be held here March 17 with Dr. Edgar Knight of the University of North Carolina department of education as the principal speaker.

Conferences will be led by Omer Carmichael, Lynchburg; A. J. Camdeb, Big Island; Miss Brandt Lynchburg; Miss Louise Duiguid, Rustburg; Miss Elizabeth Woodson, Altavista; Mrs. Frank Overstreet, Huddleston, and Mrs. Alexander Millar, of Hardy.

The district is composed of Lynchburg, Clifton Forge and Buena Vista, also Alleghany, Appomattox, Amherst, Buckingham, Botetourt, Bedford, Campbell and Rockbridge Counties, embrasing 1,200 teachers.

Meeting at Pulaski.

Roanoke, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). Former Gov. E. Lee Trinkle and several teachers from Roanoke will address the educational meeting of District M at Pulaski March 16 and 17. The program is being arranged by R. O. Bagby, of Roanoke. Superintendent Roland E. Cook, of Roanoke County schools, is president of the district organization.

Superintendent Henry G. Ellis, of Petersburg, a former member of the State Board of Education now headed by Mrs. Trinkle, and Dr. D. W. Peters, of Richmond, will speak. Miss Sallie Lovelace, of the local senior high school, is chairman of the modern and foreign languages program, and John G. Snapp, of the Salem High School, is arranging the language, arts and social studies program.

Herman L. Horn, of the Vinton High School, will be in charge of the program for elementary and senior high school principals.

Office Now Elective.

Colonial Beach, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). The town treasurer will henceforth be elected by popular vote rather than appointed by the Town Council, as provided under the original town charter. On June 5 the voters will choose a treasurer for a two-year term.

A Complete Funeral for $75.00

Or even LESS. The $75 funeral includes Casket (any color) plate engraved with name. No 1 outside pine case, embalming by competent men, washing, dressing and shaving (if necessary), advertising of notices, hearse, two Cadillac limousines, rugs, chairs, scarf for the door, removing from hospital or home and all necessary services that are so well known at the DEAL FUNERAL HOME. NO EXTRAS.

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13,000 Trout Placed in Valley Lake Assure Anglers' Mecca

Harrisonburg, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). With 13,680 legal size brook trout placed in it, Silver Lake, at Dayton, 4 miles south of here, will become a mecca for local fishermen this spring. The lake is the largest body of water in the Shenandoah Valley.

The trout were planted by the Virginia Game and Fish Association, with the cooperation of the State game and inland fisheries commission. The association has leased the lake for 20 years and plans to replenish the trout each season.

Fed by a big spring, the lake is said to be ideal for trout. The waters already contained a few bass and some carp.

The State commission also has placed 5,000 trout in the streams of the county. The fish were obtained from State hatcheries.

One of the prime movers in the Silver Lake project was Thomas G. Herring, of Harrisonburg, a member of the State game and inland fisheries commission. He had the cooperation of the Rockingham Game and Fish Association, of which W. W. Wharton is president.

Fair at Frederick Slated Oct. 9-12

Managers Study Proposal for August Rodeo.

Frederick, Md., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—Managers of the Frederick County Agricultural Society have fixed October 9, 10, 11 and 12 as the dates for the next Frederick Fair, Guy K. Motter, secretary, announced yesterday. The week is the same as last year and follows the York, Pa., fair.

The managers have under consideration a plan to present a rodeo in August. The 1933 fair showed a profit for the first time in years.

Dr. Charles H. Conley, president, announced the following committees: Executive, Abram Hemp, Lloyd C. Culler and John T. Best; finance, William B. Cutshall; attractions, Mr. Best; races, Dr. R. V. Smith; cattle, John L. Shaw; poultry, Irving E. Staley; women's household, Mr. Culler; farm and garden, Mr. Hemp; sheep and swine, Frank M. Stevens; purchasing, George S. Allnutt; printing and advertising, Mr. Motter. The next fair will be the seventy-fourth held by the society.

Unfinished Water Main Damaged by Cold Wave

Clifton Forge, Va., Feb 19 (Spl.). The cold wave a week ago caused damage to the new mile-long water main in this city, estimated at possibly $1,000.

The new 10-inch main, laid with CWA funds, had just been tested, the trench not having been filled, when the zero weather came. Water remaining in the pipe following the tests froze and burst many sections of the pipe. Much of the pipe may be returned to be tested for cracks.

Colonial Beach Clinics.

Colonial Beach, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—An eye clinic for adults and children and a diphtheria clinic for children are projected by the Colonial Beach School League. Mrs. George Mason, chairman of the health and sanitation committee, is arranging the clinics.

Reunited

Three Sisters Die Within a Week in Virginia.

Danville, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). Funeral services were held at Kentuck, near here, yesterday for Mrs. Edna J. Bohannon, 74, the third member of one family to die within a week.

Mrs. Bohannon became ill three weeks ago. Last Monday her sister, Miss Virginia Milam, died of the infirmities of old age, and a few hours after her funeral Miss Martha Milam, a sister with whom Miss Virginia Milam lived all of her life, died at the family home.

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All World Dips Flags to Share Belgian Grief

France Ponders Leopold's Attitude Toward Germany.

Paris, Feb. 19 (AP).—France, her flags at half staff, mourned today the passing of King Albert of the Belgians and her statesmen felt the shiver of apprehension lest his passing might mean a weakening of the united allied front against Germany.

Official quarters let it be known that they hoped Crown Prince Leopold would not permit a change in the Belgian stand against Chancellor Hitler's demand for rearmament.

Opinion of the whole, however, is that the future King Leopold III will follow closely in his father's footsteps.

Ministers Go to Funeral.

Premier Gaston Doumergue and Vice Premiers Edouard Herriot and Andre Tardieu departed for Brussels to participate in the services for King Albert.

The American Club canceled its Washington's birthday dinner and Ambassador Jesse I. Straus canceled the luncheon he had planned for the ambassadors and ministers of both Americas February 22. Thursday will be a day of national mourning in France.

London, Feb. 19 (AP).—The Prince of Wales will represent King George V at the funeral of King Albert in Brussels Thursday. At the request of the King, the prince will be accompanied by Sir Roger Keyes, admiral of the fleet.

Britain Lowers Flags.

Flags everywhere were at half staff. King George and Queen Mary wore mourning. Officers of the Buckingham Palace Guards wore crepe arm bands, judges of the high court wore white lawn crepe cuffs.

Ottawa, Ontario, Feb. 19 (AP).—Court mourning for King Albert will extend two weeks from today, it was announced by the department of the secretary of state.

A memorial service will be held in the basilica Thursday morning. Members of the government, the diplomatic corps, parliamentarians and from veterans' organizations will attend. Mgr. Joseph M. Charbonneau will officiate.

South America Mourns.

Berne, Switzerland, Feb. 19 (AP).—Flags flew at half staff today in memory of King Albert of the Belgians.

Rio de Janeiro, Feb. 19 (AP)—President Vargas of Brazil today decreed three days of national mourning for the late King Albert.

Santiago, Chile, Feb. 19 (AP).—The flag of Chile will fly at half staff Thursday during the funeral of King Albert of the Belgians.

President Alessandri dispatched a personal cable of condolences to Queen Elizabeth and the royal Belgian family, and ordered a wreath sent to the palace in Brussels.

Sullins College to Have Mardi Gras Carnival

Bristol, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—The annual Mardi Gras carnival will be held at Sullins College here Saturday under direction of Mrs. J. E. Kelly, director of physical education.

Miss Jane Chealrs, Spring Hill, Tenn., and Miss Margaret Yarbrough, Corpus Christi, Tex., will rule the carnival as king and queen, attended by Miss Betty Brown, Detroit, as crown prince, and Miss Mary Velma McCord, Coleman, Tex., as maid of honor.

Auto Show at Roanoke.

Roanoke, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). Twelve automobile dealers will participate in the annual Roanoke automobile show to be held at the city auditorium Thursday, Friday and Saturday of this week. Grocers are arranging for the annual food show at the auditorium the week of March 19.

Veterans Bow While Caisson Brings Albert to Brussels

Continued from Page 1.

the dead monarch in the royal bedroom.

Overcome with grief, both gave way. Princess Astrid, who loved King Albert as she did her own father, was urged to shorten her trying visit to the death chamber because of her health. She and the Crown Prince are expecting a third child.

Court attaches described rumors that the king had been depressed mentally before his death as untrue and imaginative. He was said to be "in splendid spirits."

Demonstration in Parliament.

An impressive demonstration of devotion to the dead monarch marked meetings of the House and Senate in Brussels today.

The prime minister, Count De Rocqueville, making identical speeches in both houses, gave formal notification of the king's death while all members stood rigidly at attention.

Count De Brocqueville concluded by expressing the good wishes of both houses for the heir to the throne, Crown Prince Leopold, and pledged their confidence and faithfulness.

Just before the prime minister started his speech in the house, half a dozen Communists and Flemish Separatists walked out. All Socialists, however, remained standing with the other members.

The Communist party in Belgium numbers approximately 100,000 persons. They are centered mainly in the mining districts and industrial centers, and are represented in the House by two deputies.

Their recent declaration calling upon workers to refuse to recognize the future King Leopold and inviting them to rise up against the government, left other government factions cold.

The president of the House responded to the prime minister's speech with a declaration that the House confirmed all that he had said. He called King Albert "the prince of peace who had guaranteed respect for Belgium outside of her borders."

The speaker of the Senate gave a similar acknowledgment.

The imposing list of foreign royalty expected to attend the funeral Thursday continued to grow hourly. The Prince of Wales will represent Great Britain. King Boris and Prince Cyril of Bulgaria and King Carol of Rumania will be present.

Czechoslovakia will be represented by Foreign Minister Edouard Benes in the absence of the President. King Christian of Denmark will be represented by his nephew, Prince Axel.

French Premier to Attend.

King Gustaf of Sweden, the uncle of Princess Astrid, telegraphed his son, Crown Prince Gustaf Adolf, to attend the rites on behalf of the family. The King is at Nice, France.

King Prajadhipok of Siam and Queen Rambaibarni, who are also at the Riviera, where the King is undergoing treatment for his eyes and teeth, ordered special representation in Brussels. They had intended to visit King Albert late in March en route to the United States.

Premier Gaston Doumergue of France, with former Premier Andre Tardieu, were on the way from Paris at the head of a French delegation which will attend the ceremony.

The Dutch prince consort, Henry of Mecklenburg-Schwerin, will be in attendance, as will Prince Carl, Duke of Vastergotland, father of Princess Astrid.

Queen Elizabeth and other members of the royal family planned to remain at Laken Castle, keeping from the public, at least until the day of the funeral.

Princess Marie-Jose, daughter of the late King Albert, was at Rome with her husband, Prince Humbert. The princess was not expected to attend the funeral. The reason, it was explained in court circles, was that she is expecting the birth of a child within a few months. Prince Humbert planned to leave at midnight for Brussels.

Reports from Rome said that although the princess appeared deeply affected by her father's death, she seemed physically well. King Victor Emanuel of Italy has ordered a period of 21 days' mourning.

Virginian Fined $100; Dumped Bottles on Road

Fredericksburg, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—Spilling of several hundred cases of empty beer bottles from a truck on the Richmond-Washington highway, south of here, yesterday, brought Ralph Stephens, 24, of Lumberton, N. C., a 90-day suspended sentence and a $100 fine before Assistant Police Justice Lemuel W. Houston on a charge of being drunk.

His operator's license was suspended automatically.

Nurserymen Meet For Short Course

Sessions at Maryland U. Today and Tomorrow.

One hundred nurserymen, horticulturists and scientists are expected to attend the nurserymen's short course today and tomorrow at the University of Maryland, according to Prof. A. S. Thurston, of the Department of Horticulture.

Meetings will start at 8:45 a. m. today and continue until 4:15 p. m. tomorrow. Dinner will be served tomorrow night in the horticultural building.

Speakers will include Dr. Raymond A. Pearson, president of the University of Maryland; Dr. H. J. Patterson, director of the Maryland Experiment Station; Alex Cummings, jr., Bristol Nurseries, Bristol, Conn.; Prof. F. A. Schrepfer, landscape architect, Philadelphia; Prof. R. W. Curtis, Cornell University; Harlan P. Kelsey, Kelsey-Highlands Nursery, East Boxford, Mass.; Russell Harmon, LaBars' Rhododendron Nursery, Stroudsburg, Pa., and B. Y. Morris, Office of Foreign Plant Introduction, Washington.

Simple Rites Will Create Leopold King

Oath to Be Taken Friday in Senate Chamber by Fourth Ruler.

Brussels, Belgium, Feb. 19 (AP). Before the nation has recovered from grief over the loss of a beloved monarch, the fourth King of the Belgians will mount the throne Friday.

A simple oath—"I swear to observe the constitution and the laws of the Belgian people and to maintain the national independence and integrity of territory"—will signify that Leopold 3d, at the age of 32, has taken his place among the crowned heads of Europe.

On the day following the funeral of the late King Albert the ceremony will be held in the Chamber of Deputies, upon a throne erected to replace the speaker's chair. The president of the Senate will proclaim Leopold King and then pronounce according to law the traditional words:

"The King is dead. Long live the King."

Witnessing the ceremony will be all Belgian officialdom and members of the royal family, including Princess Astrid, who at the same time becomes Queen of Belgium instead of Elizabeth, widow of Albert. Foreign royalty from many lands also will be represented.

Later in the day the new monarch will present an address from the throne, followed by presentation of an address of loyalty from Parliament at the royal palace in Brussels. A state dinner will be held in the evening.

Saturday, mounted, and accompanied by staff officers, King Leopold will enter the capital from Laeken, the royal residence, attending an official Te Deum service at the cathedral.

In keeping with the period of the nation's deepest mourning, preparations for the impressive ceremony were proceeding quietly.

Crown Prince Leopold bears the name of the first ruler of the Belgians after the revolt against the Netherlands 104 years ago.

Leopold I was the great uncle of the present crown prince. His son who succeeded him, Leopold II, had no direct heir, and his nephew, the late King Albert, ascended the throne.

Fairfax "Over Top" On Red Cross Call

Report of County Is Sent to Headquarters.

Fairfax County's Red Cross roll call went over the top by a small margin this year, the official report transmitted to National headquarters by Mrs. E. D. Vosbury, county treasurer, shows. With two communities making only partial reports, Clifton and Theological Seminary, the roll call so far shows 1,226 members and cash collections of $1,387.33. The county chapter's quota was 1,200.

The report:

The town of Falls Church, with 178 members, $178; Fairfax,66 members, $72; Vienna, 51 members, $53; Herndon, 89 members, $89; McLean, 92 members, $114; Madeira School, 170 members,, $224.33; Marrifield, 21 members, $21; Bailey's Cross Roads, 13 members, $13; Annadale, 9 members, $13; Mount Vernon District, 55 members, $82; Burke, 30 members, $30; Lorton, 181 members, $186; Fort Humphrey, 159 members, $166; Clifton, 4 members, $4; colored resident, 38 members, $42.

University Park P.-T. A. Meets.

A meeting of the University Park (Md.) Parent-Teachers Association will be held at 8 o'clock tonight in the school.

Colmar Manor Police Chief Battles Gunmen

Encountering two men in an alley at Colmar Manor, Md., early yesterday, H. L. McCormick, chief of police there, said he narrowly escaped shots from their pistols.

Washington police were asked to look for a bullet-riddled taxicab in which, McCormick declared, the men escaped as he fired at them. A third man was said to be at the wheel. Three men were arrested for investigation several hours later by Prince Georges County police.

Rail Chiefs Will Act On Wage Cut Plea

Chicago, Feb. 19 (AP).—A committee of railway executives met in closed session today to write its answer to the request of President Roosevelt that present wages be continued another six months.

The rail presidents recently served notice that a basic wage reduction of 15 per cent would be substituted July 1 for the current 10 per cent deduction.

RHEUMATISM

may mean an excess of uric acid in your system. Our booklet tells how you can aid Nature to neutralize and eliminate this cause of torture. Phone or write for information and sample.

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America's Foremost Health Water

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MEN— Buy Your March

Esquire

• THE MAGAZINE FOR MEN

50c

In The Men's Store

Second Floor

The Mode Says

Any Mode

Colored Shirt

and no matter what the original price, $2, $2.50, $3 and $3.50—Now

1.59

3 for $4.75

Exclusive effects—collar attached; separate collars to match and attached tab collars.

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Just "CHARGE" Your Esquire at Washington's Fine Men's Wear Store

RALEIGH HABERDASHER

1310 F Street

NEW YORK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

A MUTUAL COMPANY FOUNDED IN 1845

INCORPORATED UNDER THE LAWS OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

89TH ANNUAL STATEMENT, DECEMBER 31, 1933

To the Policy-holders and the Public:—

The service of a life insurance company is measured, largely, by its returns to policy-holders and beneficiaries. By this standard the New York Life accomplished more in 1933 than in any other year since it began business in 1845.

In this year of stress, in addition to making many policy loans, the Company paid the enormous sum of **$255,977,483** to policy-holders, beneficiaries, and annuitants.

It closed the year with Assets amounting to **$2,010,943,112,** the largest in its history, valued as prescribed by the National Convention of Insurance Commissioners. The Company's total Liabilities were **$1,896,651,321.**

Its surplus funds reserved for general contingencies amounted to **$114,291,791.**

In the interest of conservatism, the Company voluntarily set up in its liabilities two special contingency reserves as follows: **$21,014,507,** which is the difference between December 31, 1933 market quotations and the values carried in Assets of stocks, and of bonds in default, bonds of companies in receivership, and bonds which for any reason are not carried in Assets at amortized value; and **$7,500,000** for deferred mortgage interest collections, which are larger than normal due to the general economic situation.

The Company also set aside a reserve of **$48,038,244** for apportionment of dividends during 1934, a sum sufficient to provide the same regular annual dividend on each individual policy as was paid in 1933, except on term insurance policies.

Of special interest was the increased demand for annuities. Many men and women, desiring to secure a fixed income for life and relief from investment worries, placed their capital in annuities providing a guaranteed life income. The total so invested was **$20,662,386,** a larger amount than in any other single year.

The total insurance in force represented by **2,672,876** policies was **$6,869,268,269.** The total new paid for insurance was **$378,669,800.**

The following table shows the diversification of the Company's Assets as reported to the Insurance Department of the State of New York and valued as stated above:

		Per Cent
Cash on Hand or in Bank	$30,943,412.43	1.54
United States Gov't. Bonds	98,164,386.21	4.88
State, County, Municipal Bonds	154,913,244.26	7.70
Public Utility Bonds	154,483,453.00	7.68
Industrial and Other Bonds	18,598,126.14	.93
Railroad Bonds	360,293,658.42	17.92
Canadian Bonds	39,957,188.69	1.99
Foreign Bonds	2,064,448.32	.10
Preferred and Guaranteed Stocks	67,923,705.64	3.38
Real Estate (*Including Home Office*)	72,477,359.29	3.60
First Mortgages, City Properties	495,297,998.40	24.63
First Mortgages, Farms	17,353,431.95	.86
Policy Loans	413,873,648.41	20.58
Interest & Rents Due & Accrued	41,269,429.08	2.05
Other Assets	43,329,621.78	2.16
TOTAL ASSETS	$2,010,943,112.02	100%

Further information about the Company will be furnished upon request to its Home Office at 51 Madison Avenue, New York, or to any of its Branch Offices throughout the United States and Canada.

Thomas A. Buckner

President

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THE MARCH Esquire

THE BRILLIANT NEW MAGAZINE FOR MEN

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AND 79 OTHER BIG FEATURES—40 IN COLOR

• There are more headliners per issue in ESQUIRE than in any other publication—the 1934 model in magazine value—a massive money's worth.

ON SALE NOW

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RALEIGH HABERDASHER

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THE MARCH Esquire

THE BRILLIANT NEW MAGAZINE FOR MEN

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AND 79 OTHER BIG FEATURES—40 IN COLOR

• Two months ago they were speaking of it as "that new magazine for men." Now they're recalling it "the most civilized magazine in America."

ON SALE NOW

On Sale at

SALTZ BROS.

1341 F St. N.W.

February 25th, 1880
WOODWARD & LOTHROP
opened this store at
705 Market Space

The additional F Street buildings occupied prior to first rebuilding operations began in 1912

As the WOODWARD & LOTHROP store appeared in 1913

The center building, 10th to 11th Street, completed in 1925

WOODWARD & LOTHROP today, where the 94th Anniversary Selling begins February 21st

F. M. Savage Burial Is Today At Rock Creek

Funeral Services Will Be Held This Morning for Banker.

Francis M. Savage, 78, of 2400 Sixteenth street northwest, founder and for many years president of the old Northwest Savings Bank and later president of the Central Savings Bank, who died suddenly at his residence Sunday, will be buried today in Rock Creek Cemetery. Funeral services will be held at his home at 11 a. m.

For years a leading figure in banking here, Mr. Savage retired from the presidency of the Northwest Savings Bank prior to its absorption by the Riggs National Bank. He was active in building up Northwest Washington.

After his retirement, Mr. Savage spent much time in travel. He had visited practically every section of the world.

A native of Louisa, Ky., he began as a teller in the Home Bank, of Catlettsburg, Ky. He organized several banks in the Middle West and South before coming to Washington, and was a leader in the industrial development of Gary, Ind.

Mr. Savage devoted a great deal of time to social service, and studied closely the welfare of steel workers, the betterment of educational systems and the beautifying of cities.

He was prominent as a clubman here, holding memberships in the Metropolitan Club and the Chevy Chase Country Club. He was president of the Senior Golfers' Association at Chevy Chase.

His widow, Mrs. Katherine Ogden Savage, survives. He also leaves a sister and several nieces and nephews.

Phone Values Delay Hearing On Rate Cut

P.U.C. and Company Experts at Odds on Annual Return Figures.

Technical differences between the Public Utilities Commission and the Chesapeake & Potomac Telephone Co. as to the legal way of estimating valuation figures on which the rate of return is computed, yesterday arose to confuse a hearing in District Supreme Court in which the commission is asking the court order a graduated 10 per cent reduction to phone users.

The commission ordered the reduction in September, 1932. One month later the company secured a temporary injunction that tied up the reduction until a further hearing on valuation.

The company contends now that an item of $4,000,000 as the "going value" should be considered, and that a $6,000,000 depreciation estimate should have been reduced by half. It also put a "fair return" at 7 per cent, while the commission fixed it at 6 per cent.

In its complaint, the company asked a judicial finding that the present rates are just and reasonable, and that orders requiring the reduction be classified as unlawful, unreasonable and void.

A stipulation that the cost of reproduction as of December 31, 1931, be set at $32,150,560, was offered Justice Jesse C. Adkins, who, by his own questioning, brought out a difference between company lawyers and those representing the commission, over whether that figure contained "going concern value." The company said it did not, and the commission said it did—partially.

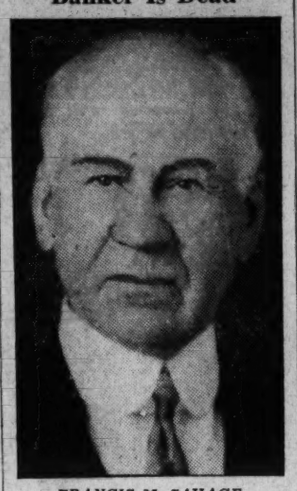
A figure of $34,499,561 was advanced by George P. Hoover, for the company, as a reproduction cost, and $33,145,183 as the "investment theory" value. Indications were that experts for the telephone company would require several days in which to give their estimates to Justice Adkins.

Bandits Hold Banker All Night, Get $1,800

Kensett, Ark., Feb. 19 (AP).—Two bandits sat up most of the night with J. H. Wiseman, cashier of the Bank of Kensett, at his home and forced him early today to open the bank, where they obtained $1,800.

The robbers forced Mrs. Wiseman to prepare breakfast for them before they went to the bank.

Banker Is Dead



FRANCIS M. SAVAGE, retired banker and world traveler, who will be buried today in Rock Creek Cemetery.

Fascist Attack On Nazi Drive Widens Breach

Newspaper Insists German Arms Were Furnished Austrian Rebels.

Rome, Feb. 19 (AP).—The possibility of a break over Austria between Fascist Italy and Nazi Germany, foreseen by many observers, was emphasized today by an editorial attack on Berlin by the newspaper Giornale D'Italia.

"There now is no longer any doubt," said the newspaper, probably closer to the government than any in Rome, "that the National Socialist movement (Nazi) which exploded in Austria in violent form is inspired by Germanic elements.

"Their headquarters are in fact Berlin and Munich," the article continued. "Their chief organizers are among the highest personalities in the German political world.

Charge Arms Smuggling.

"Explosives and arms which have made victims in Austria have come in part from Germany. Combat squads which are operating and still operate in Austrian territory for National Socialists have been in part maintained and educated in Germany."

The paper was replying to attacks from the German press directed against Italy as a result of the declaration by Rome, France and Great Britain that Austrian independence must be preserved.

Italian troops are massed on the Austrian border.

Sees Link With "Red Press."

"The frequent radio broadcasts and common language of German newspapers defaming the government of Chancellor Dollfuss," said the Giornale D'Italia, "have reached the point where they are fraternizing in these days with the Red press of the Second Internationale.

"These facts confirm the solidarity which exists in some Germanic quarters with opposition to the government of Dollfuss. It is now beyond doubt that this Austro-Germanic movement is tending to prepare gradually but inevitably the political union of Austria and Germany. "This preparation is a precise act of revision of treaties."

District Printers Vote for Howard

Progressive Ticket Is Approved Here.

Columbia Typographical Union has voted to indorse President Charles P. Howard and other Progressive candidates for the national typographical election, scheduled for May 23.

In balloting, held at a meeting Sunday, President Howard received 96 votes, as against 66 for his nearest competitor, John F. Dalton, of Los Angeles. For first vice president, Washington printers voted 106 for Claude M. Baker, the incumbent, with 58 for Jesse T. Collins, of Atlanta, and 15 for D. E. McClain, of Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Frank Morrison, secretary of the American Federation of Labor, received the highest vote of any candidate, 112, on his candidacy for delegate to the American Federation of Labor from the typographical union.

Kate Smith Plys Her Kodak As 'Fire Comes Over Mountain'

Hot Springs, Ark., Feb. 19 (AP).—The Mountain Valley Springs Hotel, 12 miles north of here, where Kate Smith, radio star, registered last night for a two weeks' rest, was destroyed by fire today.

Reports received here over a rural telephone line said the frame structure on the site of Mountain Valley Mineral Springs, had burned to the ground.

Miss Smith, her manager, Ted Collins, and his wife had apartments in a bungalow-like structure adjoining the hotel, and it also was razed. Collins said they lost all personal property they had with them. Miss Smith remained calm, however, taking kodak pictures of the fire and assisting other guests.

Miss Smith and her party came to a hotel here.

KATE SMITH.

Singing Tower to Ring On Albert Burial Day

Lake Wales, Fla., Feb. 19 (AP).—The Bok "Singing Tower" near here will ring out mournful song at noon on the day King Albert I of Belgium is buried.

Anton Brees, the carilloneur, is a Belgian—now a naturalized citizen of this country. His father has been carilloneur at Antwerp for 53 years.

Henlock Rites Set Tomorrow; NotedGardener

Served Many Presidents With Flowers in 45-Year Career.

Funeral services for Charles Henlock, 77, of 1013 E street southwest, who came to America as a young immigrant from England and for 45 years served the Nation's Presidents and First Ladies as director of the White House gardens, will be held tomorrow at 9 a. m., in St. Dominic's Catholic Church. Henlock died at his residence late Sunday. He had been in failing health for several months.

As a youth in London, Henlock served his apprenticeshop in the royal gardens. He arrived in New York in 1886. He came to Washington seeking work. He found it in the White House gardens, where he remained to acquire the title of Director of Conservatories and Horticulture.

Flowers raised and snipped by Henlock graced White House tables, diplomatic receptions, weddings, state functions and funerals for more than four decades of American history. He was regarded one of the leading practical horticulturists in the East.

Henlock was retired on March 31, 1931, during the Hoover Administration.

He is survived by his widow, Mrs. Aurelia Henlock; a daughter, Mrs. Aurelia Raynolds, and three sons, George Henlock, of the Bureau of Engraving and Printing; Charles E. Henlock, of the Capitol Architect's Office, and Joseph Henlock, of New York.

Rachmaninoff Cancels All His Engagements

Sergei Rachmaninoff, Russian composer and pianist, who was to have played a recital this afternoon in Constitution Hall, has been compelled by illness to cancel all engagements for the season. He will sail this week for Europe en route to Switzerland for a complete rest.

Word of the cancellation was received Sunday by Mrs. Dorothy Hodgkin Dorsey, under whose management Rachmaninoff was to have appeared. Efforts were made to secure a substitute pianist, either Vladimir Horowitz or Harold Bauer and Ossip Gabrilowitsch in a two-piano program, but the time was too short. All series and single tickets for the Rachmaninoff date will be redeemed by Mrs. Dorsey.

Legation Hears Four Protest Dollfuss Rule

Police Guide Committee, Rest of Demonstrators Stay in Park.

Under police guidance, four persons representing the United Committee for the Support of the Austrian Workers were permitted to voice their protests against the Dollfuss government of Austria within the Austrian legation yesterday.

Headed by Emanuel Levin, well-known Communist worker who led the left wing of the Bonus Army of 1932, the group voiced its protest against "murder of Austrian workers, outlawing of trade unions and proposed pogroms against the Jews."

Police gave a permit for the demonstration with the agreement that the main body of demonstrators remain in the park at Twenty-second and P streets northwest. The program was followed with no disturbance.

The four were inside the legation only a few minutes. When they came out Levin addressed the rest of the demonstrators, about 40 in number. The police, led by Inspector T. A. Bean and Capt. Edward J. Kelly, outnumbered the liberals, whose ardor was apparently dampened by snow and slush.

The group included representatives of the following organizations: American League Against War and Fascism, International Workers Order, League of Struggle for Negro Rights, National League, Socialist Party, Young People's Socialist League, Young Communist League, Communist Party, Unemployed Council Workers, Ex-Service Men's League and International Labor Defense.

Manager Quiets Crowd During Theater Blaze

New York, Feb. 19 (AP).—A curtain speech by the manager kept an audience of 5,200 persons in the Capitol Theater, Fifty-first street and Broadway, quiet today while stage hands and firemen extinguished a fire caused by a short circut behind the scenes.

Nearing the End of
Burt's Clearance Sale
Of Men's Shoes

Enjoy both the *satisfaction* Burt's Shoes are sure to give, plus the *saving* which clearance offers.

Smart shapes and expert shoe-making Black and tan.

8.50 to 12.50 Grades

5.85, 7.85 and 9.85

—with some Banisters in the 9.85 group.

Our lisle, wool and silk hose at 45c, 55c, 75c and 1.00 are specially fine qualities.

BURT
1343 F Street

Executive Dies

JUNIOR OWENS, executive secretary of the American Bottlers of Carbonated Beverages, died yesterday.

District's Budget Hearing Delayed

Chairman Cannon Busy on Other Matters.

Hearings on the 1935 District budget estimate of $35,821,013.94 were postponed indefinitely yesterday by Chairman Cannon of the District Appropriations sub-committee, but it is expected that they will begin next week.

Cannon explained that he has been presiding in the Speaker's chair during consideration of the tax bill and that he is a member of the Agricultural sub-committee which will report as soon as the tax bill is passed.

The District hearings, scheduled to begin yesterday, are expected to be completed within a week.

James S. Summers Dies.

Kansas City, Feb. 19 (AP).—James S. Summers, 52, United States Commissioner here and former Missouri State Senator, died of pneumonia today.

Treadway Hits Wallace Move To Lift Imports

Lowering of Tariff Would Hurt Labor, Asserts Republican.

Opposing any downward revision of the tariff structure, Representative Allen T. Treadway, of Massachusetts, ranking minority member of the House Ways and Means Committee, yesterday assailed proposals of Secretary of Agriculture Wallace to permit importation of another $500,000,000 of foreign goods annually.

"Secretary Wallace's program is aimed against the manufacture of goods in this country by American labor, and would be detrimental to American industry," he said.

He declared himself "unable to see how lowering the tariff and buying more goods from abroad would assist workers now on relief rolls in this country, or protect the scale of wages and prices set up under the NRA and AAA."

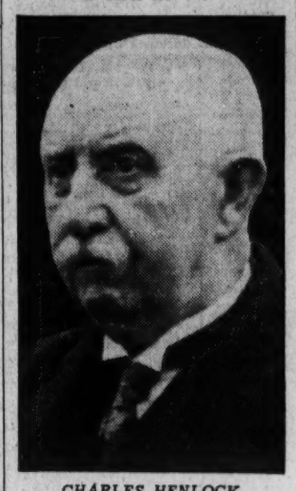
Mr. Treadway cited figures to disprove Mr. Wallace's reported statement that in previous Administrations this country functioned "internationally as sellers, and nationalistically as buyers."

Austrian Sympathizers In Spain Cause Strikes

Madrid, Feb. 19 (AP).—Communists, joined in some places by Socialists, today attempted to force general strikes in sympathy with the Austrian Socialists in several cities of Spain.

More than 30,000 miners walked out for 24 hours near Oviedo. Striking miners at Laviana cut communications and freed about a dozen prisoners from jail. Several were reported injured in battles with guards.

Dead at 77



CHARLES HENLOCK, for 45 years White House gardener, who died at his residence late Sunday.

Schoolgirl Feared Victim of Foul Play

Disappeared Friday on Her Way to Classes.

The disappearance of Helen Graber, 16, attractive high school student, remains a mystery, while police of three States attempted to find her.

She has been missing from her home, 1413 Girard street northwest, since Friday and friends and relatives expressed fear she has met with foul play.

A description of Miss Graber was sent to police of several States. She is described as 5 feet 2 inches tall, weighing 126 pounds. She has a fair complexion, brown, bobbed hair, and was wearing a red dress, brown hat, brown coat and brown suede shoes.

Police, Neighbors Balk Suicide Try

Man Found Inhaling Gas Is Soon Revived.

Observant neighbors and two policemen were credited with saving the life of Joseph H. Harkleroad, 40, yesterday.

When the door of his home, at 1140 Abbey place northeast, was smashed open by Policemen E. T. Elliott and F. M. Morrow, Harkleroad was found semiconscious in a basement room. In his mouth was a rubber tube from an open gas jet.

The policemen carried Harkleroad to open air. He was soon revived. He was reported improved at Gallinger Hospital last night.

CHOP SUEY OR CHOW MEIN prepared at home

TEN minutes is all the time you need. Delicious Chinese recipes on every La Choy tin. Chop suey is a complete meal. It is economical. Ask your grocer for La Choy Vegetables for real Chinese chop suey. Packed by Americans in America.

GOOD NEWS from Chase & Sanborn. A country-wide Get-Acquainted Sale! All through February!

Now's your chance—no matter what part of the country you live in—to get acquainted with this extra-delicious, healthfully stimulating coffee *at special reduced prices.*

A grand opportunity for all regular *Dated* Coffee users, too—to buy your favorite coffee at a big saving for a whole month.

Chase & Sanborn's is the only nationally distributed coffee with absolute freshness assured by a wonderful Dating Plan!

Every pound of Chase & Sanborn's *Dated* Coffee is marked clear and large with the date of delivery to your grocer. We watch this date carefully and make deliveries so frequently that no can remains on your grocer's shelf more than 10 days.

Dated Coffee can't grow stale on the grocer's shelf and develop rancid oil. It can't lose its rich, fragrant aroma and become dangerously irritating.

Remember—every day this month your grocer is authorized to give you Chase & Sanborn's *Dated* Coffee at the special Get-Acquainted Sale prices. Get a pound at your grocer's tomorrow. And make the most of this wonderful Get-Acquainted Sale *throughout February!*

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The Washington Post

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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4205.

Tuesday, February 20, 1934.

Fair Harvard Thy Sons—

There is something refreshing in the latest release from the office of information in University Hall at Harvard an appendage which elsewhere would be known as the department of public relations. For three years, the release announces, scientists from the Peabody Museum have been grubbing in the earth of a 10-acre field on the banks of the Rio Grande de Cocle, in Panama. Here the burying ground of a forgotten race gave forth rich treasure of gold and jade, agate and quartz, pottery of brilliant hue; ornaments of the rich of an age long past. It was such a discovery as would have made leap the heart of the feature writers of a hundred Sunday papers. But, the announcement tells us, "because publicity might ruin the scientific results of the expedition," the news has been carefully withheld.

Which is the more important news, the dislodging of the secret lore of a race of people we had never known existed, or the fact that in this tumultuous age of ours there is an institution more interested in facts than in ballyhoo? It is a nice point.

Harvard has long been charged with indifference. Its president-emeritus has never yet been interviewed by the press. Its new president, Dr. James Bryant Conant, has posed for photographers, but kept his mouth tightly shut. Just at present the university lacks a "Secretary of Information," or press agent, and, if Dr. Conant runs true to Harvard form, when a new one is appointed his major task will be to keep Harvard out of the news.

This willingness to go evenly and quietly on its way, without a retinue of photographers and reporters, has been of no harm to Harvard. It will profit from the rare austerity which held back a "release" on the Panama discovery until every bit of beaten gold, every jar and every pot, has been measured and photographed and catalogued and filed. Is it not worth many pages of rotogravure to be able to say that Harvard is Harvard still?

The Monetary Outlook.

In his message asking Congress to authorize devaluation of the dollar and transfer of title to monetary gold to the Government, President Roosevelt said "We hope that, despite present world confusion, events are leading to some future form of general agreement. The recent London agreement in regard to silver was a step, though only a step, in this direction. At this time, we can usefully take a further step, which we hope will contribute to an ultimate, world-wide solution."

It is interesting to consider that remark in the light of recent events. The inrush of gold which followed passage of the Gold Reserve Act and devaluation of the dollar at a rate which undervalued it, brought $100,000,000 of gold into the country in a single day last week. Counting shipments now afloat, it is estimated that importations since February 1 total about $350,000,000. Under the circumstances, it is doubtless very puzzling to foreigners to be told that we have taken a step in the direction of international monetary accord by encouraging speculators to dump gold into a country already in possession of the lion's share of the world's monetary stocks.

If the accord which the President hopes to obtain implies a return to gold as an international money of account and means of payment, we are choosing a strange road along which to progress. Countries that have been forced to suspend gold payments because of inability to safeguard their reserves against an external drain will hardly be disposed to return to their old allegiance so long as the world's chief creditor country pursues a monetary policy that attracts gold away from those who consent to part with it.

Of course the mere fact of a maldistribution of gold stocks is not responsible for widespread abandonment of the gold standard, although some financial authorities have insisted that the excessive concentration of gold in the United States and France has brought it about. But this explanation fails to distinguish between cause and effect. The basic reasons for monetary collapse can only be discovered by trying to understand why gold has piled up in a few countries that do not need it, and left others that could not afford to lose it. Until these motivating disturbances are removed, it would be futile for many countries to attempt to return to the gold standard, even if the countries with superabundant gold supplies were to consent to part with some of their holdings.

Long before the United States left the gold standard, serious students of monetary problems were contending that world re-establishment of the gold standard would necessitate accompanying reforms of many kinds, such as liberalization of restrictive commercial policies, settlement of international debt questions, and changes in the domestic financial policies of many countries. So far there is no evidence that the nations of the world are ready to consider these fundamental issues. Meantime, we are pursuing a monetary policy calculated to add to the existing state of unrest and uncertainty.

"America Must Choose."

The people of the United States have been plunged unprepared into an experiment in economic planning on a national scale, with little understanding of the nature and gravity of the problems that confront them in the immediate future. There has been vociferous debate and some effective discussion of specific emergency policies. But there has also been an alarming absence of any comprehensive, statesmanlike analysis of the fundamental issues involved. For that reason alone a warm welcome should be accorded to Secretary Wallace's penetrating and nonpartisan pamphlet, "America Must Choose," just published by the Foreign Policy Association and the World Peace Foundation.

The Secretary of Agriculture writes as a philosophical liberal who is at the same time a political realist. His position is summed up in a single sentence: "Much as we all dislike them, the new types of social control that we have now in operation are here to stay, and to grow on a world or national scale." The result of his admirably objective approach is a document that recognizes and clearly defines the choices ahead of us, weighing the cost of the long-time adjustments required to bring the United States to a condition of economic stability.

Three paths are said to be open: Internationalism, nationalism, and a planned middle course. The middle course, elected by Secretary Wallace, should not be a vacillating policy, but one that avoids extremes at all times and forces us to decide definitely what sacrifices we are prepared to make in order to sell our goods abroad. Thus emphasis is placed upon the economic truism ignored by many who advocate extreme economic nationalism—the fact that goods exported must in the last analysis be paid for with imports.

Secretary Wallace drives that point home remorselessly. He estimates that economic isolation would necessitate the permanent withdrawal from cultivation of over 50,000,000 acres of American farm land. At the other extreme, he shows that tariffs would have to be lowered drastically to permit sale of our present agricultural surplus abroad. Even the middle course would necessitate some scaling of present tariffs and would "permanently retract of our good land some 25 million acres."

Secretary Wallace's objections to economic autarchy, however, are not confined to the material costs of isolation. The regimentation of industry and agriculture required to effectuate such a policy would be secured, he thinks, at too high a spiritual price. On the other hand, the material costs of an ultra-liberal internationalism would likewise be excessive. So the Secretary of Agriculture affirms that the proper course must lie between these "improbable extremes." The conclusion is the more effective because it is rationalized and in no sense emotional, as is so much current dogmatizing in high places.

A New Kind Of Strike.

About 20,000 cleaning and dyeing establishments of Greater New York, with the full cooperation of their organized employes, have closed down in protest against violations of the industry's code. The unusual spectacle is thus presented of employers and workers uniting against a group of competing establishments, with picketing encouraged by proprietors of the closed establishments.

It is, of course, a case in which the issue of price-fixing is sharply raised. The cleavage between those who welcome codification as a means of raising prices and those who wish to expand their business by maintaining a lower scale of charges is sharply drawn. The controversy, therefore, ought not to be viewed merely from the standpoint of warring groups within the industry. After all, the consumer has certain rights, which used to be jealously guarded and highly valued. He thought himself entitled to the benefits of the lower prices that result from competition, instead of being compelled to pay enough to guarantee the preservation of the least efficient units in the industry.

In the present case, it is at least open to question whether concerns that allege the necessity of charging nearly twice as much for cleaning a suit as the offending nonconformists should be regarded as the injured party. Charges of "chiseling" from one side can be matched by accusations of "profiteering" from the other. There is a dubious constitutionality in efforts to compel compliance with the code by resort to drastic licensing provisions applied to an intrastate industry. But the public has also a very practical concern in the outcome of this organized attempt to effect a sudden and extreme increase in the costs of services performed by an essential industry.

Literary Hessians.

Writers of the World, Unite! The call comes out of Nazi Germany, where the Union of National Authors is urging writers everywhere to join with in it the founding of an international organization. The announcement is not without humor, for it must be apparent that high among the accomplishments of the Nazi goverument is the uniting of the authors of the world—against the Third Reich.

When Thomas Mann, Stefan Zweig and many others whose names already had international respect fled the pogrom, with hardly time to collect the spare ribbons of their typewriters, a Union of International Authors automatically sprang into being. It is precisely this international union, without headquarters, officers or dues, which the present German group has charged with being a "communistic literati," who unloose "a fanatical campaign of slander against Germany." So loud became the protests of the world's writers against the expulsion of their German co-creators that this, more than any other excess, has spread anti-Nazi feeling through the world.

Now Germany would recoup the losses engendered by its tactical blunder. Teutonic stolidity fails to realize the ridiculous aspect of the situation. It would unite the authors of the world into an international group of national writers, itself a paradox, not realizing that the expulsions of writers, scientists, musicians and other creative spirits, has already united their colleagues on the subject of the Nazi regime. Except under dictatorships, the author is an independent individual who, by the nature of his work, requires intellectual freedom. And that seems to be something which Herr Johst, the Nazi laureate, and Gottfried Benn, the anti-Jewish dramatist, both founders of the new "union," believe is not within the province of Hitler's literary Hessians.

Stream-Lining As A Symbol.

Thousands of persons, including the President, who was said to manifest "boyish interest," visited the Union Pacific's streamlined train when it was in Washington a few days ago. In Baltimore, in one day 27,000 persons passed through and inspected the American equivalent of the Hamburg Flyer, the fastest train in the world, and the original model in wind-diverting design.

The Harriman road is apparently not to be alone in adapting the idea to use on American railroads. President John J. Pelley, of the New York, New Haven & Hartford, announced Sunday that his system will order 50 stream-lined coaches done in gay colors and modern decorations. They will be air-conditioned, with soot and dust eliminated. The purpose, Mr. Pelley frankly confesses, is to go after passenger business that has been lost to buses, airplanes and other forms of transportation.

The new type train is a revolutionary change in American railroading. It is of light material, speedy, insulated to make riding noiseless and comfortable, with the center of gravity close to the ground to increase the safety factor. The tendency is toward lighter and more comfortable equipment upon one hand, with cheaper and faster transportation upon the other.

There can be nothing but admiration for the way in which the more enterprising railroads are trying to help themselves. For a long time, the emphasis in operation was to increase safety and reliability while reducing operating cost. Too little emphasis was placed upon increasing comfort and reducing fares. The heavy decline in passenger revenues was due not alone to the depression and by no means entirely to stringent governmental regulation. In fact, the National Transportation Committee reported last year that the handicaps of regulation had been exaggerated. A great deal of the loss was attributed to the failure of the railroads to adapt themselves to changing conditions; to their failure to realize that even transportation must be sold. Where extra comforts were provided, extra costs were generally more than covered.

That whole tendency has been reversed in recent months. Some railroads have drastically reduced rates, abandoned Pullman surcharges, and instituted what is virtually a class rate, in that an extremely low fare is charged for day-coach travel. Electrification is proceeding on other roads, together with air-conditioning and similar improvements. Dining car service is being improved and all sorts of little courtesies are being instituted. The emphasis has been shifted to include pleasant and cheap transportation.

The Transportation Committee said in its report that a great many things ought to be done to help the railroads, but that they could also do a great many things to help themselves; probably enough, the committee said, to make up the difference between loss and an even break. It is heartening to see the energy with which the carriers seem to have taken that advice to heart.

No law is as strong as the fear of what your neighbors might think or say.

Relativity: Everything we say we know is based on something else we think we know.

A man who is sincere commands respect, no matter how great a fool he may be.

A man who can be bought isn't worth the price.

MILE POSTS

A Parade of the Past From the Files of The Post.

TWENTY YEARS AGO TODAY.

SENATOR ROOT said in the Senate that our parliamentary system of governing ourselves had about broken down and needed revision. Other Senators agreed with him that there was necessity for revising the committee assignment system.

SENATOR O'GORMAN, of New York, charged that Andrew Carnegie was more interested in making America a British possession than in securing world peace.

SECRETARY GARRISON announced that a conservation policy had been agreed upon, under which the Government had a right to control the building of all water-power projects, recognizing equities of the States.

VILLA, holding a British subject, was told that appeal had been made to the British Ambassador. "I don't give a damn," he nonchalantly told his informant.

NELSON O'SHAUGNESSY, the American Charge in Mexico City, carried a pistol and threatened to shoot a Mexican editor who had reviled President Wilson and himself. Secretary Bryan approved his conduct.

QUEEN ELIZABETH of the Belgians proscribed too low gowns and sheath skirts at her court. Her husband disapproved of low-cut gowns, it was said.

TEN YEARS AGO TODAY.

THE MELLON tax plan was killed in the House, 222 to 196, when 17 Republican insurgents voted with the Democrats, and the Garner plan, carrying a 44 per cent surtax, was passed.

THE HEAVIEST snow of the season fell.

CLOTHES worn by Lincoln when he was killed were auctioned off in Philadelphia for $6,500.

SENATOR WHEELER charged, in the Senate, that personal friends of Harry M. Daugherty had been receiving money, pretending to have influence with him.

POINCARE'S ministry was declared to be tottering and a dictatorship for France was urged.

"DEVOTED TO THE IDEALS OF PEACE AND JUSTICE AMONG THE NATIONS OF THE WORLD."
— PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT.
"A GREAT KING AND A GREAT MAN"
— SECRETARY OF STATE, HULL.
"A MAN OF GREAT SIMPLICITY AND NOBILITY"
— FORMER PRESIDENT HOOVER
Eldermon

Albert of Belgium.

Letters to the Editor

The Post welcomes letters from its readers. All communications should be signed with the writer's name. Upon publication initials or pen names will be used if requested. Letters should be limited to 300 words.

The Irish Free State.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Referring to a letter published in your issue of February 5, signed R. Lappin. The world is familiar with Ireland's struggle against the oppression of a tyrannical power that has long usurped the authority to govern it. Hence, any misrepresentation of the Irish situation carries little weight.

Assuming the writer of the letter is a man, let me tell him that there is English rule of the Free State, and always will be until an Irish Republic abolishes it. He writes to the effect that too much discussion of the Free State is becoming distasteful to the best element of the people all over the world. On the contrary, it interests them, because those of Irish birth and extraction constitute a large part of that element.

Distinguished ecclesiastics and laymen throughout the world are of Irish ancestry. Among the pioneers who helped to found this great republic—the United States of America—were Irishmen, as were three of the signers of the Declaration of Independence. The sobriquet for the Free State in Ireland is Freak State. In other words, it is not acceptable to the people. Therefore, I refer to Ireland as a whole—a country which is famous for its linen and woolen industries, and distilleries that produce the finest alcoholic beverages in the world. It is rich in minerals, but powerless to develop its resources on account of England's "yoke."

Mr. Lappin likens the Free State to Oliver Twist and the oatmeal—it warts more. To the "Dickens" with such a comparison. If there are two classes of people in it, as he says, one for and the other against a republic, the same applies to northern Ireland. Why should De Valera be responsible for a debt to England which was contracted by the Free State? My royal ancestor, King Brian Boru, drove the Danes into the Irish Sea, and if he were alive today there would be no alien power to contend with in Ireland. If Joan of Arc rode at the head of an army and led it to victory, why shouldn't I ride at the head of I. R. A. and do likewise? And, incidentally, cause the nation to resound with the cry, "Who's afraid of the big bad Bull?"

ANNIE M. O'BRIEN.
Washington, Feb. 10.

"Growing Old Gracefully."

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Those who wish to "grow old gracefully" should studiously avoid certain undesirable habits and characteristics common to elderly people. I list some of these as follows:

1. Censoriousness.
2. Introspection.
3. Penuriousness.
4. Irritability.
5. Carelessness in dress.
6. Talkativeness.
7. Lack of new interests.
8. The rocking-chair habit.
9. Narrow-mindedness.
10. Stooping posture.
11. Tendency to tyrannize.
12. Dread of the future.

GRENVILLE KLEISER.
New York City, Feb. 13.

Trade With Russia.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: First we tax the saving element of the population to pay the farmer for taking land out of production to raise prices in America.

Then we recognize Russia upon the theory that we are going to get a lot of business from Russia.

Then we agree that we must buy from Russia as much as we sell her and so we admit Russian goods to the improved American market created by taking our land out of production.

Then we "lend" Russia the money to buy the goods she is going to take from us.

And then we get mad with George Bernard Shaw for calling us boobs.

It would be funny if it wasn't so tragic. F. G. CAMPBELL.
Washington, Feb. 15.

The Age of Flying.

To the Editor of The Post— Sir: There is one point which our best minds have overlooked in the effort to get the wheels of industry started again (and I think it is a very serious matter not to look back at the other depressions we have had).

The history of America has been a story of prosperity in between panics, and in every case the day has been saved by some fortunate happening—such as the invention of the cotton gin—opening up the new land of the West—steam railways and electric power, and in recent years prosperity has been kept going by the motor car, radio, and even baseball and golf have helped.

At this time nobody seems to see that this is the twentieth century, that it will be known as the "Age of Flying" and that our economic salvation lies in developing to the full the means of air transport.

The ocean of air which lies just above us and so very close to us, is a new world waiting for development. It is our new frontier, which will turn loose the latent energies of young and strong men just as the frontier of the West did a hundred years ago. It is our opportunity to pull out of the hole of human misery, and economic defeatism which we are in. Air transport will change the whole face of the earth, and the men on the earth, and make the world so close together that wars will be impossible.

The sudden move made by the President in canceling the air mail contracts may have been justified, but surely our President must push along the development of our new frontier so rich in all the things which we need. One of the new ideas is to elevate the landing field on a steel platform 300 feet high, an idea which I started on Bare Hills in October of 1926.

EDMOND FONTAINE.
Ruxton, Md., February 14.

"Defend the Constitution."

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: As one step toward the necessary unification of the scattered ranks of the believers in the Constitution as the sole guarantee of human rights, I beg to suggest that some organization like the Sentinels of the Republic arrange to place on the market, at a nominal cost, small celluloid buttons, similar to those worn during political campaigns, bearing some such slogan as "Defend the Constitution," or "The Constitution Above All." I am satisfied that millions of men and women would be proud to wear such a button manifesting their faith. It would be a means of identification and inspire courage and confidence.

JOHN SPARGO.
Old Bennington, Vt., February 14.

Managing Sheep and Money.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Theoretically, people and sheep and money and morals may be "managed," but it so happens there is an element in life (call it what you will) that transcends theory and frequently demonstrates its futility.

The following simple story illustrates this fact: Professor "Theory" asks Reginald, a rich city lad: "Reggie, if there are 40 sheep in a field and four jump over the fence, how many are left?" "Thirty-six, sir." "Correct, my lad—isn't that right, Rube?" Practical country boy: "No, there ain't none left. And," he adds, "Professor, you and this city 'sap' may know arithmetic, but I know sheep!"

Take notice, professors!

"EDMUND K."
Washington, Feb. 5.

Cures for Economic Ills.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: William J. Dwyer's letter in a recent issue of The Post indicates that he did not mean to imply in a former communication that Wall street and Father Coughlin are now in agreement on the money question. Since it appears to be a matter of little importance, the writer is willing to let it go at that.

However, my letter to which Mr. Dwyer replies, did not refer to "redistribution of wealth," which he kindly offers to explain. No reference was made to redistribution by currency manipulation or any other method, but to the fact that we should endeavor to find a cure for our defective distributive system so that wealth, or the fruits of labor may be equitably distributed.

Cures involve the removal of causes; and since our defective distributive system and therefore our National distress is due primarily to class or preference legislation, if Doc had charge of the case, as a first-aid treatment, he would remove from our National revenue system that piece of class legislation designed by our economic "medicine men" to "soak the rich," but which, in effect, puts them in charge of the system and bids them distribute earnings as well as taxes and other "burdens" whithersoever they will.

That done, he would eradicate the wasteful, efficiency destroying "spoils" system and with it, all class or preference legislation with respect to Government service, so that our civil service system may function efficiently and accomplish the purpose for which it was established. The patient would then be prepared and ready for the final operation—the removal of the blood-sucking dole or pension system as now constituted.

If Mr. D would only persuade the "attending physicians" to stop doping the patient and cure our defective distributive system, the writer will gladly "come out in the open" to any park bench he might designate, and explain to him what must be done to prevent a relapse, but he does not crave publicity of any kind, and prefers to remain DOC.
Clarendon, Va., Feb. 8.

To "Derby Wearer."

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I notice that a "Derby Wearer" speaks aggrievedly of having to yield to one of the few semblances of courtesy to women in places. He seems to think that removing of hats in elevators, when women come in, is a relic of small-town stuff, or possibly mere "plantation manners." Maybe the women, or some of them, have made it irksome to "Derby Wearer" and others to show them such deference. When women as well as men, who have no regard for the rights of others, defy the rules regarding smoking in closed busses, they do not look much like candidates for male deference.

However, the elevator courtesy complained of is not a cross-roads effusion. I recently spent a number of days in New York City, attending a National Game Conference. Among the several buildings over two stories high, was the 20-story hotel in which I stopped, and in which the conference was held. Not only in this hotel of very medium height, but in other buildings, I either had to remove my new hat or make myself conspicuous when the women folks came into the elevator. There is refinement and courtesy left yet, and even if some women strain after attention and notoriety by aping after men in their habits, men will lose nothing by going right on treating them as if they were refined. Because a few females drink and smoke is no reason for discarding that fine respect for womankind that men ought to try to maintain for their own good.

Think it over, Mr. "Derby Wearer," and see if something can not be done to make more courtesy deserved rather than scheme to do without what we have left.

REV. NOEL J. ALLEN,
Alexandria, Va., Feb. 14.

The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips.

THE CUP QUEST RENEWED.

The first race in the international yacht race series for the America's Cup will be held September 15. This will be another good break for the Democrats.

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The last big yacht race was held shortly after the big crash, and during the rest of the Hoover Administration even yachting hats were kept in cold storage.

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All the rules and regulations have just been announced and they make the reader feel that he is back in the good old days when everybody had money and nobody seemed worried except the late Sir Thomas Lipton.

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The races will take place off Newport, the home of the Forgotten Manse.

• • • •

When Newport begins to get into the headlines again the depression must be over.

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This year's challenger, picking up the lost cause of the late owner of the fleet of Shamrocks, is T. O. M. Sopwith, a British airplane constructor. He will send over a boat called the Endeavor. With two groups of millionaires fighting over a loving cup once more, the general tone this summer is bound to be more cheerful anyhow.

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This year, in an attempt to get away from criticism classing them as toy boats, the cup racers will have inhabitable cabins and galleys. On the cup boats of the last 15 years there wasn't even room to hang an extra pair of pajamas, and the only place to stow your hat was under the anchor.

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This year the rules require that both yachts go so far as to include ice boxes in their equipment. This greatly simplifies the cocktail problem in international yacht racing and threatens to bring back the era when you never could tell which was carrying more sail, the yacht or the yachtsmen.

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Four out of seven races will decide the winner of the cup. Unless British yacht designers have had a form reversal this means about four races, with the American crew looking aft and wondering what became of the other fellow.

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There will be no time allowance. This eliminates the comedy element. Under the time allowance system of yacht racing it was always possible for a spectator to see one ship get in three hours ahead of the other and then find in his evening newspaper that the last ship in had won the race by half a day.

• • • •

Neither yacht shall be over 76 feet, and the rules provide for an official yacht measurer. Boys, there's our idea of an ideal job for the summer and autumn of 1934! Wotta job!

HONK! HONK!

"National Truckers Agree to a Code."—Headline. Wanna bet that it doesn't specifically give every truck the right to continue to hog the middle of the road?

A Minnesota man says a family of five can live a week on $5. It is particularly simple if the family includes four people with no teeth.

The Senate Agricultural Committee has ruled that peanuts are a basic commodity. How about bananas, pink lemonade and all-day suckers.

Anything the Administration decides to do about peanuts is all right with us, especially if it arranges to have the public plow under every third shell.

(Copyright, 1934, Associated Newspapers.)

William Lyon Phelps

Daily Talk About Books and Authors.

The Favorite Character.

Certainly for more than 50 years the graduating classes at American colleges have been asked to answer a long list of questions to be printed later in the Class Book. One of these questions is "Who is your favorite character in history?" And I hope it indicates a growth in civilization when we remember that the man who used to get the majority of votes—for it always was a man—was none other than Napoleon, whom Prof. W. G. Sumner called in the classroom "the most cold-hearted rascal who ever lived," whereas today Abraham Lincoln usually receives first place.

Another and more interesting question was "Who is your favorite character in fiction?" One humorist wrote Saul of Tarsus and another Yale Democracy. But the man who, over a long span of years, has perhaps received the largest number of votes is Jean Valjean. It is interesting to remember that Jean Valjean was a living sacrifice; he made it possible for others to be happy, while he renounced all happiness himself. He had a lonely and tragic old age, and had voluntarily endured the most horrible suffering because of his conscience.

Why is it that, although we may be selfish ourselves, we always admire unselfishness? Whenever it is exhibited on the stage, we feel like cheering. Audiences, whether at a great play or at a sentimental motion picture, are always moral; they invariably applaud virtue, honesty, courage, self-sacrifice. Then they leave the theater and behave as selfishly as ever. The Spanish dramatist, Benavente, says that if one-tenth of the virtue exhibited by audiences in the theater were practiced in real life, the milleninum would materialize. This remark shows that Spanish audiences are in this respect no different from those in America.

Every year F. P. A., in the New York Herald Tribune, justly reprimands a certain college because its senior class always votes that its favorite poem is Kipling's dreadful "IF." The sentiments in "If" are irreproachable, but as poetry it is in a class with the poems published in rural weeklies. "If" is one more proof that a truly great poet, a man of genius, can sometimes forget his wings.

Who is your favorite character in fiction?

(Copyright, 1934.)

Tomorrow—"The Virginian."

No End of Books

By Theodore Hall.

Ulysses in Dublin.

Ten years ago, on the shelf of some friend who had come back from Paris, you might have seen "Ulysses"—a fat, black-bound volume with the imprint of Shakespeare & Co. You looked curiously at the long lines swinging across the page; you felt a sudden naive jolt on finding words in cold type you hadn't laid eyes on before (unless you'd read any one of half a hundred Elizabethan, Jacobite, Carolinian and Georgian authors of the first rank); you knew instinctively that you were on the threshhold of a strange land.

The masterpiece of James Joyce is no longer an item of esoterica. You can buy it in any bookstore, a thick, handsome volume bound in natural cloth (Random House, $3.50). Five thousand readers a week, we are told, are meeting it for the first time. And the query now arises—what do they find in it to reward them for their trouble?

* * * *

For although a great number of books since 1922 have taken some of the edge from their parent's strangeness, "Ulysses" still stands as a lonely "terra incognita," a vast expanse which you must be hardy to enter and persevering to traverse. I do not want you to read any shade of intellectual snobbishness into these words. I merely mean that if you would look into "Ulysses" and get from it something else than a confused jumble, you must take it more seriously than any other work of literature I can think of. You must read it slowly, you must linger over the words and listen to them, you dare not hasten and skip.

For one can say of Joyce what they used to say of Einstein—that but ten men in the world are able to understand all he means. "Ulysses" is packed with ideas, compressed with sensations, images, echoes and associations, almost beyond credibility. Like every great work of world literature, it is all things to all men. It defines not itself, but the reader. When, a little above, I mentioned the need of hardihood, it is this hardihood of facing ourselves as we are, with our own powers and limitations. "Ulysses," make no mistake, is strong medicine. But its result is a sense of sharing in a totality of life far deeper, wider and more vivid than any other living or few past dead authors have given us.

* * * *

By this time, most of us have been told what "Ulysses" is about. On June 16, 1904, in the city of Dublin, a young Irishman named Stephen Dedalus breakfasts with friends, teaches a class in school, walks about the town. Leopold Bloom, a salesman of Irish-Jewish extraction, gets breakfast for his wife, Mollie, and also goes about the town on various errands. The two do not meet until the evening, when they share a drunken revel in Dublin's night-town. Later, Stephen goes home with Bloom for a cup of cocoa, and they part. On that simple framework is hung the whole of the life of Dublin, from the lord lieutenant down to the lowliest wastrel.

And we have heard, also, of the book's parallel with Homer's "Odyssey"—indeed, we have heard too much of that. For we don't need to know that Bloom is Odysseus, Stephen is Telemachus his son, Mollie is Penelope and Calypso combined, and so on, in order to appreciate or understand the book. Nor do we need to become acquainted with the similitude between the incidents in this book and those in Homer (for example, that the episode in the newspaper office represents Aeolus's Cave of the Winds).

Nor the further complexity that each of the 18 chief incidents has a symbolic color, a science or art, a correspondence with some organ of the body, and a literary style of its own. Nor that Stephen betokens the intellect, Bloom the body, and Mollie the Earth-Mother. These notions are all very interesting for the ingenious-minded, and are there if you want them. But as Charles Duff says in "James Joyce for the Plain Reader" (Desmond Harmsworth, London, 1932):

"These facts in themselves do not add one whit to a recorded experience that is magnificently able to stand on its own legs."

Should you care to work out the parallels, however, the best introduction is "James Joyce's 'Ulysses' " (Knopf, $3.50). It was written by Stuart Gilbert, who as a young English planter in Malaysia read "Ulysses," at once sold his plantation, and hurried to Paris to sit like a disciple at the feet of Joyce. The book thus expresses Joyce's own intentions and interpretations.

The two chief stumbling blocks in reading "Ulysses" are the so-called "stream of consciousness" method and the often peculiar diction. A very simple example will show both. On page 13 is this paragraph:

"Warm sunshine merrying over the sea. The nickel shaving bowl shone, forgotten, on the parapet. Why should I bring it down? Or leave it there all day, forgotten friendship?"

The first two sentences are straight descriptions of objective fact. Joyce's paragraphs often lead off that way. The last two sentences are thoughts in the mind of the character (in this case, Stephen). Here that is perfectly obvious. As the book warms up, it becomes less so. But it is never more than an extension of this primary device—a shorthand recording of images and sensations which pass through the mind. Sometimes you have to keep a sharp eye to know who is doing the thinking, yet the key is always present.

The word, "merrying" holds the germ of Joyce's diction. A song, "Oh, won't we have a merry time," has just occurred. So the word is a reference-echo, a free amendment of grammar, a subtle imitation of the act by the sound of the word, and a high poetic image all in one. One or another of these purposes can be found in all his subsequent stretching of the English language. Notice that here the straight description has come through Stephen's mind.

But to understand these means is not to capture the whole of Joyce. For into this book he has poured an astounding mass of learning. From horse-racing to obstetrics, from "Hamlet" to Jesuit theology, his ideas range like flashes of lightning. His style shoots from Chaucerian to newspaperese and back to the peculiarly Gaelic flow of Joyce's own idiom. Now the writing is superb "tour de force," now it is marvelously direct. Always it remains abundantly vital and telling. The very scope of his knowledge distinguishes every sentence.

A word as to subject. "Ulysses" does not balk at the whole of life, a fact to which its notoriety is owing. But its great merit, in this regard, is that all the various materials are held in proportion. And it must be remembered that this proportion does not pretend to be that of the reader, but very rightly that of the characters concerned. Joyce chose to tell the flat truth about these, and he did.

* * * *

What, then, are the rewards of reading "Ulysses?" First, as Mr. Herbert Read once pointed out, a sense of its magnificent creative power—the fact that the slightest happening is endowed with undeniable life. Second, the full and structurally perfect picture it gives of the outer life of a town and the inner life of its inhabitants. And third, the freshening and invigorating effect upon your own mind. For if you keep all its elements in their place as well as did Joyce, you will have gained a conception of what the Greek 2,000 years ago meant when he said: "See life steadily and see it whole."

The National Gallery

DUNCAN UPSHAW FLETCHER, Senator from Florida. Born 75 years ago in Georgia. Has served longer in the Senate than any other present member save Borah. Chairman of the powerful Committee on Banking and Currency which made 1933 memorable as the year when a midget sat in J. P. Morgan's lap. Fitted for life and the law at Vanderbilt University, Senator Fletcher took up politics by getting elected to the Florida House in 1893, Mayor of Jacksonville in 1895, and snatching a senatorial toga for life in 1909. His political technique has been perfected in 40 years of unwavering devotion to the Democratic party. He has gotten Florida her share in all Federal beneficences from tariffs and patronage to fruit fly and hurricane relief. Genial, a methodical worker, a hard-to-hear orator because of a squeaky voice, he is liked and respected by his colleagues.

Snow Grounds Army Ships On First Day of Mail Flying

Continued from Page 1.

enbacker said, as he stepped from his ship.

The recent death of three Army officers, who crashed while flying to report for air mail duty, was characterized by the war ace as "legalized murder."

Promise Close Schedule.

Philosophical over weather conditions which many times have kept the best of pilots on the ground, Maj. Gen. Benjamin D. Foulois, chief of the Air Service, and Brig. Gen. Oscar Westover announced that the mail would be carried on schedule the minute the weather permitted.

"There may be a few delays and some interruptions," Gen. Foulois said, "in the beginning, but everything will smooth out rapidly. Don't forget that the commercial air lines, at the beginning, had some troubles, too.

"The President has ordered the Air Corps to carry the mail and we'll carry it. Organizing has been a rapid but well-done job. We are all set to carry out service of nearly 41,000 miles per day in 68 daily trips. Everything is working smoothly."

Chairman John J. McSwain, of the House Military Affairs Committee yesterday urged the Air Corps to "exercise caution" in air mail flying. He predicted that an "excellent record would be made" if the corps adopts the rule "safety first" until well versed in its new duties.

13 Cities Cut Off.

Eastern Air Transport announced yesterday that, because of cancelation of air-mail contracts, it will be forced to drop thirteen cities from its schedule of regular stops, effective today. Only 7 of the 20 cities regularly served will remain as stops. These are Newark, N. J.; Washington, Richmond, Va.; Greensboro, N. C.; Atlanta, Ga.; Jacksonville and Miami.

The system is curtailing its scheduled 10,500 flying miles daily to 5,800 miles. All night schedules will be discontinued.

Air-mail operations in and out of Washington were scheduled to begin today, weather permitting, at 2:35 a. m., when a plane was to leave for New York. Lieut. L. G. Saunders is in charge of the ground unit at Washington Airport, where departing and arriving planes are checked.

Schedule Here Today.

Departures out of Washington today will be as follows: 2:35 a. m. and 7:25 for New York; 11:10 for Richmond; 11:30 for Cleveland; 6 p. m. for Cleveland via Pittsburgh; 6:25 for Miami; 10:55 for Cleveland and 12:05 for Atlanta.

Planes are due at Washington Airport as follows: 2:20 a. m. from Richmond; 5:15 a. m. from Newark; 7:10 a. m. from Newark; 6 p. m. from Newark; 6:10 p. m. from Newark; 11:45 p. m. from Newark and 11:50 p. m. from Richmond.

Today's entry into National operation of the air mail has the following set-up:

One hundred and forty-eight Army pilots and as many military planes ready to take off. Twenty-one mail routes criss-cross the country, fewer in number and length than the lines operated by private companies. Sixty-eight daily trips will be made from one part of the country or another, covering 41,000 miles per day. Contacts will be made with about 70 cities as compared with the 167 touched by former contract holders.

Plans for 3-Bank Merger Progress

Consolidation Agreements Represent $1,900,000.

Many more depositors of Franklin National Bank have agreed to the entry of that bank into a merger, forming the proposed Mechanics Franklin Savings Bank, officials reported yesterday.

Agreements representing $1,900,000 of a required $2,100,000 in deposits had been received at the close of banking hours yesterday. This represents a $100,000 gain since Friday night.

Mount Vernon and Washington Mechanics Savings Banks are the other units of the merger. Mount Vernon Savings Bank will complete two-thirds of the consolidation by opening as a part of Washington Mechanics Savings Bank, probably March 1, or March 5. Balances of the Mount Vernon Bank are being transferred to Washington Mechanics Savings Bank.

'Suicide' Revolver Leads to Arrest

Gun Allegedly Found at Stunz Death Site.

A revolver, allegedly found in the house where Robert Stunz, former cashier of the closed Park Savings Bank, shot and killed himself less than a year ago, was presented as evidence in police court yesterday when Kestel Huffman, 26, of 2107 First street northwest, was arraigned on concealed weapon charges.

Huffman was arrested Saturday after police said he attempted to sell the gun at a second-hand store.

Huffman told Judge John B. McMahon he found the weapon in the basement at 1150 Kalmia street northwest. The bank cashier was found shot to death here.

Authorities, however, said the basement had been thoroughly searched at the time of the suicide.

Judge McMahon withheld decision.

New Attorney Enters Probe Of Army Deals

Former High Klan Official Linked to War Office Truck Dickers.

Continued from Page 1.

Washington while the grand jury is in session.

Much additional evidence is being developed by the jury. It involves the Army motorization program and purchases of supplies for the Civilian Conservation Corps, as well as deals with Joseph Silverman, a buyer and seller of surplus Army materials. It was indicated that Silverman will not be called.

Five Face Indictment.

The list of possible indictments now appears to include at least five persons and probably will involve more. It was said that no Army officers were expected to be indicted. It is indicated, however, that at least one civilian official may be named.

Four witnesses were called yesterday, but only two testified. Col. Joseph I. McMullen, chief of the Patent Division of the Judge Advocate General's office, who testified for several hours, is understood to have told of the arrangement under which Silverman was to sell the Army material that he had previously bought from the Army, in exchange for the right to buy other surplus material "at prices agreed upon."

The other witness was Maj. Gen. John L. DeWitt, former quartermaster general. It was the third time Dewitt had appeared.

Two other witnesses expected to be heard today are Mrs. Kate Buckingham, a secretary in Woodring's office and Col. J. K. Crain, executive officer in Woodring's office.

7,000,000 Plane Contracts Held Up

Continued from Page 1.

sistant Secretaries of War interpreted Section K of the act of July 2, 1926, as authorizing this form of procurement. In view of this difference of opinion, the committee requested a ruling from the Judge Advocate General on the present contracts.

Plane Performance Changed.

It was brought out at a recent hearing of the full House Committee that specifications and recommendations of Gen. Foulois called for planes of greater speed, altitude and cruising range than those finally specified in the open bidding introduced by Woodring.

While committee members argued that this meant the Army is falling behind other nations in aircraft—the British having been steadily raising their specifications, instead of lowering them—Woodring defended the change on the ground it permitted more companies to enter the competition to supply military airplanes.

Brig. Gen. H. Conger Pratt, in charge of Wright Field, Dayton, Ohio, testified that, while he strongly favored negotiated contracts, he did not feel the Army would obtain inadequate aircraft through the new system.

Glenn Martin, Baltimore, Md., airplane builder, and representatives of other companies which have been awarded Army contracts, told the House Naval Affairs subcommittee on aviation last week they thought negotiated contracts produced better results, in view of the high cost of experimental planes and the fact that the aircraft industry was not yet stabilized.

Spokesmen for still other companies, however, have made strong representations to the office of the Assistant Secretary of War in favor of open, competitive bidding.

Profit Study Slated.

While the Rogers committee was quizzing Woodring yesterday, the House Naval Affairs Committee voted to let its subcommittee study not only income tax returns of airplane companies which have done business with the Navy, but also those of holding companies and individuals.

The committee will attempt to determine why subsidiaries' profits dropped immediately after the organization of holding companies.

Col. Cooper Fights Fraud Indictments

Banker Charges Grand Jury Refused His Evidence.

A second attack on the indictment that charges him with conspiring to misapply and actually misapplying funds of the closed Commercial National Bank was begun yesterday by Col. Wade H. Cooper.

Through Attorneys William H. Collins and John W. Staggers, Col. Cooper, who is indicted jointly with Bates Warren, general counsel of the bank, sought in Criminal Court to quash the indictment on grounds that there was no legal evidence presented the grand jury "would even warrant an inference of guilt," and that the jury refused to receive evidence that would have "conclusively" shown Col. Cooper's innocence. Arguments are to be heard Friday.

Swastika Ordered Worn by Services

Reichswehr, Navy Under Nazi Symbol.

Berlin, Feb. 19 (U.P.).—President Paul von Hindenburg today ordered that the Reichswehr and navy cockades henceforth bear the Nazi swastika instead of the insignia of the separate states.

The swastika also will be braided on service uniforms, in silver for the Reichswehr and gold for the navy.

The move, taken on recommendation of Gen. Werner von Blomberg, defense minister, puts the last technically independent government agency under the Nazi symbol.

Crowd Hears Brown at Air Mail Quiz

Wide World Photos.

Former Postmaster General Walter F. Brown was the drawing card at the Senate committee's investigation of air-mail contracts yesterday. Brown appeared voluntarily to explain how contracts were granted. The top photo shows him (on the right with pencil in hand) as he gave evidence. At the extreme left is Senator Hugo Black, chairman of the investigating committee. The lower photo shows Brown as he awaited the committee's call. Left to right, W. Irving Glover, former Assistant Postmaster General in charge of air mail; Senator Simeon D. Fess, Brown and Arch Coleman, former First Assistant Postmaster General.

Brown, on Stand, Defends Awards

Former Postal Chief Outlines Stock Trading.

Continued from Page 1.

beginning to Letson, Brown added that Letson had not had night-flying experience.

"He was a good, daylight, flat-country operator," said Brown.

"So you sublet the route to Denver because he was so good over flat country?" asked Chairman Black.

Thus taxed, Brown admitted there were a "few hills out that way."

New Bid Bill Introduced.

While Brown was telling his side of the story, an amendment to the bill authorizing the Army to carry the mail was offered by Senator Joseph C. O'Mahoney (Democrat), Wyoming, a former Assistant Postmaster General.

His amendment would permit operators whose contracts were canceled by the President's order last week to bid on routes established to supplement the Army's service, at a rates of not more than 40 cents per mile and with competitive bidding after 15 days' advertising.

Black reintroduced a memorandum which has previously entered the committee's testimony. It was written by Dan M. Shaeffer, vice president of the Pennsylvania Railroad, and an official of Transcontinental Air Transport.

Shaeffer represented Brown as saying that he "both could and would" award the transcontinental route, if he felt he could "properly," providing T. A. T. combine with Western Air Express and the Pittsburgh Aviation Industries Corporation be given "an equitable share" in the new company.

It has been previously revealed that T. W. A. stock is owned 47½ per cent by T. A. T., 47½ per cent by Western Air and 5 per cent by P. A. I. C., which is controlled by the Mellon interests.

Brown Amends Statement.

Brown at first admitted that Shaeffer had quoted him correctly, but after reading the document over four times, he amended his statement to say that it "wasn't exactly correct," since he said he would make the award only if it could be "properly" done, with no provisions of merging.

Brown, who was flanked on the witness stand by two of his former Assistants Postmasters General, W. Irving Glover and Arch Coleman, became quite heated when Black suggested that Western Air Express had combined against its wishes. He asked the witness if Harris M. Hanshue, president of Western Air, who last week was judged not guilty of contempt of the Senate, had not "vigorously objected" to the combination.

"Of course he didn't," said Brown. "I didn't force him to combine. He could have made an independent bid if he had wanted to."

Black spent a long time on questions about the Clifford Ball line in Pittsburgh which, he said, had been "forced" to sell out to the Mellon interests, because the Postoffice Department would not award Ball a contract.

Brown said that even though Ball had been fined $5,000 for "certain irregularities," during the time he had been a mail contractor, Brown had not felt justified in blocking Ball's appointment as operating manager of the line that finally got the new certificate.

"I didn't want to break him," explained the former Postoffice official.

"Padded" Line's Cargo.

He said Ball had been guilty of mailing lead and iron addressed to himself, to increase his mail subsidy, since at that time the Government paid its contractors on a poundage basis.

Reverting to the famous "spoils conferences" of 1930, Black drew to Brown's attention a pile of correspondence dealing with the meetings and those companies which participated.

He drew from the witness that all those who attended had held contracts at the time of the general cancellation.

The whole subject of these conferences was a sore one between examiner and witness. Brown frequently pointed out that the Senator was apparently unaware of the purpose of the conferences, while Black just as frequently declared that he knew "very well indeed" the reasons for calling the meetings.

Another delicate situation, which was referred to only by inference and implication, was the whereabouts of Brown's postoffice records, which witnesses have testified Brown ordered burned a few days before he left office in March, 1933.

Black, introducing various letters and memoranda, frequently pointed out that he did not know where the originals were, although they were addressed to or written by Brown. The witness never rose to the occasion, but with an impassive expression let the chairman's remarks pass.

Opened Account in 1928.

Questioning revealed that Brown, although he had known him since 1921, had had no business dealings with Joseph H. Bagley until 1928, when the two opened a joint stock trading account. Brown corroborated previous witness' testimony about his operations in stock of International Mercantile Marine, which has several subsidiaries holding Government mail contracts, Pennsylvania Railroad and Pitney Bows Postage Meter Co.

Brown said that Bagley had bought some Pitney Bowes stock but had disposed of it within a few days, after Brown had pointed out that he did not wish to deal in the issues of any company which had dealings wtih the Postoffice Department.

The witness said that the Postoffice Department had placed a large order for a certain type of flooring, in which Bagley was interested, because it was the best on the market, and that he had frequently mentioned to the Government experts that his close friendship with Bagley should have no influence in their selection of flooring material.

The former Cabinet officer initiated his appearance before the crowded committee room with two prepared statements, one which he presented the press table and the other which he read when he began his testimony.

Brown Issues Statement.

The statement said:

"Senator Black's hasty and unwarranted inference that the meetings of air transport operators at the Postoffice Department May 19 and June 4, 1930, were in furtherance of an illegal scheme to divide air-mail contracts among themselves is wholly unsupported by the facts. Without making any real effort to ascertain the purpose and proceedings of those meetings or giving the persons who had first-hand information an opportunity to testify, Senator Black passed his inferences on to the Postoffice Department which in turn blindly accepted them without making any investigation whatever or even according the vitally interested parties a hearing.

"It is inconceivable that the President of the United States, with all the facts before him, will sanction such a colossal injustice."

In the statement which he read Brown said that during his administration 20 ocean-mail contracts were awarded with the formal approval of an interdepartmental committee, and that all but one of these was let to the lowest responsible bidder whose proposal met the specifications.

"By the terms of these contracts the ocean mail contractors were compelled to expend substantially all of their mail pay on the construction of new vessels. A magnificent fleet of nearly 100 modern ships is being completed in American shipyards, of American materials, by American labor, at an aggregate outlay of approximately $300,000,000.

"This fleet under the United States flag is today carrying our commerce to every port in the world, and stands ready at all times to serve as a naval auxiliary in time of National emergency."

The 1930 conferences, he explained, were called to consider suggestions for the relief of passenger air transport operators who had no mail contracts. The recommendations adopted, he said, he rejected as "impracticable and unsound, and many of the exclusively passenger operations were soon thereafter abandoned."

He further asserted that all the "extensions and consolidations authorized by me were in the public interest."

Brown, who is expected to hold the witness stand for several more days, will resume his testimony today.

Sen. Black Clashes With Witness on Much Testimony.

Post Man to Talk At Rockville Meet

Stephen James Also Will Speak Tonight.

Harris B. Hull, assistant Sunday editor of The Washington Post, and Stephen James, former president of the Inter-Federation Conference of Washington, Maryland and Virginia, will address a meeting of the Rockville Chamber of Commerce tonight at 8 o'clock in the Rockville firehouse.

Mr. James is a former president of the Montgomery County Civic Federation and has been prominent in civic affairs in Montgomery County for years.

A short business session will be held to discuss several important local questions, according to Walter L. Funderburk, president of the chamber. The public is invited to attend.

Chamber Asks Scrutiny of Tax System Here

Congressional Committee Is Urged to Consider Some Elimination.

The House District Committee yesterday was urged by the Washington Chamber of Commerce to sponsor the creation of a Congressional agency to make a thorough restudy of the whole scheme of District taxation.

In a letter to Chairman Norton the chamber's secretary, Dorsey W. Hyde, jr., said:

"The Washington Chamber of Commerce feels that the present tax system of the District is a result of growth over a period of years, during which new taxes have been added from time to time and that the time has come when a thorough restudy should be made of all present and proposed taxes to determine, in the light of experience here and elsewhere, just what taxes should be retained and what relative percentage of the burden should be carried by each tax source."

Studied Two Years Ago.

Such a study was made by a special House committee, headed by Representative Mapes (Republican), Michigan, more than two years ago, and several tax bills were proposed, including an income tax, an inheritance tax, an increase in the gasoline tax to 4 cents, and a motor vehicle weight tax.

The bills passed the House early in the seventy-second session, but were never adopted by the Senate, although a study of them was made by the Bureau of Efficiency at the request of the Senate District Committee.

All four bills were reintroduced at the current session and are pending before the House District Committee. However, there has been no indication that they would be reported this year.

Gas Boost Bill Pending.

In addition, the committee has pending before it a bill introduced at this session by Representative Smith (Democrat), of Alexandria, to raise the gasoline tax to 4 cents. A hearing was held on the bill, but the Fiscal Relations sub-committee reported it "without prejudice."

The Federation of Business Men's Associations yesterday added its protest to the many received by the House committee against passage of the Smith measure.

Former Hungarian President Jailed

Vienna, Feb. 19 (AP).—Former President Alexander Gambai of the one-time Hungarian Soviet Republic, was jailed here today. Garbai was a Socialist, not a Communist, and figured in the old Bela Kun government.

Since he was not particularly active in Vienna, it is assumed his arrest was merely a precautionary measure.

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Brown rubber, fleece lined, galoshes with 3-snap fasteners. Sizes from small 8 to large 3.

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SECOND FLOOR.

One-Act Play Tournament Notable Success—"Carolina" and "Bolero" Previewed

Local Players Score Hits in Stage Tourney

Contest Finals Well Acted; Excellent Films on Way; About Showshops.

Reprinted from Yesterday's Last Edition.

By Nelson B. Bell.

The dramatic desks of the local press, serving as judges of the finals in the Capital's eighth annual one-act play tournament, in the Auditorium of the Roosevelt High School last Saturday night, found themselves confronted by a difficult task of selection.

The four plays that survived the preliminary contests and constituted the entries in the finals were without exception well directed, well acted and indicative of painstaking and thoughtful preparation. They reflected, furthermore, a tremendous artistic advancement since the inauguration of the one-act play tourneys as an annual fixture in Washington almost a decade ago.

There is no reason why this admirable work, so ably fostered by Mrs. Marie M. Forrest and Miss Bess D. Schreiner, of the Community Center department, should not eventuate, finally, in the establishment of a Little Theater of commercial as well as artistic importance to the city of Washington. Save for the concentration and coordination of effort necessary to a single, unified endeavor, it is almost that now.

Reform Needed.

There are, however, certain laxities in the present conduct of the one-act play tournaments that should be overcome, definitely and finally, before another year rolls around. The contest just completed offers a case in point.

The four plays reaching the finals this year were the Columbia Players production of Daniel Steele's "The Giant's Stair," directed by Steele Kennedy; the Cadoan Players' of Silver Spring, Md., anonymous farce-comedy, "The Man From the Mutual," directed by Marie F. Victory; the Shoestring Production Company's "A Trio of Triangles," written and directed by Theodore Tiller 2d, and the Troupers of East Washington Community Center's "The Chinese Water Wheel," by Edna H. Strachan, directed by Arthur Rhodes.

This column, whose selections were expressed in the final choices of the judges, undertakes to speak for no one but itself in voicing the opinion that the Columbia Players undertook the most difficult task represented by any of the plays listed and executed it with extraordinary skill.

Stark Drama.

"The Giant's Stair" is a grim, stark drama, unrelieved by any touch of comedy, in which it is necessary to maintain an atmosphere of eerie tragedy, in consonance with the raging elements outside the lonely little mountain cabin in which the scene is laid. It is a play of psychological rather than physical conflict and therefore one which imposes upon its principals a task of plumbing a little deeper into the complexities of human nature than the easy superficialities. This, it seemed to this voter, Lois Alexander, Steele Kennedy, Harold Norton and, preeminently, Dorothy White succeeded admirably in accomplishing.

Any of the remaining three entries might have been awarded second honors without series injustice being done. And this brings us to the particular in which the tournament rules need to be clarified and tightened.

There was a definite feeling among the judges that Mr. Tiller's clever "Trio of Triangles" had no place in the tournament, since it is not a one-act play any more than a novelette is a short story.

This is not to say that the junior Tiller has not written a clever, pungent and amusing piece, for he has. But he has not written it in one act. He has instead written three one-act plays all based on the same theme, which are presented in succession, but with considerable intervals between for the changing of costumes and the like.

Question of Eligibility.

Speaking again only for this column, it was the conviction that "A Trio of Triangles" never should have been admitted into competition with the other strictly one-act plays with which it vied for honors. But since the committee on eligibility had permitted it to compete in the first place, and because subsequent judges in the preliminaries had passed it along to the finals and it was on Saturday night's program of contestants for final awards of merit, the judges declined to sit as a court on eligibility and made their decisions on what they construed to be the merits of the performances, as given.

On this basis, there could be no overlooking the variety of treatment, the splendid change of pace and the superlative performance of Miss Romaine Stevens in what is, in fact, the Tiller trilogy of one-act plays.

It seems to this writer vital that the tournament rules be so revised as to make impossible the inclusion in competition among one-act plays, offerings which do not at all fall within that category.

Possible Solution.

If the restriction to one act is not deemed of enough importance to warrant its enforcement, then the tournaments might hereafter be conducted merely as "play tournaments," with maximum length determined by time limitations instead of number of acts.

Presumably, if the Community Centers Department were conducting a popular-song contest, it would not permit descriptive compositions in three movements to compete. Similarly, a one-act play is either a one-act play or it isn't.

Saturday night, one of them wasn't.

It will be a source of keen disappointment to many youngsters and, presumably to a good many oldsters, that the all-Walt Disney special juvenile matinee of short subjects, scheduled for Lowe's Palace Theater next Saturday morning, has been definitely cancelled. Announcement to this effect was made yesterday by City Manager Carter Barron, of the Loew enterprises in Washington. Abandonment of the idea of the early Saturday performance was occasioned, it is revealed, by the unavailability of a sufficient number of these animated cartoon comedies to comprise an adequate program. Mr. Barron hints that no further effort to assemble a program of this character will be made.

A Surprise Picture

A surprise awaits those pessimistic souls who have felt that Paul Green's play of "The House of Connelly" could not be adapted to the screen without an enforced sacrifice of so many of its vital qualities as to nullify it completely as diverting motion picture entertainment.

Having previewed this Fox production last Saturday morning in company with Mr. Barron and his associates at a private screening—and this one was very private, indeed—I am happy to report that what was a bitter and slightly unpleasant play has been converted into a delightful picture, redolent of the Old South and much of its tradition, without loss of any appreciable proportion of its dramatic effectiveness.

In the original Paul Green play, it will be recalled, there were elements of conflict between the Old and the New South, and between the crumbling aristocracy of the Old South and the "poor white trash" of the hated North, that rather more than hinted at miscegination, acute moral disintegration and other disturbing mental and physical degenerative influences that accentuated the tragedy of a proud family's complete spiritual and material collapse.

Fear a Fallacy.

There was a sound basis for the fear that with the deletion of these underlying qualities of deterioration and decay, there might not be much foundation left upon which to rear a satisfactory picture. That view is proved by "Carolina," the name given the film, to have been utterly fallacious.

"Carolina" is a picture possessing many aspects of romantic greatness. It recreates even more effectually than was possible in the play the sorry spectacle of a once noble family slowly going to seed, and it still poses the problem of a seemingly incongruous love between the scion of the "big house" and the lonely little tenant of the lodge, whose instinct for profitable agriculture on the wasted acres of the vast plantation is less fallible than their owners', but all this without any of the sinister implications of the stage play. Just once is there a fleeting suggestion that all may not have been well with the viewpoint of the slightly addle-pated hero of the Confederacy, still living in the days of Sumter and the early glory of the Stars and Bars, but that is all.

South Will Cheer.

By a clever device, it has been possible at one juncture in the picture to flash back to the most colorful and most cherished days of the Confederacy and depict with astonishing realism a grand ball in the plantation house, attended by all the great military and political personages of the South—Jefferson Davis, Stonewall Jackson, Robert E. Lee and all the others, whose appearance to the strains of "Dixie" may be relied upon to move audiences to frenzies of enthusiasm anywhere below the Mason and Dixon line.

The picture has been especially well cast, with Lionel Barrymore, Janet Gaynor, Robert Young, Russell Simpson and Henrietta Crosman contributing particularly well-judged and effective portrayals. Mr. Young appears in the role created on the stage by Franchot Tone, who since has risen to comparable eminence in the celluloids.

"Carolina" will follow Greta Garbo in "Queen Christina" at Loew's Palace, at which time it will be analyzed in more detail than may be conveyed by these preliminary and sketchy remarks. It is a picture that might well be jotted down on the cuff as one not to be ignored when it finally arrives on F street.

For the benefit of those who are already planning the disposal of their time over the Washington's Birthday holiday, it will be of interest to know that they can begin their pastiming at midnight the day before. On Wednesday both the Rialto and RKO-Keith's, at present writing, will provide opportunity to enjoy their new bills by breaking them out at midnight performances. At the Rialto the major feature will be "Beloved," the Universal romance, in which John Boles sings again and Gloria Stuart, best remembered for recent sterling performances in "The Invisible Man" and "Roman Scandals," appears in his support. At RKO-Keith's, the attraction will be Clark Gable and Claudette Colbert in "It Happened One Night," a subject which is being previewed today at noon by the dramatic critics. According to all reliable reports, both deserve attention.

Biography of Dancer.

Saturday was made a fairly busy day for the eyes by the preview screening, also for the critics, at noon, of George Raft's most pretentious vehicle to date, "Bolero," the biography of a dancer.

While "Bolero" is perhaps of slightly less ethical importance than some of the historical romances and sociological dramas that have given advance showings of recent days, it is no whit less entertaining. It is a silken and syncopated recital that is set forth in the pictured career of a young coal miner who danced his way from lowly beginnings in cheap honky-tonks and obscure beer gardens to the interested attention of the socially elect in the most glittering resorts of Europe's gayest capitals.

Raft Began as Dancer.

Having begun his public career as a dancer, George Raft finds it no great task to assert his proficiency in all the variants of Terpsichore's graceful art and thus lend the central character of the fable an immediate authenticity. He dances, during the length of the picture with many alluring partners, whom he abandons one by one, until the one for whom he cares most similarly abandons him.

This unusual young woman is impersonated with her customary flair for sophistication in both action and attire by Carole Lombard, who has never appeared more sartorially effulgent, even if she does not create the complete illusion of the World's greatest dancer.

Even so Miss Lombard dances a good deal better than a great many so-called "artistes" who have made vastly greater pretensions in this direction.

A Tragic Note.

For a picture whose locale necessarily must be in the gay dancing places of Paris, London and other large cities, "Bolero"—which, by the way, makes generous use of the popular Ravel composition from which its title is borrowed—betrays exceptional courage in daring to end on a tragic note.

This should prove one of the most popular of current releases in the feminine view of the younger dancing set, who still find fascination in the narrowed eyes and glossy hair of a patent-leather matinee idol.

For the men, of course, there is always Miss Lombard and the ominous lure of her blond, but never bland endowments.

Fan-dango!

Then, too, there is Sally Rand, who also plumes herself on her dancing—thank Heaven!

Heart Interest in Tender Romance

A striking new portrait study of Gloria Stuart, one of the cinema's more engaging leading women, who appears opposite John Boles in one of the most enthusiastically acclaimed screen plays of the year, Universal's production of "Beloved." In this subject, which presents a story with a musical background, John Boles again has opportunity to display one of the theater's finest contemporary male voices, in or out of pictures. "Beloved" opens at the Rialto with a special holiday preview Wednesday midnight, February 21.

Famous Drama In Yiddish Has Local Showing

Maurice Schwartz Appears in "Yoshe Kalb" at the Belasco.

"YOSHE KALB." The Yiddish Art Theater (Edwin A. Relkin and Sigmund Weintraub) presents Maurice Schwartz's dramatization of the novel of the same name by I. J. Singer. Music by Leo Koutzen. Scenery designed by Alex Chertov. Dances arranged by Lillian Shapero. Directed by Maurice Schwartz. Reviewed Sunday night by W. A. Whitney. At the Belasco Theater.

THE CAST.

Rabbi of Rachmanivke ..... Anatol Winogradoff
Rabbi Reb Melech ..... Maurice Schwartz
Nachumtche (later Yoshe) ..... Lazar Freed
Serele ..... Judith Abarbanel
Michele Hinever ..... Elia Ludwig
Malkale ..... Charlotte Goldstein
Zivyah ..... Helen Zelinska
Konoh ..... Isadore Cashier
Townspeople, Chasidim, Butchers, Beggars, Wedding Guests, Rabbis.

Before an audience that jammed the Belasco Theater to the rafters, the Yiddish Art Theater presented last evening the Maurice Schwartz production of "Yoshe Kalb," with all the trimmings of an elaborate revue, lilting comedy, and stark, unjustified tragedy.

Everything that the inveterate theater-goer anticipates—and rarely sees consummated—was present, with the only difficulty that the language employed was Yiddish. Not that it mattered to the audience, which seemed thoroughly to enjoy the piquancies of the lines, but to one whose language attainments does not include this one, the complicated plot severely handicapped the full appreciation of all the subtleties of the play.

Notwithstanding that difficulty—which, unfortunately, loomed more ominous than in the average run of foreign-language productions, the cinema especially—there certainly was none to prevent a full appreciation of the costuming, direction and staging, which here approach as near to perfection as it has been this reviewer's pleasure to see upon the so-called legitimate stage.

In the 28 scenes, elaborate in conception and lavish in execution, the most was made of grouping, lighting and those many other elements without which no production can boast smoothness of movement and fluidity of action.

Few of the actors mean—now, at least—much to the average theater-goer; but henceforth their artistry will unquestionably be seen more widely.

The outstanding personage is, perhaps, that of the entrepreneur, Maurice Schwartz, whose impersonation of the Rabbi Reb Melech was little short of inspired. In the title role of Yoshe, nicknamed in the second act Kalb (the simpleton), Lazar Freed was superb. The other players, named above in small type, as well as the 46 other named characters, were most excellently cast.

"Yoshe Kalb" has its genesis in Chassidic lore and legend, from which earlier have come "The Dybbuk" and "The Saint's Journey," and is the story of a lovable young mystic's fall from grace, of his sin and suffering, of his terrible meekness and resignation, of his penitent silence under false accusations, and the complications, including that of dual personality, to which this gives rise. All these strands are woven into the Chassidic life with its turbulence, coarseness and superstition relieved by felicitous touches of humor.

Frostburg Rotarians Hear Dr. W. H. S. White

Shepherdstown, W. Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—"Rotary's Wheel at the Garage" was the subject of an address given by Dr. W. H. S. White, president of Shepherd College, before the Frostburg (Md.) Rotary Club tonight.

The address was a part of the club's ladies night program, directed by John L. Dunkle, Frostburg Normal School. The Ladies Legion Quartet, of Keyser, W. Va., provided music.

3 in Family Worship Every Sunday, 25 Years

Petersburg, W. Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). Three members of the same family here each have completed 25 years of perfect attendance at the Methodist Sunday School. They are Lester A. Heltzel, Mrs. Lester A. Heltzel and Lee Goldizen.

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a group of comedians and straight men well above the ordinary run of the past few weeks.

Ranking ace high, and again demonstrating those seductive graces which are eternally drawing cards in Washington, Dorothy Ahearn captivates the audience, drawing bow after bow from a completely unsatisfied audience. "Mickey" O'Neill, with a disarming vivacity, devastates her public with unexpected acrobatic variations on the usual routine. Sunny Nasy and Cherie complete the line-up of feature danseuses that marks a high point in the season.

While Harry Steppe is headlining the bill on the comedy side, "Peanuts" Bohn, with his side-kick, Lew LeRoy, steal the show. This is, as will be recalled, Mr. Bohn's second local appearance and he has improved since that time several hundred per cent. Should he and his pal break into "big time" revues in the very near future, do not say we did not warn you!

With Sammy Spiers as the other comic and Lew Denny as the second straight, little is left to be desired on that score. Especially to be commended for their spontaneous and genuine comedy are the poker-game skit and the burlesque variation on the "old Army game."

Musically, the present show is one of Wilner's best. Chief among the soloists is Minnie Mae Moore, prima donna.

Every little while a truly unusual routine is presented; a routine that seems somewhat out of place in a burlesque show. Such a novelty this week is the dance team of Lyle and Phillips.

The corps de ballet is very easy to look upon.

Gayety

"THE AVIATION GIRLS." Wilner Wheel presents the new burlesque show in two acts, starring Dorothy Ahearn and Harry Steppe, with Sunny Nash, "Mickey" O'Neill, "Cherie," Minnie Mae Moore, "Peanuts" Bohn, Sammy Spiers, Lew LeRoy, Lew Denny and Lyle and Phillips. Staged under the direction of Allan Gilbert. Reviewed Sunday matinee by W. A. Whitney.

Vibrating with pep and vigor, beauty and charm, the "Aviation Girls" zoom into town as one of the better Wilner offerings, presenting as versatile a bevy of handsome young women and specialty dancers as has recently come this way, plus

Winning One-Act Play in Tournament

Post Staff Photo.

The Columbia Players, who won the annual one-act play tournament conducted by the Community Center Department, are shown in the presentation of their winning entry, "The Giant's Stair," Saturday night. Left to rigt: Lois Alexander, as Mrs. Weatherburn; Dorothy White, as Lil, her sister; Steele Kennedy, as Bane, the sheriff, and Harold Norton, as the Man at the Door.

Needy of Roanoke Getting Free Milk

Oversupply Dispensed in Way to Hide Charity.

Roanoke, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—The Roanoke Social Service Bureau is undertaking to distribute 1,000 quarts of milk daily to needy families, through an arrangement made with the Roanoke Cooperative Milk Producers Association. The plan was worked out by Miss May O. Hankins, director of the bureau, who estimates that from 800 to 1,000 families in the city are being forced by poverty to do without milk.

Kone Brugh, manager of the milk producers' association, says the plan will relieve a overproduction of milk in this territory which threatens a milk-price war. Milk producers will receive the regular rate for the supply to the bureau, but distributors will sell to the social agency at a discount.

The free milk will be delivered to the homes each morning by dairy wagons, thus concealing from neighbors the fact that charity is being dispensed.

Big Savings Seen By Gas Tax Cut

Referendum Sponsors See Business Increase.

Fredericksburg, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). A. L. Taliaferro, of here, is director for this section of a State-wide postal card referendum on reduction of the State gasoline tax from 5 to 4 cents.

W. H. Scott, of Roanoke, and R. H. Daughton, of Norfolk, are sponsors of an Assembly bill for reduction.

They claim it will save the taxpayers of the State $2,000,000 without reducing State revenue or curtailing road work, and that, by effecting an increase in gasoline consumption, with resulting stimulation of revenues, it will establish a clear gain of at least $1,650,000 in retail business in the State.

Grocers of Valley To Organize Code

Will Elect Local Group at Staunton Tonight.

Clifton Forge, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.) Wholesale and retail distributors will meet in Staunton tomorrow night to help choose a local code authority for the food and grocery business of the Staunton trading area, including Alleghany, Bath, Highland, Rockbridge, Augusta and Rockingham counties.

The National Retail Grocers Association, National Chain Stores Association, National Voluntary Institute and National Wholesale Grocers Association will each have one representative on the local code authority.

A representative of the State code authority will be at the meeting.

State to Select Citizen Who Best Aided Law

Clarksburg, W. Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—Appointment of Mrs. Olandus West, of Clarksburg, and Circuit Court Judge Summers H. Sharp, of Marlinton, as members of a State board to select the West Virginian making the greatest contribution to law enforcement in 1933, is announced by Attorney General Homer A. Holt, chairman of the body.

Mrs. West is president of the West Virginia Federation of Women's Clubs. Holt's appointment was made by the United States Flag Association, which is offering National and State medals to the persons making the outstanding contributions to law enforcement. State nominations will be received until March 10.

University-Owned Cow Sets State Milk Record

Morgantown, W. Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—A cow owned by the State University here has won the State championship as a Holstein 4-year-old senior producer. Its name is "WVU Johanna Plebe."

During the last year, Johanna produced 721.5 pounds of butterfat and 22,928.3 pounds of milk in three milkings a day, a daily average of 63 pounds, or 7 1-3 gallons, according to the Holstein-Friesian Association of America. Altogether she has to her life credit 27 tons of milk and three calves.

Hearse Cheap

Brings Only $1.50 at Sale in Rockingham.

Harrisonburg, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). Horse-drawn hearses aren't wanted any more.

This was shown at the sale of property belonging to Ben B. Shiflett, veteran west Rockingham County undertaker. A horse-drawn hearse, in good condition, brought only $1.50. The purchaser confessed he wanted the wheels and running gear to make a spring wagon for farm work and would junk the body.

Mr. Shiflett was the veteran undertaker in this section, having conducted more than 2,000 funerals in 35 years.

Rev. Allison Prettyman Dies on Eastern Shore

Galena, Md., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—The Rev. Allison Raymond Prettyman, 82, retired Methodist Episcopal minister of this town and one of the oldest and best-known clergymen of that great denomination in Maryland and Delaware, died here yesterday following a short illness.

He is survived by his widow, a son, Raymond, of this town, and a daughter, Miss Ethelee Prettyman, of Baltimore.

AMUSEMENTS.

Only Washington Showing
Sergei M. Eisenstein's
"THUNDER OVER MEXICO"
★★★★ 4 Stars in LIBERTY
Fri. & Sat. 7:15 & 9 P. M.
National Press Club Auditorium

IMPORTANT NOTICE
RACHMANINOFF CONCERT CANCELLED
Constitution Hall, Today, Feb. 20, 4:40
ACCOUNT SUDDEN ILLNESS
Money Refunded on Tickets at Mrs. Dorsey's, 1300 G (Droop's), Na. 7151

LOTTE LEHMANN
Lieder Soprano
Met. Opera Co.
Constitution Hall, Tues., Feb. 27, 4:40
Seats, $1.10, $1.65, $2.20, $2.75, $3.30, at Mrs. Dorsey's, 1300 G (Droop's), NA. 7151.

Loew's FOX NOW Stage
Screen: LAUREL & HARDY ...IN THEIR NEW FEATURE LENGTH COMEDY... "SONS of the DESERT"
GREENWICH VILLAGE FOLLIES with YORKE & KING AND CAST of 60

IN PERSON
Ramon NOVARRO
NOTE: THIS IS POSITIVELY THE ONLY IN PERSON APPEARANCE OF Ramon NOVARRO IN THIS TERRITORY THIS YEAR
AND ON THE SCREEN IN "The CAT AND THE FIDDLE" WITH Jeanette MacDONALD
STARTS FRIDAY Loew's FOX THEATRE

Loew's PALACE
NOW! TRIUMPHANT RETURN OF THE SCREEN'S GREATEST!
GARBO in M-G-M's "QUEEN CHRISTINA" with JOHN GILBERT
Costarring JANET GAYNOR and LIONEL BARRYMORE in "CAROLINA"

Loew's COLUMBIA
ONE THRILL ON TOP OF ANOTHER
NOW DEVIL TIGER
25c to 5:30 NIGHTS—25c-50c

Mitchell to Speak At Newport News

Former Air Chief to Tell of Aviation's Status.

Newport News, Va., Feb. 19 (AP). Brig. Gen. William Mitchell, former chief of the Army Air Service and in command of its air operations during the World War, will address the Chamber of Commerce at its election meeting Wednesday.

At the annual meeting March 9, Senator Joseph T. Robinson will speak.

Gen. Mitchell will discuss the Far East situation and the part the air service would play in any outbreak of hostilities.

Fire Company Planned By Moorefield C. of C.

Moorefield, W. Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). The Chamber of Commerce at the annual meeting announced three objectives for the current year, as follows: Establishment of a fire department, establishment of an airport, near the city, and placing of signs at the Junction and Mount Storm suggesting a visit to the South Branch Valley to tourists.

In appreciation of the action of the Romney and Keyser fire departments in fighting a fire on the M. A. Bean properties here, checks were presented to the chiefs of the two departments at the banquet.

AMUSEMENTS.

Gayety Burlesk
Two Complete Shows Every Afternoon
Doors Open at 11:30 A. M.
11:30 to 1, 25c
1 p. m. to 5 p. m., 35c
One performance at nite, 8:15.

NOVAES
Sensational Brazilian Pianist, With
National Symphony
KINDLER Conducting
Wednesday, Feb. 21—8:30 p. m.
CONSTITUTION HALL
50c to $2.75. Box Office, 1st floor, Garfinckel's, NA. 7730.
C. C. Cappel, Manager.

C. of C. to Elect Officers March 6

Directors Will Be Named at Fredericksburg.

Fredericksburg, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—Four new directors will be elected for terms of two years each at the annual meeting of the Chamber of Commerce March 6.

The four whose terms expire are Roger Clarke, George Everhart, E. G. Heflin, and J. P. Rowe, jr. Directors whose terms will extend until April 1, 1935, are Ray C. Hopkins, Claude Parcell, Benjamin T. Pitts, and Simon Ulman.

The board will elect a president, vice president and treasurer.

AMUSEMENTS.

NATIONAL Tonight and Week
Nights at 8:20—83c to $2.75
Mats. Wed., Thurs. & Sat. at 2:20—83c to $2.20
THE THEATRE GUILD presents
THE SCHOOL FOR HUSBANDS
A Musical Adaptation Based on Moliere's Comedy
OSGOOD PERKINS and JUNE WALKER
Direct From 4 Months in New York
Next Sunday Aft., 3:30
EMMA GOLDMAN
After 14 years' exile returns to the U. S. and will give a thrilling lecture on her life.
"LIVING MY LIFE"
Tickets, 50c to $1.00. Seats selling

Warner Bros. Theatres
EARLE 25c 10 P.M.
LAST 3 DAYS
JOAN BLONDELL
In Warner Bros. Comedy Hit
"I'VE GOT YOUR NUMBER"
On Stage KEN MURRAY & OTHER ACTS

METROPOLITAN
LAST 2 DAYS •
Fashions FOLLIES OF 1934
HURRY! HURRY! DON'T MISS IT!
Coming Thursday
ZANE GREY'S
"THE LAST ROUND-UP"
With RANDOLPH SCOTT • MONTE BLUE
25c to 5:30 P.M.

Coming Friday
HE ROSE TO FAME ON A LADDER OF DANCING LADIES
GEORGE RAFT in BOLERO
Ravel's Famous Rhythms Now On the Screen
with CAROLE LOMBARD and SALLY RAND
The Original FAN DANCER of Chicago World Fair
On Stage MILDRED BAILEY • BEN BLUE
ROCKING CHAIR • VITAPHONE STAR LADY
Warner Bros. EARLE

SPECIAL MIDNIGHT SHOW WED 11:30
JOHN BOLES Sings Again!
Songs you'll never forget!.. An epic of human emotions. The story of a love that flamed for a whole lifetime...
CARL LAEMMLE presents
Beloved with GLORIA STUART
The MUSICAL ROMANCE of the CENTURY
LAST TWO DAYS Edmund Lowe in "BOMBAY MAIL"
RIALTO

TOMORROW Night 11:15 A Gala Midnight Show WORLD PREMIERE
RKO KEITH'S
Together for the first time!
CLARK GABLE and CLAUDETTE COLBERT in "It Happened One Night"
A FRANK CAPRA PRODUCTION • COLUMBIA PICTURE
LAST TWO DAYS • Jimmy DURANTE in "PALOOKA"

King Albert's Tragic Death Palls Society

President Roosevelt Will Attend Catholic U. Memorial Rites.

Embassies in Mourning; Social Engagements Stricken Out.

By Evelyn Peyton Gordon.

A grief that weighs almost as a personal sorrow has descended on Capital society since the tragic death on Sunday of the universally loved and admired Albert I, King of the Belgians. Though no official period of mourning will be observed by this Government, President Roosevelt plans to attend memorial services to be held at the Catholic University on Friday in honor of the King. Bishop Ryan will preside.

The Belgian Embassy and several others will observe a three weeks period of mourning. The envoys of Italy and the Scandinavian countries will pay special tribute because of relationship between the reigning families. The flags of France will be lowered for the late King of her neighboring country, who was one of the great heroes to the people of France.

The Ambassador of Brazil and Mme. de Lima e Silva have postponed the dinner they were to have given on Thursday evening until March 9, because Thursday will be the day of the royal funeral services, and many of their guests, members of embassies observing the period of mourning would have been unable to attend the dinner.

Although no word has been received as to the length of the period of mourning to be observed by the Italian Embassy, in all probability the dance planned for March 3 by the three bachelor secretaries of the embassy will be postponed. Several years ago, when Belgium's princess, Marie Jose, daughter of King Albert, was married to Prince Umberto, Crown Prince of Italy, a brilliant ball was given at the embassy here by the then Ambassador Nobile Giacomo de Martino and Donna Antionetta de Martino.

The Swedish Legation and the Legation of Norway have declared periods of mourning, for not only is the Crown Princess Astrid a niece of the King and Queen of Sweden, but her sister is married to Prince Alex of Norway.

Many of the embassy and legation flags will be at half mast on Thursday, but for the most part only the few countries "related" to Belgium will observe a longer period of mourning.

Italy America Talk to Recall Medieval Days

Mr. Mather Will Lecture on Study of Archives in Europe.

Mr. Rufus Graves Mather, of New York and Washington, self-taught paleographer, who has made an extensive study of thirteenth and sixteenth century records in Europe, will address a meeting of the Italy-America Society of Washington February 28, at the Mayflower.

The Italian Ambassador, Signor Augusto Rosso, is honorary president of the society and Mr. Walter D. Davidge active president.

Mr. Mather's subject will be "Adventures in Archives," dealing with the extensive research work he has done in Italy. He is the only person ever able to decipher the will of the Italian sculptor, Andrea della Robbia. His study of the archives of Prince Chigis, whose castle was used a few years ago as headquarters by Benito Mussolini, was a subject of conversation between Il Duce and Mr. Mather when the latter visited Italy recently.

His work with the present Pope, at the time the then Mons. Ratti was prefect of the Vatican Library, is another outstanding feature of Mr. Mather's research work in Italy.

A nephew of Increase Mather, an early president of Harvard, Mr. Mather was called upon last year to lecture before the fine arts department at Harvard concerning his work. He also has lectured at Princeton, Columbia University and Johns Hopkins, and twice at the Academy in Rome. The late Allan Marquand, who endowed the Marquand Chair at Princeton, dedicated his two volumes on "Andrew della Robbia" to Mather.

Mr. Mather, who is also a student of geneology, and his wife have spent the past three seasons in Washington at the Mayflower. Mrs. Mather, the former Miss Winifred Holt, is known for her work among the blind.

Rep. John Y. Brown Honored at Dinner

Maj. F. McK. Davison Gives Birthday Party.

Maj. F. McKenzie Davison, U. S. A., retired, and Mrs. Davison were hosts at dinner at the Shoreham last evening. The party celebrated the birthday anniversary of the host, and also was given in compliment to Representative and Mrs. John Young Brown.

Among those present were Maj. and Mrs. Paul R. Davison, Capt. and Mrs. Howard F. Clark, Mr. and Mrs. Fulton Lewis, jr., Mr. and Mrs. Hugh P. Oram, Mr. and Mrs. Adams Howard, Dr. and Mrs. S. A. Alexander, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Speare, Mr. and Mrs. Abner B. Drury, Mr. and Mrs. Harrison Brand, jr., Mr. and Mrs. Charles H. Tompkins and Mr. and Mrs. Harvey L. Cobb.

Recently Returned From Visit in South

Hessler-Henderson, Inc.

MRS. A. HARDING PAUL,

who has just returned from a trip to Havana and Miami, Fla. Mrs. Paul is now in New York for a brief stay at the Waldorf-Astoria. Mrs. Paul is photographed in her charming home in Wesley Heights.

Notes of Official and Resident Society

Mrs. Roosevelt returned to the White House last evening from New York. The First Lady has been absent from the Capital for several days and has spent a part of the time motoring with her friend, Miss Nancy Cook.

The Vice President and Mrs. John N. Garner were the ranking guests at a tea given Sunday afternoon by Judge and Mrs. Eugene Black in honor of the Texas delegation in the Senate and the House of Representatives. Among the other guests were Secretary and Mrs. Daniel C. Roper, Judge and Mrs. Jed Adams of Texas, Miss Elizabeth Adams, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Newton, and Dr. and Mrs. Lewis J. Battle.

The Ambassador of Germany, Herr Hans Luther, has issued invitations for a farewell reception Wednesday afternoon at the Embassy from 5 until 7 o'clock in honor of Frau Korner, and the Ambassador's daughter, Fraulein Gertraud Luther, who sail soon for Germany.

The United States Ambassador to the Court of St. James and Mrs. Robert W. Bingham have arrived in Washington and are at the Carlton for a few days, before going to New York, where they will sail Friday night for England.

Gen. and Mrs. Charles H. Sherrill have returned to their home in New York, but will be at the Carlton again after March 1.

Miss Janet Sheppard Here With Guest.

Senator and Mrs. Morris Sheppard have been joined by their daughter, Miss Janet Sheppard, and her cousin, Miss Frances Sanderson, of Trinity, Tex., who will be their guest for some time.

Maj. Gen. and Mrs. Benjamin Foulois were guests of honor at the dinner which Mr. and Mrs. Adna R. Johnson jr., gave last evening at the Shoreham.

The Counselor of the Legation of Denmark, Mr. Hubert de Wichfeld, has been transferred as Counselor of the Danish Legation in Rome, Italy. Mr. and Mme. de Wichfeld and their children expect to sail for the former's new post the latter part of March.

Mr. Wichfeld will be succeeded by Mr. H. Collins, who will arrive in this country about the middle of March.

Mr. Jones to Arrive From Turkey Soon.

Mr. William Franklin Jones, who has been in Turkey, will arrive in New York next week and after several days there will come to Washington, where he makes his home on Twenty-ninth street.

Mr. W. Forbes Morgan entertained informally at luncheon yesterday at the Carlton Hotel.

Lady Virginia Seeger is at the Carlton for a few days, accompanied by Miss Harriet Clifford, having come here from New York.

Mrs. J. H. Michaelis entertained yesterday at luncheon at the Shoreham to celebrate the eighty-second birthday anniversary of her sister, Mrs. Edward Behman. Out-of-town guests included Mrs. William J. Mann, Mrs. Alexander Hecht and Mrs. Adolph Gutman, of Baltimore; Mrs. Herbert Sonneborn, of Wheeling, W. Va., and Mrs. Grace Lang, of Portland, Oreg.

Miss Christine Ekengren, who has been in Palm Beach, Fla., for several weeks, has returned to Washington.

Mr. Matsukata Visits Envoy of Japan.

Mrs. John Marshall will entertain at luncheon on Friday at the Chevy Chase Club.

Mr. Otohiko Matsukata has arrived from Japan and is at the Shoreham for a few days. While here he will visit with the new Japanese Ambassador to the United States, Mr. Saito, a former classmate of Mr. Matsukata in Japan.

Mr. A. Hervey Bathurst, of London, is at the Carlton for several days, acacompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence Richmond, of Providence, R. I.

Mrs. Adolphe E. Gude was hostess at a luncheon at the Shoreham yesterday. Her guest of honor was Mrs. W. Owen Howenstein, who will depart today to visit Commander and Mrs. William J. Hart, U. S. N., in Haiti.

Mr. and Mrs. Moore Sojourn in Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. L. L. Moore are in St. Petersburg, Fla., for an extended stay.

Mrs. Jessie W. Walters entertained at luncheon at the Shoreham yesterday in honor of Mrs. John M. Rose, of Johnstown, Pa., wife of the late Representative Rose. Covers were laid for 40.

Mrs. Bruce Jay-Smith, of London, is visiting Mr. and Mrs. Louis F. Peak, of the Ponce de Leon Apartments.

Mrs. Robert G. Peck was hostess at a luncheon at the Little Tea House yesterday, having as her out-of-town guests Mrs. Henry E. Lackey and Miss Caroline H. Lackey, of Boston, and Mrs. Samuel B. Booth, of Burlington, Vt.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard J. Murphy will entertain with a dinner party at the Shoreham this evening to celebrate their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary.

Engagement Announced

Underwood & Underwood.

MISS MARGARET CAMMACK,

whose parents, Mr. and Mrs. Travers K. Cammack, announce her engagement to Mr. James Franklin Hood, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Emerson Hood. No date has been set for the wedding.

Reception Set By Republican Women's Group

League Lists Hostesses for Affair Tomorrow at Headquarters.

The League of Republican Women will be at home informally at the league headquarters, Sixteenth street and Scott Circle, tomorrow afternoon, from 4:30 to 6 o'clock. Mrs. James J. Davis, wife of the Senator from Pennsylvania, and Mrs. Charles D. Millard, wife of the Representative from New York, will be the hostesses. Those invited to assist are:

Mrs. James Kennedy, Mrs. Dickinson Letts, Mrs. Joseph Keyes, Mrs. Howard Hodgkins, Mrs. Helen L. Holmes, Mrs. J. Raymond Hoover, Mrs. Fred Kent, Mrs. A. Lawrence, Mrs. Anna B. Leach, Mrs. J. Dickinson, Mrs. Charles Kindleberger, Mrs. F. Dickinson, Mrs. Elmer Leatherwood, Mrs. George King, jr., Mrs. S. A. Kimberly, Mrs. John L. Landfair and Mrs. L. W. V. Kennon.

The Wednesday book review will be held at 11:30 o'clock at the league headquarters. Mrs. George H. Genzer, vice chairman of the Book Review of the Twentith Century Club, will discuss the new novel, "Go Back to the Farm."

Maj. Gen. Thomas Q. Ashburn, chairman of the board of the United States Inland Waterways Corporation, will speak on "Water Highways in Our Country," at 11:30 a. m. Friday.

On the two above mentioned days the tea room will be open to the members and their friends. For both days a number of luncheon parties have been planned.

Suffragists' Statue To Get New Setting

Mrs. Jenckes Wins Action by Capitol Architect.

The woman's touch is about to become manifest in the stately corridors of the Nation's Capitol.

It takes the form of clearing away the unsightly partition and fence surrounding the heroic statue of that trio of pioneer woman suffragists, Susan B. Anthony, Elizabeth Cady Stanton and Lucretia Mott.

Ever since her arrival in Washington as Indiana's first woman Representative in Congress, the eye of Mrs. Virginia Ellis Jenckes has been offended by the inartistic spectacle of this noble statue flanked by a sketchily-built storage room, and railed off by a wooden partition.

Finally she brought the matter firmly to the attention of David Lyon, Capitol architect. He conceded her point, and is taking steps not only to have the incongruous surroundings cleared away but also to see that the statue is provided with adequate lighting.

Moreover Representative Jenckes is calling on all women's organizations interested in women in public service to make arrangements with the National Florists Association to have fresh cut flowers placed on the memorial every week.

U. S. Envoy Guest At Seigniory Club

Mr. W. B. Sewell Host to Minister at Dinner.

The United States Minister to Canada and Mrs. Warren Delano Robbins are at the Seigniory Club, Province of Quebec. In their party are Mr. and Mrs. John Arthur Hinckley, Mrs. Kenneth Greene, Mrs. J. D. Fraser, Miss Mary Hoyt Wiborg, and Mrs. J. F. Harrington.

Mr. W. B. Sewell, of Greenwich, Conn., entertained at dinner on Saturday evening in honor of the Minister and Mrs. Robbins and their party. Mr. Sewell lent his log cabin at the Seigniory Club to Mr. and Mrs. Alexander Cochran Forbes, where they went following their wedding in Ottawa. Mrs. Forbes was before her recent marriage Miss Irene Helen Robbins. Mr. and Mrs. Forbes are now on their honeymoon in Bermuda, where they will be for several weeks before returning to New York where they will make their home.

Culbertson on Bridge

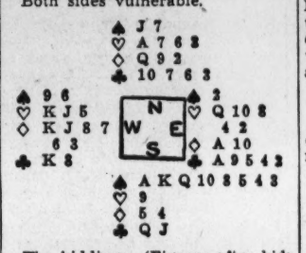
961

Careful Dummy Play.

I have frequently emphasized the compelling necessity of the making of a plan of the play the moment the Opening lead is made and the Dummy's cards are spread on the table. In the making of a plan the Declarer, of course, takes into account the card led and the resources of the combined hands as now made clear to him, together with the adverse bidding, and determines in the light of all this information whether or not the contract can be fulfilled and if so, what line of play affords the greatest assurance of success. Failure to think the matter out at this point and to formulate the plan best calculated to bring the maximum result is responsible for many failures at the Bridge table.

In the championship team-of-four event of the United States Bridge Association one hand presenting a very close problem in the method of play was dealt to Mrs. George U. Harris, who is known to many as a society leader in New York, but also to her friends as an extremely fine Bridge player. The bidding of the hand by herself and her partner was extremely good. They had reached the correct contract, electing to undertake to make five hearts rather than play against a contract of four spades, which had been undertaken by Mrs. Culbertson, who held the South hand, playing with Mr. Waldemar von Zedtwitz in the North.

West, Dealer.
Both sides vulnerable.



The bidding: (Figures after bids refer to numbered explanatory paragraphs.)

West	North	East	South
Pass	Pass	1♡	3♠(1)
4♡(2)	4♠(3)	Pass(4)	Pass
5◇(5)	Pass	5♡(6)	Pass(7)
Pass	Pass		

1—An ideal Jump Overcall. Obviously the hand can not go down more than one trick even though Mr. von Zedtwitz's hand is trickless.

2—This Raise is in a measure forced. It must be given if East and West are to continue the bidding.

3—Mr. von Zedtwitz knows, of course, that he need not worry about the trump suit. His hand has one very important trick—namely, the Ace of the suit bid by Mrs. Harris.

4—Naturally East can not bid again. The Opening bid was made on shaded values, and a further bid can not be found.

5—West reasons that if East can not double for spades the penalty is not worth while. In fact, from his hand it seems possible that the contract may be made. He therefore bids five diamonds, which, of course, indirectly is a bid of five hearts.

6—Mrs. Harris rightly decides that hearts offer the better chance of fulfilling the contract.

7—Obviously South could bid five spades and still suffer a penalty of less than a vulnerable game. However, on the bidding Mrs. Culbertson feared that there was not even one spade trick available and that she might drive her opponent into a makable Slam.

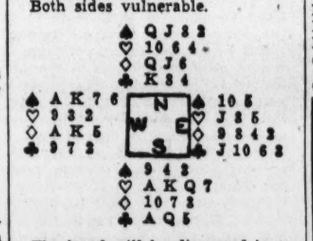
The Opening lead was the spade King, which held the trick, and Mrs. Culbertson then shifted to the Queen of clubs. She knew that Mr. von Zedtwitz had one trick, and if it was the Ace of clubs, then the contract was defeated, whereas a continuation of the spades could serve no good purpose. The second trick was won with the Ace in the closed hand and a small heart led to the Dummy. The Knave was permitted to hold the trick, and then Mrs. Harris quickly shifted the line of attack, leading a small diamond to the Ace and returning a diamond to the King. The next play was a small diamond, which was ruffed with the four in the closed hand. Dummy was now reentered by the return of a club, and the Knave of diamonds laid down. From this point on no effective means can be found to defeat the contract. As a matter of fact, the trick was ruffed with the six by Mr. von Zedtwitz and overruffed with the eight, and a low club led, which was ruffed with the five in Dummy. Another diamond was now returned, but successful defense could not be found. The fulfillment of the contract required the making of a good plan, and the correct timing of the plays. Obviously on the bidding Mrs. Culbertson did not hold more than a single heart and it was almost equally obvious that Mr. von Zedtwitz did not hold five. The one lead of trumps for the purpose of removing the singleton trump from the South hand was a necessary part of the later play to establish the diamonds.

The reader will note that a continuation of the second round of spades by Mrs. Culbertson would have been equally ineffective. It is true that then North would have had the same number of trumps as East, but he would have been in the unfortunate position of being compelled, when he won the trick with the Ace, to make a return advantageous to the Declarer.

Tomorrow's Hand.

If South opens the bidding with one heart, what bid should West make, vulnerable?

South, Dealer.
Both sides vulnerable.



The hand will be discussed in tomorrow's article.

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Sec. Roper Guest Of Chinese Envoy

Honored at Dinner Party in Legation.

The Minister of China and Mme. Sze entertained at dinner last evening in the Legation in honor of the Secretary of Commerce and Mrs. Daniel C. Roper. The guests were the Ambassador of Brazil and Mme. de Lima e Silva, Senator and Mrs. Key Pittman, the Assistant Secretary of War and Mrs. Harry H. Woodring, Capt. and Mrs. William W. Galbraith, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Reed, Brig. Gen. and Mrs. Charles B. Drake, Col. and Mrs. Charles Burnette, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph C. Green and Mr. and Mrs. Paul E. Johnson.

U. S. Tour to Bring Ballet Russe Here

64 Dancers in Troupe to Perform March 4.

The Monte Carlo Ballet Russe, which is carrying on the traditions of the Diaghilev Ballet Russe, will give two performances in Washington Sunday, March 4, at 2:30 and 8:30 o'clock in the National Theater.

The company made its American debut in New York last December.

Leonid Massin is the ballet master and one of the principals in this organization of 64 dancers. Other principals are David Lachin, Leon Voizikovski, Tamara Tumanova, Irina Baronova, Tatyana Ryabuchinska, Alexandra Danilova, Nina Verchinina, Lubov Rostova and Olga Marosova. Sergei Grigoriev, who was regisseur general for Diaghilev, holds that position with this troupe. The organization's orchestra is directed by Efrem Kurtz.

Vessili de Basil is director. The repertoire of the company contains 22 ballets.

Miss Rankin to Speak.

Fredericksburg, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—Miss Jeanette Rankin, first woman to be elected to Congress, will address the International Relations Committee of the Woman's Club here Wednesday in the interest of peace.

When you visit New York make The Ambassador your home. Here you will find superb surroundings, a location that is central, personalized service and unexcelled cuisine.

Rates $5 up

THE AMBASSADOR

Theo. Kroell, General Manager

Park Avenue 51st to 52nd Streets, New York

Georgians Give State Society Dance Tonight

Washington's Anniversary Will Be Celebrated at Ball.

The Georgia State Society will give a George Washington's Birthday ball this evening at 9:30 o'clock in the main ballroom of the Shoreham Hotel, where all succeeding Georgia Society balls of the season will be held. Those desiring may wear Colonial costumes.

Mrs. Hortense Daniel will sing, and Miss Williette Sprinkel will give solo dances in a program during the intermission. Miss Leone Barber is in charge of entertainment.

The president of the society, Mr. Robert Ramspeck, invites all Georgians and their friends in Washington and vicinity to attend.

The floor committee for this evening is composed of Dr. H. R. Lipscomb, Miss Leone Barber, Mr. and Mrs. John A. Massey, Dr. and Mrs. John J. Tyner, Mr. David Amato and Miss Virginia Willbanks.

70th Congress Luncheon Today

The Seventieth Congress Club will entertain at luncheon today at the Shoreham Hotel; the guests will include Mrs. Wilburn Karwright, Mrs. William E. Evans, Mrs. M. C. Tarber, Mrs. Thomas C. Cochran, Mrs. James M. Fitzpatrick, Mrs. Fletcher B. Swank, Mrs. Jed Johnson, Mrs. William V. Gregory, Mrs. Clyde Williams, Mrs. Rene L. De Roueben, Mrs. Clifford R. Hope, Mrs. Iva S. Beers, Mrs. Robert F. Rich, Mrs. Francis D. Culkin and Mrs. Clarence Hancock.

DINNER or luncheon at this palatial intown mansion, with its charming, homelike atmosphere, superbly prepared food and excellent service is a rare treat indeed.

"Open Fires" LUNCHEON 50c up TEA 35c up DINNER 85c up

THE PARROT

"Speaks for Itself"

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Fat Is Dangerous and tends to shorten your life. So why not resolve today to increase your span of life by visiting THE Emile-Collins Health Institute

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LUNCHEON—TEA—DINNER

A delightful blending of good food and refined atmosphere

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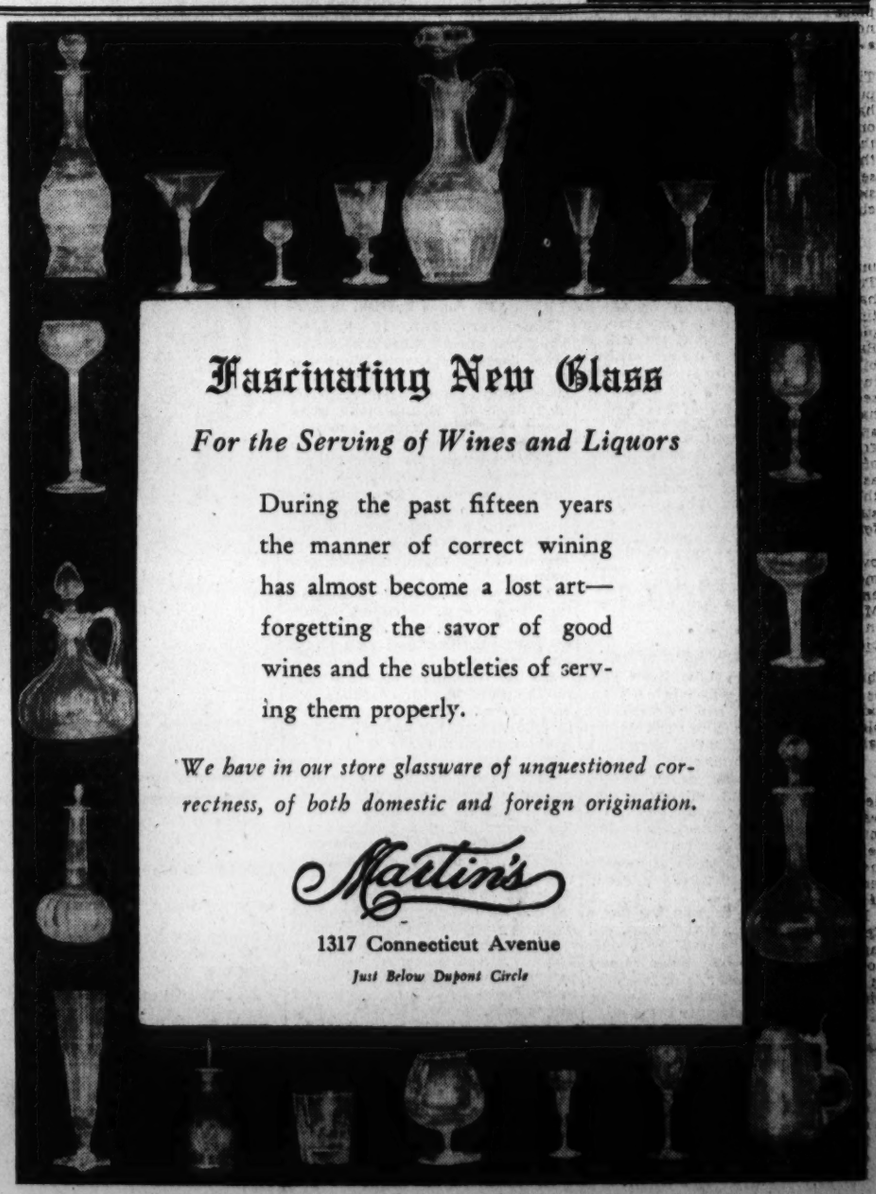


Fascinating New Glass

For the Serving of Wines and Liquors

During the past fifteen years the manner of correct wining has almost become a lost art—forgetting the savor of good wines and the subtleties of serving them properly.

We have in our store glassware of unquestioned correctness, of both domestic and foreign origination.

Martin's

1317 Connecticut Avenue

Just Below Dupont Circle

Painless Wave Price Reduced As Experiment

Hair-Dresser Seeks to End One Excuse for Deferring Treatment.

By Ruth Anne Davis.

The proprietor of a permanent wave shop put on her thinking cap one day and retired to a lonely corner where she could concentrate in undisturbed silence. "Now," she thought to herself, "although our permanent wave business is very good there's no reason why it shouldn't be better. It isn't hard to figure out why women get their hair waved. Let's see why some of them don't. Then we'll remove those reasons. And there we are!" It was extraordinary feminine logic.

The process of deduction brought to light three pertinent facts. Women fear permanent waving because of the effect it might have on their hair; because they believe it to be and extremely uncomfortable procedure; and in many cases because of the expense.

The proprietor smiled to herself. She knew that she was giving a wave in her shop, an oil revitalizing wave, which was ideal for difficult hair. She had given this wave to women with very fine hair, coarse hair, and women with white hair. In every instance it had been phenomenally successful. She always used a special wrapping process which was in no way painful. In fact she had always called her method "the painless permanent." The price, ordinarily $8.50, she would reduce—for the time being. All this week she would run a special, and give this wave for $6.50.

This price includes waves given for both long and short hair.

* * * *

Forest Perfume Found.

There was a chemist who was also a poet. He liked to wander through the woods and fields early in the morning when the boughs of trees hung heavy with dew and grass glistened like silver.

He loved the "haunting odor of meadows at twilight, the freshness of wet woods at dawn." It inspired him to write verses, to seek expression through music. One morning while musing in Fontainebleu, royal forest of kings, the thought came to him to create a perfume which would express the thrilling fragrance of the out-of-doors.

He returned to his laboratory and worked for many days and nights, but the scent always just eluded him. He betook himself again to the woods, wandered through Chaumont, favorite forest of Diane de Poitiers, Blois and many others. For days he was lost to the world, wandering, seeking always for the elusive scent which he must capture in his mind and reproduce through the art of chemistry.

One morning early he awoke and felt the warm sun beating down upon him through the interlacing boughs. He said the birds were singing as he had never heard them sing before and he felt their song was about the pines, cedars, and scented balms. His heart was bursting with gratitude for he knew that now he could complete his undertaking.

He returned to his laboratory and worked feverishly. The result was a real forest perfume, sweet, fresh fragrance of virgin forests.

Lovers of the great out-of-doors will use it and recall days spent under leafy canopies, hours of wondering along freshly hewn trails, the incomparable pleasure of lying face downward on the ground and drinking in the pure water of a sylvan spring.

* * * *

Soft Water on Tap.

When most of us hear of water softeners we visualize packages of salts or minerals which we are to dump liberally into the washtub, or bowl of water. But if we talk to the manager of a water softener concern we will learn what strides science has taken in this direction.

This company can install a small shell or tank in the basement by the water main so that the water which comes into the house runs through the shell and while filtering through the mineral grains loses its calcium magnesium, and gives off the sodium.

Fond parents who spend so many earnest hours over baby's bath will find that here is a modern means of having pure soft water which will not roughen the most sensitive skin.

* * * *

Cork Bar Sinks in Price.

Many shoppers who have been admiring that up-to-date cork bar in a Connecticut avenue shop will be interested to hear that it has dropped from $50 down to—well, a very moderate sum.

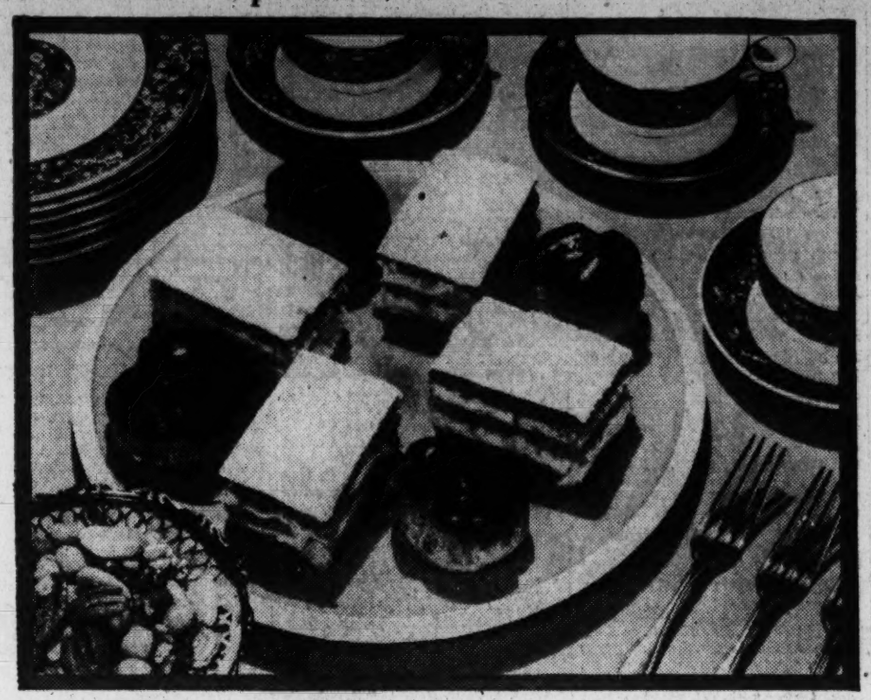
According to the owner of the shop, the advent of wines and liquors is making every one feel a bit cheery and generous, so he just thought he'd do his part and put this extraordinary piece of modern furniture within reach of the thirsty public.

For those who've seen the bar a description is beside the point, but for those who haven't we'll only say it's a large bar, made almost completely of cork, trimmed here and there with wooden bracings, and boasts a spectacular brass rail.

The back of it is open, with space enough to keep a connoisseur's collection of vintages of today and yesterday—and tomorrow.

Call Ruth Anne Davis, of The Washington Post, National 4205, Extension 105, for further information. Or write, inclosing a stamped, addressed envelope.

It Requires a Real Conqueror of the Kitchen To Make Napoleons, But Here's How It's Done



Mrs. Barrett Describes the Preparation of Tricky But Tasty Dessert.

By Ann Barrett.

They're called Napoleons. Fairy-light layers of buttery puff paste filled with cream custard and topped with shiny icing. Prima Donna Galli Curci rates them high C in the dessert scale. And no wonder!

But here's the catch. It takes a Napoleon of the kitchen to conquer the tricks of making them. So if you haven't the patience to try hard, fail perhaps, but try right over again—best hunt up a good French baker or caterer and get your Napoleons from him. (Cream puffs are easier.)

Briefly, it's these three tricks that make this particular kind of paste puff up several times its original thickness. First, many quick, light foldings and rollings of the paste so as to inclose layer after layer of air. Second, having the paste icy cold throughout the handling, and particularly before it goes into the oven. Third, baking it on the center rack of a very hot oven (450 to 500 degrees F.) that has the flame underneath—not at the side.

Details of Preparation.

You'd like to try it? Well, here goes. First take ½ pound of good butter (1 level measuring cup, tightly packed). Set aside 1 tablespoon of this. Put the rest of it in a bowl, turn the cold water faucet onto it and work it vigorously with a wooden spoon till it turns waxy. (This is to get out salt and buttermilk.) Then put it into a dry bowl and work it again (to get the cold water out). Next, press it into a flat, oblong cake (say 4 by 6 inches) and set it in refrigerator to get hard.

Meanwhile, cut the tablespoon of butter into ½ pound pastry flour (2 cups, sifted). Then add just enough ice water (about ¾ cup) to make a stiff paste. Turn this out on a lightly floured board and knead till smooth and elastic (about 2 minutes.) Then put this in a bowl, cover it and chill 10 minutes.

First Rolling and Folding.

Now begins the first of the rolling, folding and chilling steps that are so important. Take the paste from refrigerator and roll it out (using as little flour as possible on board) into oblong shape with square corners (about ¼ inch thick). Have the end of this oblong toward you, and on this lower end place the hard cake of butter. Then quickly fold the upper half of the paste down over this lower half. Quickly fold the right side of the paste under the cake of butter, and the left side over the cake of butter. Then very quickly press the edges together so air can't escape, and set paste in refrigerator to chill.

Then put the folded paste (with the side toward you) on a lightly floured board, and roll it out again in an oblong shape with square corners about ¼ inch thick. (Shape corners with fingers, if you need to.) Then sprinkle it lightly with 1 tablespoon of flour, fold it three times as you did before and set it in refrigerator to chill again.

Then put the paste a third time on a lightly floured board—this time with the end toward you. Roll out, sprinkle with 1 tablespoon flour, fold up three times and chill again 5 or 10 minutes.

Rolling and Shaping.

Now you are ready for the final rolling and shaping that will turn this paste into Napoleons, patty shells, melt-in-the-mouth cheese sticks and other delicacies.

For Napoleons, roll the paste out again in an oblong shape with square corners about ¼ inch thick. (This shape should measure about 15 by 16 inches.) Then take a sharp knife and cut it the long way into 3 strips 5 by 16 inches. Lift these carefully onto baking sheets (first covered with 2 thicknesses of plain, brown paper) and prick all over with a sharp-tined fork. Chill 5 or 10 minutes.

Next set pan or pans on center rack of oven previously heated to 500 F. After 5 minutes reduce temperature to 450 F. In another 5 minutes, reduce to 400 F. In another 5 minutes, to 350 F. (Keep turning paste so it will bake evenly. It should rise to its full height before it browns, and it should be done in about 18 to 20 minutes.)

Then take paste out of oven and cool it. Next, place it on cutting board and trim edges straight with very sharp knife. Then spread one strip thickly with custard filling (see below) and put second strip on top of it. Spread second strip with filling and top it with third strip. Spread top with icing (see below). Then with long, sharp knife, cut this three-layered strip crosswise into 6 equal parts. These will be your finished Napoleons (6 of them).

Napoleon Filling and Icing.

For filling, mix ½ cup granulated sugar with 3 tablespoons flour and a few grains of salt. Stir this slowly into 1 cup scalded milk in top of double boiler. Stir smooth, then cover and cook 15 minutes. Next, add a tablespoon of this hot mixture to 1 egg (slightly beaten) and stir smooth. Add this to mixture in double boiler and cook 2 minutes more. Chill. Then add ½ teaspoon vanilla and 2-3 cup heavy cream (first whipped stiff).

For icing, first sift about 1 1-3 cups confectioner's sugar into a bowl. Add hot milk to this (2 or 3 tablespoons) a few drops at a time, beating constantly till it becomes consistency to spread. (Do not make it too stiff or it won't be shiny.) Then beat in ½ teaspoon vanilla.

Send for More Recipes.

I've packed more recipes in my newest bulletin called "How to Make Napoleons, Patty Shells and Cream Puffs." This is yours for 6 cents in loose stamps, a self-addressed envelope and the coupon below.

Mrs. Ann Barrett,
Washington Post Food Service,
500 Fifth avenue, New York.

Six cents in loose stamps and self-addressed envelope inclosed. Please send me your newest bulletin, "How to Make Napoleons, Patty Shells and Cream Puffs."

Name .....

Street and No. .....

City and State .....

What Today Means

"Pisces."

If February 20 is your birthday, the best hours for you on this date are from 8 to 9 a. m., from 3 to 4 p. m. and from 7 to 8 p. m. The danger periods are from 6 to 7 a. m., from 10 to 11 a. m. and from 1:30 to 2:30 p. m.

If you were born on February 20, your mind is a veritable storehouse for a mass of accumulated knowledge on a conglomeration of subjects. A merchant will, every once in a while, inventory his stock, separating the valuable and worthwhile from the worthless, which he discards as quickly as possible. You might find by an honest analytical introspection of your assemblage of information, a great deal should be junked, forgotten. Store in memory's cells only the valuable, and keep adding to that. It is much better to be well versed on one or two subjects than to have only a very crude smattering of a half dozen poor ones.

The child born on February 20, as soon as it is old enough to observe and understand, will have its character moulded according to the examples, and precepts, practiced and taught at home. Being easily influenced during its formative years, care should be exercised regarding environment, and the character of the people with whom it is thrown in contact. This child should never be deceived, for having a trustful disposition and a sensitive nature, deception would be a cruel shock, and not readily forgotten.

The woman born on February 20 has an almost uncanny sense of premonition. Without apparently any conscious reasoning, she seems to have the knack of anticipating things occurring, and usually she is correct. She is appreciative of everything of an artistic nature, and would be very successful as a milliner or dressmaker. Having an acute sense of hearing, foreign languages should not be difficult for her to master. Women born on this date are sweet and lovable characters, and enjoy popularity.

People born on February 20 are gifted with a vivid imagination and unusual powers of observation, which make them adaptable to many of the arts.

Successful people born on February 20:

Joseph Jefferson, actor.
Henry H. Sibley, author and soldier.
Henry Stanberry, lawyer.
Theodore Lyman, philanthropist.
Isaac Chauncey, naval officer.
William Rimmer, sculptor.

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How to Keep Well

By Dr. W. A. Evans.

Minerals in the Body.

Minerals are important ingredients of the human body, ranking with water, fats, carbohydrates, and proteins. The body of a normal man weighing 150 pounds contains about two pounds of calcium. About one-seventieth of the total weight of the body is due to the calcium content.

The mineral ranking next to calcium in quantity and weight is phosphorus. The body contains nearly a pound and a half of that chemical. Much of the phosphorus present is in combination with the lime.

Third in quantity among the minerals is potassium, of which there is nearly one-half a pound. Of sulphur there is about six ounces; of sodium, three and one-half ounces and of chlorine a similar quantity. The amount of magnesium is a little more than an ounce.

Another important mineral is iron, but not much of that is required—only about forty-five grains. The iodine content of the body is very much lower—only one-half a grain—but that mineral is a necessity, nevertheless. In addition, minute traces of flourine, silicon, manganese and copper are found.

The amount of calcium required daily by an adult doing ordinary work is about 15 grains, about 12 grains of phosphorus, and about one-quarter of a grain of iron. The amount of iodine needed is very small—only about one-twelfth of a grain in a year. The amounts of flourine, manganese and copper required are even smaller. We get these minerals in our diet and the average man gets as much of each as he needs.

The amount of lime in the body is large and there is so much wastage that we will not get enough in the diet unless there be intelligent choosing of foods. The foods richest in lime are milk, cheese, and the various foods into which these products enter. Other lime rich foods are nuts, greens, all kinds of grains, provided the outer parts are used; all cereals, flours, pastries and breads made from whole grains.

Phosphorus is even more important than calcium for many of the body processes, including the maintenance of good teeth. Speaking generally, the good lime foods are generally rich in phosphorus.

The body needs 15 to 20 grains of tablesalt a day. Eating this amount, a person retains in his tissues about as much salt as is needed to keep nutrient materials flowing from the blood to the tissues, and to keep waste flowing in the opposite direction. The amount of salt the body normally contains will hold in the tissues about one gallon of water—the amount necessary to keep the tissues of about the right consistency. More water than that causes a little swelling of the ankles or puffs under the eyes or dropsy. The average man, guided by his taste, will eat about 150 grains of salt a day—ten times his need.

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Funds for Center Sought.

The Fillmore Parent-Teacher Association yesterday asked the House District Committee to support a move for an appropriation to establish a community center in the Georgetown area.

Gallows of Chance

By E. Phillips Oppenheim

The Story Thus Far.

Kidnaped by a masked band as he was returning to London in a rented automobile, Sir Humphrey Rossiter, British Home Secretary, is placed upon a gallows and told he will be hanged unless he spares Cecil Brandt, doomed to be hanged the following morning for shooting Gervase Benham, friend of his wife. As the trap is about to be sprung a messenger arrives with word that Mrs. Brandt is at Sir Humphrey's London home with fresh evidence.

Sir Humphrey is released. In London Mrs. Brandt tells him that there were extenuating circumstances never divulged at the trial. She leaves after obtaining Sir Humphrey's promise of a reprieve. Sir Humphrey faints as he lifts up his telephone to call Wandsworth Prison. When he is revived he learns Brandt has been hanged.

Mrs. Brandt vanishes on her way to have dinner with Sir Humphrey. Scotland Yard detectives find Sir Humphrey missing. Young Detective Pank goes to Norwich, where he finds that Lord Edward Keynsham, whom Sir Humphrey had visited just before the abduction by the masked gang, plotted the kidnaping.

Sir Humphrey and Mrs. Brandt return. Rossiter is informed he has been named an executor of Brandt's estate and receives a mysterious key. The mysterious gang with which Lord Edward is linked attempts to kill him to get the key. Pank is shot, but escaped death, while guarding Rossiter. Rossiter tells Scotland Yard he and Mrs. Brandt had gone into hiding for several days at Keynsham's direction.

CHAPTER XXVIII.

There were five men seated at the round table in the magnificent dining room of the Chateau de Lusigny, an ancient palace in the heart of the rich wine-growing country near Bordeaux. The windows were wide open and the sun shown upon the worn tapestries with their mellowed coloring, upon the glass and silver on the table and upon the drawn and anxious faces of the men who had just finished their luncheon. There was a pleasant caress of the sea in the soft wind that drifted across the plain of vineyards into the room. In the far distance the masts and spires of Bordeaux gleamed through the faint mist.

"What time does the boat sail?" Van Pleyden asked a little abruptly.

"At any hour you wish, my friend," his host, the Marquis de Lusigny replied. "All is prepared. It is not luxury that one can offer but it is at least safety. Also there is $3,000,000 worth of the finest cargo on board that ever left the port."

"Badly wanted, to judge from my cable advises," Lord Edward Keynsham remarked with a smile.

"Let's get down to business," a middle-aged man, with the square jaw and keen eyes of an American, remarked from de Lusigny's side. "We have met here, I take it, for a final conference."

"That is so," Keynsham agreed. "We have come to a decision. We can't play about with the matter any longer. Marquis, and you all, gentlemen, have I your permission as chairman of our syndicate to run over the facts once more before I make my appeal to you?"

"A Gracious Act."

"It would be a gracious act," the marquis said politely. "We, at any rate, have time to spare."

"Not sure we don't talk too much," the American, whose name was Bowman, muttered. "We wasted most of our time in London talking. Will Meadows was the only one who went for the goods."

"Precisely," Keynsham interrupted, "and Will Meadows found out that American methods don't go over here. Dick Van Pleyden, although he had a narrow escape, is beginning to realize that, too. That's why I want you all to listen to me so carefully. I can show you the only way to safety. If you take my advice—and remember, after all, I am the head of our organization—we pull through. If you insist upon hiring more of these outside ruffians and going back yourselves to London to start a riot, I tell you frankly you are going to lose. There is no question of one of us going against the others. I and any one else who might disapprove will simply stay idle and wait for what is coming, but we shall know all the time that we are done for."

"Gentlemen," the marquis pleaded, "I am an original member of the organization. I consider that it was Lord Edward and I who started our wonderful syndicate. I claim, therefore, to speak with authority. I have never hesitated to use any means to gain my end, and I have stood shoulder to shoulder with all of you when the time came to fight, but this, I say, is not the time. Let us listen attentively to our chief."

A man who was seated by Van Pleyden's side yawned. He was dressed in rough tweeds, good-looking, although his tired eyes rather contradicted his aid of youth. His name was Sam Clowes, and it was only a few years since he had been the most favored bachelor in New York society.

"Let's hear what Keynsham proposes," he suggested. "We all want the same thing, so that we can sleep at night in our beds. If Keynsham can show us how to get it, that's all we want."

"I may be a little retrospective," Keynsham began. "That I can not help. I want to remind you of the time when Lusigny and I, Sam Clownes and Bowman here, came together in New York the year after the war."

"It we speak of those days," the marquis interrupted, "we will drink my Chauteau Mouton Rothschild 1906. A flask is awaiting us."

He clapped his hands. A maitre d'hotel appeared almost immediately. In response to a whispered order he swept the glasses from the table, replaced them with fresh ones, and produced a curiously shaped decanter, from which he poured a wine which seemed to have the faint perfume and color of violets. The marquis smelled his glass anxiously and nodded approval. Lord Edward continued.

"We were all practically on the lookout for adventure. The spirit of the war was still in our blood. We wanted to fight. I am studying how to make my resume as brief as possible and I need not go into details. We four—Bowman, you, marquis, and you, Sam, started one of the first—I hate the other word, so I shall call it—illegal wine and spirit merchants' businesses in the States.

Tells of Activities.

"Sam found most of the capital. I was able to give something which was even more important—the clientele and procedure of one of the oldest established wine merchants in the world, with steamers of their own which had been used to carry wine and bring back dried fruits, and a far-reaching connection. Presently, Van Pleyden joined us—we needed more fighting men in those days—and later on Will Meadows and his brother Tom. Bowman here was with us from the first, but he did not sign on as one of the organization until later. I won't dwell upon our success. It has been fabulous. But—there's always a but—we had to fight for it."

"Nothing arrives in this world without fighting," the marquis murmured.

"I am not attempting an apology," Keynsham went on. "We all understand one another. We had to fight and sometimes we had to kill, but there's not one of us until this visit to England who ever killed in cold blood. What I want to point out, gentlemen, is that every one of these fights—and we had many others in which extremes did not happen—were honest-to-God fights with as much right on one side as on the other. The only time we were really trapped by the police without any dirty work, and the police came without guns, we parted with the stuff without a blow. The world can call us what they like—pirates, free-booters, anything you please, but we played the game."

"I interrupt our dear friend for one moment," the marquis said, holding his glass in his hand, "to beg your appreciation of this marvelous wine. I want you, while you drink, to think about it. Presently, there is a Leoville of even more ancient vintage. That, I am afraid, for those who sail tonight, may be our stirrup cup."

Praise for Wine.

There was a little murmur of praise for the wine, which they sipped almost reverently. They all loved the marquis and they knew his one hobby in life.

"Some years after we had started," Lord Edward went on, "Brandt joined us, and the two Meadows. Brandt had not been with us a month before he was up against Commissioner Dane. We have to take Brandt's word for what happened. According to him he had stuffed the commissioner's pockets three times, but the man got more rapacious every month. Very well. I agree, if that was so, that Dane had to go—and Dane went.

"The Meadows, as you know, joined the organization while I was yachting in the East, and I know less about them than any one. This I do know, however, they were hot-headed and nervous at the same time. They refused advice and very often disobeyed actual instructions. They were impossible to handle in London, and they did the most foolish thing they could possibly have attempted when they tried to raid Grimmett's and killed the manager. That was a crime in cold blood, differing from any we have ever committed. It may have been that they were more anxious to get at our records than we have been. They certainly had more cause, but they were always killers. Anyhow, it seemed to dawn on them at the last minute that London was not New York, and they dropped out. They must be back in the States by now, and safe, I should think."

Van Pleyden fidgeted nervously in his chair.

Interesting Chat

"Well," he intervened, "this is a interesting chat of yours, Keynsham, but what's it leading to? You have got us all down here. That's all right. You seem to be in the know, and I daresay they were getting wise to us in London, but you don't suppose Sam here and I—or Bowman, either, for the matter of that—are very anxious to board this steamship tonight and go back to New York, leaving that safe of ours to be opened by an English cabinet minister."

(Copyright, 1934.)

To Be Continued Tomorrow.

ITCHING IRRITATION
Even in persistent cases where parts are sore and tender—comfort follows the soothing touch of
Resinol

Even Tailored Shoes for Spring Trimmed

Amos Parrish Explains Seeming Contradiction New-Made Presents.

By Amos Parrish.

New York, Feb. 19.—Probably your first spring shoes will be tailored ones to wear with your winter coat and later with your spring street outfit. And the most important discovery you'll make about them is that even tailored shoes are trimmed this spring.

How can they be both tailored and trimmed? Look at the three sketches and see. You can imagine any one of those clicking down the street with a crisply tailored suit. Their lines are crisp, too. Quite unspoiled by the decorative perforations.

These perforations (or stitchings) may be profuse, peppering almost the entire shoe with designs. In that case they look best with a very plain costume.

Or the trimmings may be quite restrained, to go with a costume that has a lot of texture interest. And in many cases, the amount of perforating and stitching will strike just a happy medium . . . not too little, not too much, but just enough, as most women like them.

The oxford, sketched largest in the illustration, is a good example of trimming used in moderation. The T-strap sandal at the upper right shows how massed perforations may be profusely used.

The other shoe, with the open front, is called a Theo tie. This is not quite so strictly tailored as the first two. And it smartly combines patent leather with kid. It would be good to wear with a fur-trimmed spring coat.

Notice the heels on all these shoes. Not really high . . . yet not low . . . but comfortable, walkable heels that give you a graceful poise.

Notice, too, that they're all well built up over the instep. Even the T-strap sandal is fairly high-cut, following the cover-up trend in tailored footwear.

When it comes to leathers, you'll probably find yourself picking one of those two standbys, kid or calf. For kid makes the lightweight shoes you want for spring wear. And calf is strong and firm enough to stand a lot of perforating without losing its shape.

Shoes of the types described are available in Washington in all the better shops and department stores.

New Leaflet on Correct Colors.

Shoe colors are a whole story in themselves. And since it's more important than ever this spring to have the exactly right color accessories for each costume, we've prepared a leaflet that shows you actual leathers in the smartest colors. It also gives you a chart to go by in matching your shoes to your costumes. Please fill in the coupon and mail with required inclosures if you'd like it.

Amos Parrish,
Washington Post Fashion Bureau,
500 Fifth avenue, New York.

I inclose 3 cents in stamps and a stamped, self-addressed return envelope. Please send me your leaflet, "Correct Shoe Colors for My Spring Costumes."

Name .....

Street .....

City .....

State .....

(Copyright, 1934, Amos Parrish.)

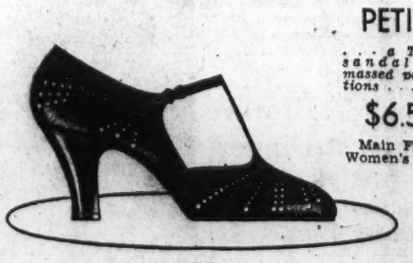
WRC
Every Tuesday, 11:30 A. M.
Mrs. HELEN RAY HAGNER
AUTHOR COLUMNIST
SOCIAL AUTHORITY
In Her Sparkling
STYLE NOTES
Sponsored by THE NEW Jelleff's
1216-1220 F STREET

Red Cross
tailored shoes are trimmed this spring . . .

The Red Cross people are "on their toes" this spring . . . following Amos Parrish dictates of restrained trimmings on comfortable, walkable shoes that give you poise . . . grace . . . and smartness! And whether you're standing or sitting these shoes really "fit" your feet.

"They fit all four of your feet"

WINGO
. . . a four-eyelet tie with cut-outs and stitching . . . $6.50



PETITE
. . . a T-strap sandal with massed perforations . . . $6.50
Main Floor, Women's Shoes

PETITE

The Hecht Co.
F Street at Seventh

'Progressivism' Test Designed To Bare Trends

College Graduates Found to Be Less Conservative Than Student Group.

By Hope Ridings Miller.

Just how progressive are you?

Are you one of those who believe that once a man is married he should never make love to another woman? Or do you believe that divorce should be even easier? Do you think the "stand patters" of regular parties should always be elected instead of "reform candidates?" Would you favor changing the calendar so that all months would have the same number of days? How many prevalent opinions are echoes of a by-gone age?

Recently, an instructor in George Washington University devised a test for computing the relative "progressive attitudes" of his students. Debatable topics, presented in summary forms, were followed by affirmative statements. Students were requested to indicate whether or not they agreed with each statement.

Marriage Modification.

The modification of marriage laws was among the subjects covered. With the question "How should our legislators change the laws regulating the divorce of childless couples?" as a basis, students were asked to designate approval of one of the following statements:

1. "Legislators should make it difficult for anyone to get a divorce.
2. "They should set up a uniform standard which would not tend to the extreme of either 'no divorce' or 'easy divorce.'
3. "They should make it relatively easy for childless coupless to obtain divorces."

Individuals agreeing to No. 3 were scored as giving the "most progressive approvals" in this group.

In regard to the proposal to modify laws on birth control, students had the choice of approving that "the proposal should be rejected," or that "the proposal is a sane and logical step in the right direction." The second statement was regarded as more progressive than the first.

Unrelated Propositions.

Other parts of the first division of the test contained statements on the proposal to unite religious denominations, the election of officers from various parties, and the position of the laboring class in the United States.

The second division included unrelated statements on unrelated subjects. According to the standard of the test, "progressives" agreed to the following opinions:

1. "This country should adopt the metric system of weights and measures."
2. "The calendar should be changed so that there would be 13 months of 28 days each."
3. "The present jury system should be modified by abolishing the trial by twelve laymen, and substituting experts for jurymen."
4. "The President of the United States should take his office much sooner after election than he does."
5. "States adhering to the spoils system of office distribution should have civil service reform."
6. "Negroes should be appointed to high office in proportion to the number of votes they have."

Prisons, War, Free Verse.

"Progressives" designated disapproval of such statements as these:

1. "American prisons are inclined to pamper prisoners."
2. "War is sometimes justifiable."
3. "Modern free verse has nothing to recommend it."
4. "It is right for a wealthy man to pass on to his children the property he has obtained in his lifetime."
5. "James Branch Cabell's books should be suppressed."

The last part of the test consisted of a list of men and organizations, advancing certain causes in the last few years. "Progressives" approved, in general of the actions of Norman Thomas, Senator Norris, Senator La Follette, and H. L. Mencken; they indicated that they were in sympathy with the Red Cross, the British Labor Party. They noted disapproval of Senator Smoot, Bishop Cannon, Andrew Mellon, the D. A. R., and the Lord's Day Alliance.

Swing to Conservatism.

The test was given to both graduate and undergraduate students. Results compiled from the grades indicated that the majority leaned toward conservatism; that, according to the progressive standard, even some of those of professed communistic beliefs scored low because they were not consistent in their attitudes. Most of the men indicated disapproval of women smoking, while the majority of women noted opposition to easy divorce.

Graduates scored higher than undergraduates, thus denoting that younger students are not as "progressive" (or, probably in some opinions, not as radical) as the older ones.

Would this indicate that the penculum is swinging back toward conservatism? Will the next generation embrace the attitudes of our forefathers?

Y. W. C. A. Delegates Meet Here Saturday

Hundreds of young business women will come from Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland and New Jersey to the midwinter conference of business women at the Y. W. C. A. next Saturday and Sunday.

The conference will discuss the work and plans of the National Business and Professional Women's Council of the Y. W. C. A., and to prepare for participation in the National Y. W. C. A. convention in Philadelphia this spring.

The chairmen of committees in charge of the conference are Miss Margaret Hibble, Miss Mary O'Connor, Miss Bertha Pabst, Miss Louise Kirchgessner, Miss Lois Gorman, Miss Edith Dawson, Miss Bonita Sweet, Miss Miriam Byers, and Miss Jessie Smith.

If—But Not When.

By Katharine Smith.

If I could find a novel rhyme
Or find a newer word
Than those I use from time to time,
If tunes you never heard,

Before could be my own—if all
These notions could be so,
I'd starve behind an attic wall
And let my genius grow.

Post Parade

Bus Riders Discover Rules for Longevity Are Strangely Diverse.

By Mildred Reed Bundy.

Coming with some forty others to Washington on crowded morning bus, young passenger dares to defy no-smoking sign and lights a cigarette. Bus driver quickly squelches daring smoker. Inevitable elderly commentator pipes up with personal advice to busload in general:

"I have never smoked, never taken a drink, never chewed. You live longer if you don't. Look at me. I'm 73 years old."

Passengers endured admonitions phlegmatically, as was necessary.

But grins, almost cheers, came when another elderly bus rider—rosy, twinkling, active—retorted in passing to the door:

"I smoke. I drink. I chew. Yes, I even swear. Look at me. I am 75!"

* * * *

Treasured Royal Kisses.

Treasuring the memory of gentle kisses on both cheeks from both the King and Queen of the Belgians, Evelyn Gordon, daughter of Judge and Mrs. Peyton Gordon, feels more than regret over the tragic death of King Albert.

The King and Queen of the Belgians visited the Academy of the Sacred Heart, Manhattanville, N. Y., when Miss Gordon was a small student there. At the reception for the royal visitors the greeting from the students was spoken in French by small Evelyn, wearing the white uniform of the school. The tender caresses came from the King and Queen, not alone in response to the greeting, but because the little student from Washington seemed to them to be so much like their own daughter, Marie Jose, now Crown Princess of Italy.

* * * *

Look Inside and Discover.

"Taste and See" is the provocative title of a small volume in a local book shop. First the little book was classified among the cook books. Then it batted around on the table of books devoted to wines, liqueurs and their serving. It made a speedy exit from that table when a saleswoman opened the covers of "Taste and See." It deals at length with advantages of prayer and other religious topics.

What happened to "Taste and See' is like a one-time cataloguing of Edna St. Vincent Millay, by a housemaid. The book, found in the living room, was lying open at the passage in "The Blue Flag in the Bob," which talks of "all the little books that ever sailed the sea" and "all the little books that went to school with me." So the housemaid picked it up and took it to the bookshelf in the nursery!

* * * *

Extraordinarily fair-minded is a matron in Rosemary street, Chevy Chase, particularly in the setting of wages for her housemaid. Since her husband has been buying generous quantities from the dispensary for alcoholic beverages near Rosemary street, the matron feels that if the household budget can provide so liberally for the family liquor closet, then it must yield an increase for the maid. So as the husband pours his hospitable highballs and cocktails the housemaid hums contentedly over her increased wages.

Continuing Loss Of Sleep Deadly Foe to Beauty

Cheerfulness and Plenty of Laughter Promote Good Health and Charm.

Cumulative loss of sleep is one of the deadliest enemies of charm and beauty.

"Neither poppy nor mandragora, nor all the drowsy juices the world e'er gave, can woo to thy tired eyelids the sleep thou owest yesterday" is a quotation which every woman should keep as a framed motto above her dressing table.

One of the loveliest and most versatile of our modern actresses admits that her first and most important beauty rite is early retiring. She has other beauty secrets which she follows religiously, but she says she has discovered none of them fully achieve their purpose unless she has had her full quota of sleep.

The amount of sleep required by a woman depends upon her activities and temperament. Any good physician can estimate the minimum number of hours of sleep you may need to keep in the best mental and physical condition. Certain high strung types consume more nervous energy in a given time than others. These are the persons who need eight or even ten hours of sleep, out of every 24. The placid, phlegmatic temperament may get along all right on six to eight hours of sleep.

Cheerfulness and frequent laughter are health and beauty aids. They promote good digestion, and no one will argue that indigestion is not a most insidious cause of poor complexion, dull eyes and hair. Humor, cheerfulness and laughter have a beneficent effect upon gastric juices, and upon the functioning of the glands and nerves which control physical and mental well being. If digestion is poor, you will radiate an irritability and peevishness which is quickly etched in the lines of the face.

An authority on charm has said that two weeks devoted to an unvarying number of hours' sleep each night will restore radiance to any individual. He suggests a regular hour for retiring during this personality building fortnight, as early as 8, not later than 10. Remain in bed ten hours each night. At the end of the two weeks, one should be feeling fit for any responsibility.

Wife of New Japanese Ambassador Here

Hessler-Henderson, Inc.

MME. SAITO,

wife of the new Ambassador of Japan, Hirosi Saito, while a newcomer to Washington diplomatic circles, is not a stranger to America. She has lived in Seattle and New York City, where her elder daughter, now 7, was born, and has been a frequent visitor here. Her husband began his diplomatic career as an attache of the Japanese Embassy here 25 years ago. Mme. Saito is an exponent of the modern trend among women of Japan, and finds American clothes and American homes comfortable and attractive.

Women Disagree on Equal Rights Law

Spokesmen of Opposing Groups Debate Merits of Reform Sought.

Fortified with important names and long speeches, rewarded with flowers and attentive smiles from the listening women, Mrs. Rebecca Greathouse, of the National Woman's Party, and Mrs. William F. Friedman, of the District League of Women Voters, yesterday argued the proposed equal rights amendment before the District Chapter of the Federation of Woman's Clubs.

With enthusiasm and conviction the debaters presented their separate points of view—in a decidedly feminine fashion. Each agreed that the desired goal is the same; that women shall have their rightful place in National and international affairs; that they shall have equal rights with men in business, the professions and industry. But as to the manner of obtaining this goal the debaters had widely varying opinions.

Where Groups Disagree.

The National Woman's Party for 10 years has been attempting to put through a constitutional amendment stating: "Men and women shall have equal rights throughout the United States and in every place subject to its jurisdiction."

The League of Women Voters believe in protective legislation for women, and says that the proposed amendment is not the sane and logical way to better the position of women.

Evoking the spirit of Susan B. Anthony, Mrs. Greathouse declared that the equal rights amendment only attempts to carry out the pioneer suffragist's ideal of equal rights for all women in every walk of life.

"The only legal right women now have is to vote," Mrs. Greathouse said. "The only way to abolish legal discrimination against women is by National legislation.

Sex Discrimination.

"At present when any constitutional question of woman's right comes up the Supreme Court decides. And while the members of the Supreme Court are a venerable and respected group of men, they are undoubtedly tinged by the masculine point of view. And also in interpreting the Constitution they refer back to the English common law which discriminates against women. The only remedy for this state of affairs is to change the affairs."

"Protective legislation for women only succeeds in causing employers to hire men rather than women, and does not help in improving working conditions. Mrs. Friedman declared the equal rights amendment was vague and ill-defined.

"If passed," she said, "it would invalidate all the present laws affecting women. It would take 25 years of social adjustment and endless court controversies before the laws could be clarified.

"Mrs. Roosevelt, Frances Perkins and Dr. Sophronisba Breckenridge, only woman delegate to the conference at Montevideo, are all opposed to this amendment," Mrs. Friedman stated.

"The League of Women Voters is eager to do something possible to help women," Mrs. Friedman concluded. "But we want to make a place for women as women, not as masculine imitators."

Acidity and Flowers.

"Mrs. Friedman's argument seems to be a list of the people opposed to the amendment," Mrs. Greathouse said acidly in rebuttal. "I want to appeal to you women to make up your minds on the facts not because of the people for and against the amendment."

"I agree with Mrs. Greathouse that the issue must be decided on the merits of the proposed law," Mrs. Friedman replied. "And I am sure that the women I have mentioned would not oppose the equal rights amendment if they did not feel that it is contrary to the best interests of women."

The debaters bowed to each other. Mrs. Harvey Wiley, president of the District Federation of Women's Clubs, presented each debater with a bouquet.

Speeches Are Rewarded by Attentive Smiles and Bouquets.

Astrid Will Become Queen Deeply Loved by Her People

Wide World Photo.

Astrid, soon to be Queen of the Belgians, and her young son, Prince Baudouin, who will be the new Crown Prince and heir-apparent to the throne.

Brussels, Feb. 19 (AP).—No one who has watched her career since she became Crown Princess of Belgium a bare seven years ago doubts that Belgians will take the wife of Crown Prince Leopold, the former Princess Astrid of Sweden, completely to their hearts.

They did so when she came to Belgium as Leopold's bride. Hardly had the princess from the north set foot upon Belgian territory before her captivating smile, her sympathetic personality and her informal manners completely conquered the people over whose destinies she will be called to preside beside her husband.

So eager were Belgiaus to get a glimpse of the blue-eyed, slender Astrid, who is 28 years old, that Antwerp police were unable to prevent the royal family and various diplomats and dignitaries present at the landing stage from being crushed nearly to suffocation in the pressure of the multitude.

Born of a notably democratic royal family, Astrid evidenced the same gracefully simple ways that belonged to her Swedish parents. She walked freely about the town and went shopping as other young ladies do.

Later having become a mother with the birth of a daughter, Josephine Charlotte, on October 11, 1927, she did not balk at pushing a baby carriage along the shady avenue Louise as many mothers of the bourgeois class were doing.

Princess Astrid, who gave the Belgians unmitigated satisfaction by bearing a son, Baudouin, born September 7, 1930, is a loving mother and wife.

Like Queen Elizabeth, she is a skilled nurse and a frequent visitor to hospitals. She is interested in child welfare. She is also an expert in housework and kitchen economy, besides being a good tennis player, an expert skater, and familiar with all winter sports.

Capital Kitchen

Susan Mills Says Attractive Appetizers Pave Way to Successful Dinner and Tells How to Prepare Them—Black and Red Caviar Mix Well.

Beginning today Miss Mills will offer daily in this column ways in which you may make your dishes more tasteful and attractive. From time to time she will give you additional recipes of the various chefs that have been introduced to you in the recent series of interviews on these pages. Watch for them, and for other suggestions through which you can make dining a work of art.

By Susan Mills.

Whether one begins a dinner with an appetizer, fruit or soup, the beginning should be carefully prayed over by the hostess, cautiously prepared by the cook, and should arrive on the table as near to a state of perfection as possible.

Like the overture of an opera, or the glittering arrival of the chorus in a musical comedy, the entrance of the first feature prepares the eaters or the audience for the delights to follow. Let's raise the curtain today upon the canapes.

If it were not for caviar, canapes would lose a large portion of their prestige. One looks for caviar with a cocktail; finding it, one can chat with Lord Snoopydoop or Lady Whoozis with renewed assurance of ones conversational abilities. Caviar brings out the aristocracy in all of us.

Paraphrasing the old ditty about the porridge, some like it black and some like it red. Americans prefer the black, perhaps because it is more expensive?—but Russians consider the red the most delectable. Why not combine the two? Picture for yourself a round of crisp toast with a circle of red caviar with a center of the black on top the whole vaguely sprinkled with a little very finely chopped onion and a dash of lemon juice.

For another delicious appetizer, blend three tablespoons caviar, 1 teaspoon lemon juice, ¼ teaspoon paprika with 2 tablespoons fresh butter. Spread this on toast and garnish with finely chopped water cress.

But canapes need not depend entirely on caviar for their elegance. Oysters make an excellent base for a delicious morsel. Cut ten large oysters in small pieces after removing the hard muscle, add a teaspoon of chopped capers, a teaspoon of chopped pickle, two teaspoons horse-radish, salt and pepper. Spread this mixture on browned bread and cover with mayonnaise to which has been added a little Worcestershire sauce.

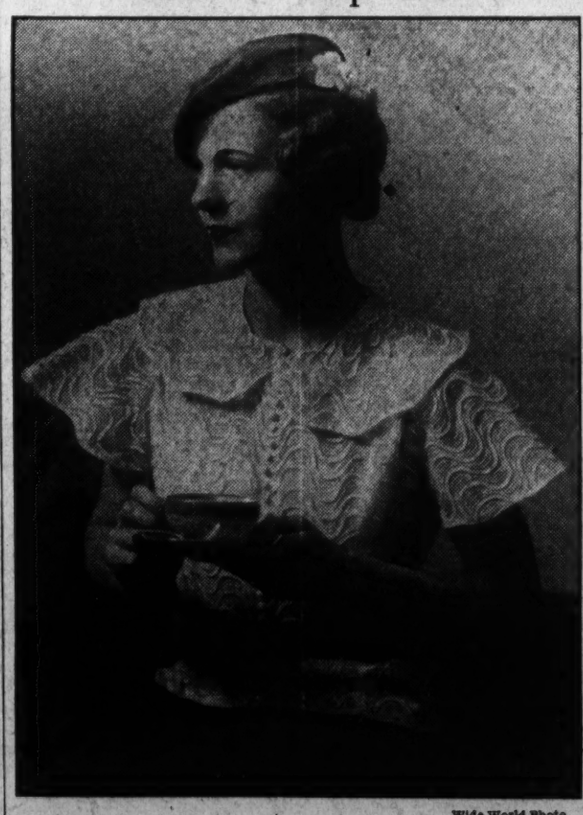
All these appetizers should be served very cold. Make them ahead of time and leave them in the refrigerator until ready to serve.

Here's one that can be served either cold or hot. Skin and pound smooth three large sardines, add a teaspoon lemon juice, a teaspoon chopped parsley and a dash of cayenne. Spread this paste on rounds of bread or toast, garnish with chopped gherkin pickles, slices of suffed olive and sardines split in two with the bones removed. Sprinkle with a little lemon juice.

It will take a steady eye and hand to make these. A little practice and the finished canape will look as if it had come from the ingenuity of a caterer. The bread or toast should be carefully cut with a sharp knife, so that no ragged edges mar the beauty of the finished piece. The garnishings should be artistically arranged in whatever pattern your own tastes may select.

The artistic duties of the hostess should not stop with the individual canape. Their arrangement on the plate should be the most tasteful. If your guests tell you that your creations look too pretty to eat, it is one of the highest compliments you can get. A discerning hostess will attend to details, remembering that these can make or break a meal.

Costume of Crisp Charm



Wide World Photo.

The crisp charm of white organdy worked with tucks and bias folds insures the success of this two-piece costume with skirt of black crepe.

Sports Adding Height To Japanese Women, Wife of Envoy Asserts

Mme. Saito Also Finds Marriage for Love Increases as Her Sex Gains Greater Social Freedom in Island Empire; Effect of Modern Trends Becoming Apparent in Home Life.

By Elizabeth Young.

Women of Japan are growing taller.

This phenomena, increasingly apparent in the younger generation, is directly due to participation in strenuous out-door sports, according to Mme. Saito, wife of the new Ambassador of Japan, Hirosi Saito.

"Women play tennis and golf; go skiing and skating and swimming, and do a great deal of mountain climbing—we have so many mountains in Japan," she said yesterday.

"Japanese women are not only growing taller since engaging in sports, but they are much healthier and stronger, now that they do not spend so much of their time indoors."

Moreover, many modern Japanese maids and matrons are departing from the traditional custom of sitting on the floor. They have discovered the comfort of chairs, settees and divans, and such European furnishings have been introduced into a number of distinguishd Japanese homes. The more conservative families still cling to the older custom, however.

Love Marriages Increase.

"A formal dinner party, where all the guests are seated on the floor for three to four hours, is likely to be something of an ordeal for those who have grown accustomed to chairs," she smiled.

Marriage for love, rather than for the purpose of uniting two old families, is also becoming more general in her country, Mme. Saito said. However, there is still a strong sentiment against marriage—even for love—between persons of different social standing, and every year a certain number of suicide pacts are carried out by despairing young sweethearts who prefer death to separate lives.

"While many happy unions resulted under the traditional custom of arranged marriages, we now feel that consideration of the individual comes first and family second," said Mme. Saito. "It used to be the family that came first.

"We believe today that it is better for young men and women to mingle socially; to become friends and choose their mates from their own classes—with their parents' approval, of course. Without their parents' guidance they might make mistakes."

During the last two decades Japanese women have been enjoying a greater freedom in their social life and a greater exchange of hospitality with women of other countries, Mme. Saito said. Also, there is a growing appreciation of the importance of higher education for women, even for those who are planning to confine their activities to the home.

"It is important because of the effect upon the home and the children," she explained. "Broad general knowledge and increased social contacts have an important if indirect influence upon the home.

"If the modern woman is to keep abreast of the ideas of her still more modern children, she must be equipped with a good education. You know how it is. Sometimes children, as they grow and study, acquire new ideas. They become so different. And unless the situation is wisely handled, they may develop into persons who are strangers to their parents, especially to their mother. So we feel that education is very important for girls who marry, as well as for girls who enter the professions."

Was Convent Student.

While Japanese women are not yet represented in their government they are active in many other fields. They are doctors, teachers, journalists, social workers.

Mme. Saito was Miyo Nagayo, daughter of the late Baron Shokichi Nagayo. On her mother's side, she is a granddaughter of the late Count Shojiro Goto, one-time Minister of Communications for Japan. She was educated from her seventh to her nineteenth year at the Peeresses School in Tokyo. This school was founded 50 years ago by the Empress Shoken, to afford a liberal cultural education for daughters of the Japanese nobility.

"Before that, girls were educated at home," Mme. Saito explained. "I studied Japanese characters, painting, writing, geography, arithmetic, biography, literature, sciences. Afterward, I was a student at the Sacred Heart Convent in Tokyo, conducted by English nuns. There I studied English and other subjects."

The conversation turned to Japanese art. In the dining room of the embassy are twin masterpieces in black and white, painted on silk canvas, showing carp swimming against the rapids and jumping over the waterfall. They were painted by the great contemporary Japanese artist, Kyosei, who makes a specialty of carps as subjects.

Carp Symbol of Courage.

"According to our idea," said Mme. Saito, "the carp is the symbol of courage and energy. Young men are told to imitate the carp, who tests his strength by trying to jump over the waterfall and by swimming upstream."

She pointed out four magnificent paintings of the seasons, which decorate the grand salon reserved for formal entertaining.

"The seasons are a never-failing source of inspiration to Japanese painters," she said. "They constantly strive for more beautiful ways of representing the seasons; their artistic merit is judged to a great extent by the force and clarity they give to such pictures."

Mme. Saito—whose acquaintanceship with America dates back to 1917, the year in which she was married—is an exponent of the modern trend in Japan, in that she wears smart European clothes and arranges her hair in a becoming wave, close to her head.

Child Proud of Birth Here.

She was married in Tokyo, when her husband was attached to the Japanese Embassy in Washington. He returned to Japan for the wedding, and was shortly afterward accredited to the Japanese Embassy in London. Her first glimpse of America was obtained on their journey to London.

Later, she lived in Seattle and New York City, when her husband was consul, and often visited in Washington. In 1932, her husband was accredited to the Japanese Embassy in Washington as Charge d'Affaires, but before Mme. Saito joined him, he was sent as Minister to the Netherlands. They came from the Netherlands to Washington, arriving 10 days ago.

"America is not all strange to us," said Mme. Saito. "All of us are very happy to be here. My elder daughter is very proud of the fact that she was born here, and is pleased at the prospect of studying in an American school.

Likes American Climate.

"We find the American climate delightful. It is so dry in comparison to Japan. There we have a rainy season, begining in May. And we do not have the central heating plan for houses, except those that are European built. We have the electric or gas stoves."

Mme. Saito has two daughters, Sakiko, aged 7, who was born in New York City, and Masako, aged 5. Just now they are having a pleasant holiday before entering school. No decision has been made as yet regarding a school. But their mother has decided one thing. Should either of her daughters elect a special study in the sciences or arts, when their elementary schooling is finished she will do everything in her power to aid their ambition. She believes in providing women with a training which would make them self-sustaining should necessity arise.

"One never knows what may happen," she said.

Former Capital Girl Star With Symphony

Margaret Halstead Sings With Chicago Orchestra.

Miss Margaret Halstead, former Washington girl, was guest soloist of the Chicago Symphony Orchestra at its all-Wagnerian program at the Pabst Theater in Milwaukee last evening.

The program opened with the overture from the Flying Dutchman, followed by the Bacchanole and the Aria, "Dich Theure Halle," in which Miss Halstead sang the solo part. She then sang the Vorspiel and Isolde's Love Death.

The closing selections were the "Funeral March" and Brunehilde's "Atonement" and the immolation scene from "Gotterdaemmerung," in which Miss Halstead sang the Brunehilde music.

Miss Halstead is a granddaughter of the late Murat Halstead, famous editor, and a daughter of Albert Halstead, who served as Consul General in Vienna, Montreal and London. As a child Miss Halstead lived in Washington and she sang at the White House during the Hoover regime.

Before joining the Metropolitan Opera Company last season, Miss Halstead had appeared as soloist with the Berlin, Vienna, London, Montreal and Ottawa orchestras, and also with the New York Philharmonic.

In essaying the roles of Isolde and Brunehilde, Miss Halstead's name is added to the short but brilliant list of American singers who have sung this most exacting music.

Postal Wage Guaranty Bill Passes House

$15 Weekly Minimum for Substitutes Provided in Measure.

More than 26,000 substitute postal carriers and clerks and several thousand substitute laborers and motor vehicle employes in the postal service would be assured a minimum $15 weekly wage by a bill which passed the House yesterday on the consent calendar.

Sponsored by Representative Mead (Democrat), New York, the measure is designed to relieve much of the misery among postal substitutes that recently led to a march on the White House.

Reporting favorably on the bill, the committee on the Postoffie and post roads said: "Our postal substitutes are in a most deplorable condition due to the lack of work opportunities brought about by economic conditions. Many of them are starving and are unable to get relief from local charity organizations for either themselves or their families because of their connection with the postal service."

The bill, if adopted by the Senate and signed by the President, would guarantee $15 a week no matter how few hours service are required. Employed to an extent where earnings exceed $15, they would receive higher compensation.

Another bill passed by the House yesterday provides medical services to former Government employes after retirement on annuity if disabilities were incurred in performance of duties.

The measure is sponsored by Representative Browning (Democrat), Tennessee. The medical service furnished by the Employes' Compensation Commissiou would be restricted to retired civil service employes.

Escaping Prisoner Freezes to Death

Eaton, Ohio, Feb. 19 (U.P.).—Everett Hall, 30, paid with his life today for slugging a Dayton Workhouse guard and escaping.

Becoming exhausted during his flight, Hall apparently slumped to the ground to rest, fell asleep, and froze to death. His body was found by two hunters.

Canine Aristocrats to Compete in Kennel Show

Post Staff Photo.

Southboro Lady Belle and her six puppies, international champion stock English setters, owned by Walter H. Ponton, of 6614 Seventh place northwest, who will make bids for prizes in the National Capital Kennel Show this spring. Southboro Captain, sire of the puppies, has won blue ribbons as the best dog in numerous contests. The puppies of this champion pair are five weeks old and pedigreed for five generations.

Daladier Shakes Fist at Accusers

Denies Blame in Killings During Rioting.

Paris, Feb. 19 (AP).—Former Premier Edourd Daladier shook his fist at accusers in the Chamber of Deputies today and denied vigorously that he was responsible for the killings, February 6, in the battle in the Place de la Concorde between rioters and police.

"My government never gave the order to fire," declared Daladier. "If such an order had been given there would have been hundreds of victims."

The Chamber voted an investigating committee of 44 members to fix responsibilities for the uprisings, which led to the resignation of the Chautemps and Daladier governments.

William Gets 15 Days, Just What He Wanted

William Lewis, colored, charged with intoxication, received just what he wanted in Police Court yesterday.

"Well, Lewis," said Judge Gus A. Schuldt, "will 15 days in jail be enough?"

"Yes sir," answered Lewis.

"You are sure?" the judge questioned.

"Yes sir, I'm sure," was the emphatic reply.

"Well, serve 15 days then. I'm glad to accomodate."

Passenger Carriers to Meet.

The Washington Passenger Association will meet at 8 p. m. tonight in the Colonial Hotel. Appointment of a committee to cooperate with business and civic organizations here on questions relating to passenger transportation to and from Washington will be considered.

President's Son Foe Of Child Labor Act

Massachusetts House Is Opposed to Clause.

Boston, Feb. 19 (AP).—The proposed child labor amendment to the Federal Constitution, which today received unfavorable report in the State Legislature, has an opponent in James Roosevelt, son of the President, although the latter has asked its ratification by the States.

Speaking before a union meeting of five Newton churches yesterday, the younger Roosevelt said he opposed its ratification here.

The State House of Representatives, on a voice vote, today accepted an adverse report of the committee on constitutional law on a bill providing for ratification of the child labor amendment.

U. S. May Back Two Billions HOLC Bonds

Roosevelt to Ask Congress to Extend Government's Full Guarantee.

President Roosevelt will ask Congress, probably today, to extend the Government's full guarantee to the potential $2,000,000,000 in home-loan bonds, either by special message or by letter to Congressional committees.

This became known following a conference at the White House yesterday attended by John H. Fahey, chairman of the Home Owners' Loan Corporation; Secretary of the Treasury Henry Morgenthau, and director of the Budget Lewis W. Douglas.

Already the possible $2,000,000,000 of farm-credit bonds have been guaranteed both as to principal and interest, on recommendation of the President, and the Administration expects no difficulty in having this same protection given the home-loan bonds.

The President's communication also will contain a request to authorize the Home Loan Board to issue an undetermined amount, probably $200,000,000, to obtain funds for loans to modernize and repair homes, in addition to the $2,000,000,000 now authorized.

The proposal to broaden the lending power of the Home Loan Corporation developed after the President made known this intention to guarantee the bonds. It was advocated by Fahey as another means to stimulate the building trades and revive construction employment.

Suspect Arrested In Writer's Death

Wells Is Charged With Dancey Murder.

Nevada, Mo., Feb. 19 (AP).—Virgil Wells, sought in connection with the slaying of Mrs. E. Pearl Dancey, 29, was arrested here today and charged with her murder. The body of the poet and fiction writer was found in a motorcar in a cemetery here Saturday.

Robert Dancey, husband of the slain woman, said his wife told him she was helping support the children of her friend, Mrs. Virgil Wells.

William H. Woodin "Greatly Improved"

Tuscon, Ariz., Feb. 19 (AP).—The condition of William H. Woodin, former Secretary of the Treasury, undergoing treatment for a throat infection here, has improved greatly and his personal physician, Dr. Jerome Wagner, has returned to New York.

Dr. W. Paul Holbrook, surgeon in chief at the Desert Panatorium, said today the date for Mr. Woodin's departure is indefinite.

Cooper Denied Order Staying Bank Receiver

Appeals Court Dismisses President's Attempt to Force Delay.

The District Court of Appeals yesterday dismissed without comment a motion filed by Col. Wade H. Cooper which would have had the effect of staying appointment of a receiver for the United States Savings Bank pending the outcome of an appeal.

Col. Cooper, president and majority stockholder of the bank, is asking a review of a decision by Justice Jennings Bailey, of the District Supreme Court, which upheld the right of the Treasury Department to refuse a license to the bank for reopening.

While the appeal was pending, the Treasury, in a surprise maneuver, appointed Carter B. Keene receiver. Fearing Keene would begin liquidation, Col. Cooper asked his apointment be set aside and that the present status of the bank be maintained until the court ruled on the appeal.

Debate on Fascism Tonight.

A debate on "Fasicsm versus Democracy," conducted by Morris Weingarten and Nathan Volkman, will be held at 8:30 p. m. tonight at a meeting of the Young People's League at B'nai Israel Synagogue, Fourteenth and Emerson streets northwest. Entertainment also has been arranged.

Zook Will Address Club.

George F. Zook, Commissioner of Education, will address the Optimist Club at its luncheon tomorrow at 12:30 p. m. in the Hamilton Hotel.

BUS LINES CUT RATES

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Rates 1c to 2c Per Mile

EFFECTIVE February 1st, Greyhound and Blue Ridge Lines offer most drastic rate cuts ever put in effect for first class travel—even lower than those of irresponsible companies.

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Detroit	8.00	Louisville	12.00
Buffalo	9.25	Richmond	2.50
Akron	6.00	Portsmouth	4.20
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From the Diamond Horseshoe of the Metropolitan Opera House

Saturday at 1:35 P. M., Eastern Standard Time, over the Red and Blue Networks of NBC, Lucky Strike will broadcast the Metropolitan Opera Company of New York in the complete opera, "*Tannhauser.*"

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Second News Section
Financial—Classified

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TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 20, 1934

ENTERED AS SECOND CLASS MATTER, POSTOFFICE, WASHINGTON, D. C.

PWA to Build Park on Old Garden Site

"Union Square" to Rise in Place of Botanic Observatory.

Hearings Today on Shift of New Institution to Agriculture.

Signing of the contract that will transform the old Botanic Garden into an elaborate park area to be known as Union Square, was announced yesterday by Secretary of the Interior Harold L. Ickes.

The anticipated observatory and other horticultural buildings, which for decades have occupied the site between First and Third streets, Maryland and Pennsylvania avenues, will be demolished. The garden had its origin in a naval expedition a century ago.

Frederick Law Olmsted, Brookline, Mass., landscape architect who has played a large part in park and building progress here for more than 30 years, was chosen to make a study of artistic phases of Union Square's construction. A PWA allotment of $226,500 has been made.

Under the supervision of Arno B. Cammerer, director of National parks, buildings and reservations, Olmsted will bring the square into proper relationship with the west terrace of the Capitol and the permanent system of roads in that locality.

Agriculture May Get Garden.

Coming only a few weeks after the Interior Department acquired jurisdiction of the old garden's site from the Joint Congressional Committee on the Library, it was announced yesterday that the committee will consider today the proposal to transfer the new Botanic Garden to the Agriculture Department.

The new garden is located on Maryland avenue, just south of the old.

A surveying and exploring expedition which lasted from 1838 to 1842 and cost the lives of two of its members was responsible for establishment of the United States Botanic Garden. It was under the command of Lieut. Charles Wilkes.

Lieut. Joseph A. Underwood and Midshipman Wilkes Henry were killed by Fiji Islanders when they went ashore to colect botanical specimens.

Visited Other Islands.

In the same year, 1841, the expedition visited the Sandwich Islands and the northwest coast of America, after having stopped along South America, the Society Islands and New Zealand earlier in its travels. The party returned in 1842.

In the Navy Department's appropriation for that year, $20,000 was provided "for the transportation, arrangement and preservation of articles brought and to be brought, by the exploring expedition.

Given first a place in and near the Patent Office, the plants and flowers were moved to a new home not long afterward when Congress voted $5,000 for a greenhouse. In May, 1850, the Joint Committee on the Library selected the garden's site west of the Capitol.

Sponsored by Senator Robinson, of Arkansas, passage of the bill transferring control to the Department of Agriculture would mean the first jurisdictional change which the Botanic Garden has had in its 84 years' existence. Horticulturists from all over the country are expected to testify at today's hearing, as well as Agriculture officials.

Dr. Montgomery Takes Lynchburg College Post

Lynchburg, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.):—Dr. Riley B. Montgomery, pastor of Jackson Boulevard Christian Church, Chicago, will become associate president of Lynchburg College, an office created to relieve Dr. J. T. T. Hundley, president, of some of his duties.

Dr. Montgomery was graduated in the 1919 class at the college, took his M. A. at Vanderbilt University in 1922, his B. D. at Yale in 1923 and his Ph. D. at Yale in 1929. He is president of the Disciples Union of Chicago, and a native of Franklin County, Va.

Many Woodmen Attend Bristol Member Drive

Bristol, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—Woodmen of the World from over Southwest Virginia attended the special membership campaign meeting of the local Ironwood Camp tonight.

State camp officials, including the State manager, W. T. Smoak, of Richmond; the head council, L. G Mason, and State Secretary James W. Gentry, spoke. Dr. A. K. Turner, of the local camp, was toastmaster.

Dr. F. W. Keating, School Director, Dies

Baltimore, Feb. 19 (AP).—Dr. Frank Webster Keating, superintendent of the Rosewood State Training School for 37 years, died yesterday at his home at Owings Mills, Baltimore County. He had been ill only a few days.

Born at Centerville, Md., February 20, 1870, Dr. Keating was appointed superintendent of the school in 1896 when it was known as the Maryland Asylum and Training School for the Feeble Minded. He is survived by one brother, Judge Thomas J. Keating, of the Second Maryland Judicial Circuit.

Hearing Charges of Graft at Lorton Reformatory

Post Staff Photo.

Members of the Board of Public Welfare hearing charges of graft uttered by Representative Shoemaker against officials of the Lorton Reformatory. Left to right, W. W. Millan, M. M. Doyle, George S. Wilson (standing), Mrs. Charles Goldsmith and Frederick W. Reynolds.

Barbour CWA Director Quits Probe Hearing

West Virginia Senate Body Hears Politics Charged and Denied.

Charleston, W. Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). Miss Mary E. Amend, Barbour County CWA adminstrator, walked out on the State CWA legislative investigating committee, after a sharp exchange with Senator A. C. Herold (Democrat), Braxton, who had asked her to testify and she refused.

The committee directed C. D. Elliott, Senate sergeant at arms, to bring Miss Amend before it, and guards were posted at all capitol entrances. Miss Amend told Senator Herold she was at the hearing as a spectator only, while a Barbour County delegation presented charges of mismanagement, and that she could not testify until she received authority from the Barbour CWA Board.

Criticism Protested.

Delegate W. H. Verry (Democrat), Berkeley, filed with the committee a statement "vigorously" protesting criticism against the Berkeley CWA board previously presented. "My opinion," he said, "is that, this board, composed of six Democrats and six Republicans, is conducting the affairs of the CWA program to the best interests of everyone concerned, and is not playing politics."

At the same time the committee received a statement from H. C. Brooks, Berkeley County administrator, listing 11 Republicans and 12 Democrats in administrative positions, and saying that of 56 superintendents, foremen and supervisors on CWA projects, 33 are Democrats.

Welfare Director Appears.

The sergeant at arms also was instructed to bring in Francis W. Turner, State director of welfare, when he failed to appear after having been invited informally. Turner came in shortly before the hearing was adjourned, and promised to return whenever the committee desired his presence.

William T. George (Republican), Philippi, former speaker of the House, told the committee today he believed the Barbour CWA board "is run by a ring and you have to have certain influence to get on or to get supplies." He also charged that nepotism exists in the Barbour CWA.

Senator Lee J. Sandridge (Democrat), Barbour, testified to one instance in which a young married man called for 26 consecutive days for work and finally got two days a month.

Two Bay Steamers Freed From Ice

"Eastern Shore" Anchors at Annapolis.

Annapolis, Md., Feb. 19 (AP).—The steamer Eastern Shore of the Baltimore, Crisfield & Onancock Line, was in Annapolis Harbor today after being freed from an ice jam in the Chesapeake Bay.

The steamer Ericsson was freed from the Elk River after its owners had dispatched a steamer from Baltimore to break it out. Several other craft also got free during the day. The tug T. J. Hooper, reported in distress nine miles off Ocean City, Md., was towed into Norfolk by a Coast Guard cutter.

1 Killed, 2 Hurt, In Fall Off Truck

Father of Seven Dies in Freak Mishap.

Thurmont, Md., Feb. 19 (Spl.). Loney Barkman, Deerfield, was killed and John Porter and Chester Smith, were injured today when they fell from the rear of a truck operated by Lee Marne, Deerfield, near Thurmont.

The truck was loaded with baled hay with the three men sitting on the rear, en route to a mill. As it rounded a curve, the hay shifted pushing the men from the vehicle.

Barkman, about 30, is survived by his wife and seven children.

Cats 'n' Dogs

Canine Pair Successfully Defend Chickens.

Clarksburg, W. Va., Feb 19 (Spl.). Having suffered from chicken thieves for some time, Garrett Myers, of Dennison Run, believes his poultry house will be left strictly alone in the future.

Myers did not know the identity of the thieves until one of them returned when his two dogs were on the job. The thief was a lean wildcat. The dog started a fight and was getting much the worst of it when the other dog arrived. Then another wildcat joined in the fray.

The dogs killed the first wildcat and turned on the second, which promptly left the scene and took refuge in an abandoned coal mine. The slain cat weighed 35 pounds.

Clarksburg Air Field Is Nearer

U. S. Agent Approves Two Sites; CWA Money Is Sought for Job.

Clarksburg, W. Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). Plans for the development of a new Clarksburg district airport are going forward, tentative approval having been given two available sites near Bridgeport by Charles Hanst, of Washington, field agent of the Federal Department of Commerce.

It is expected that from $18,000 to $25,000 will be required from Federal funds for the development. Work would be done through the CWA, giving employment to 100 men. Final aproval of one of the fields is expected as soon as grading surveys are approved by the State board of aeronautics.

Morgantown, W. Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—Dr. John Roscoe Turner, president of West Virginia University, has been notified of a FERA allotment of $3,420 a month to the institution for the aid of needy students. The allotment runs for the remainder of the present school year.

More than 100 students have been chosen for assistance and a faculty committee is engaged in the selection of 128 more. The students will be employed in part time clerical and laboratory work at the university. Two groups will go over the books in the university library for an inventory and for rebinding.

Norfolk Food Plant Steps Up Production

Norfolk, Va., Feb. 19 (AP).—Stepping up production, the Norfolk assembly plant of the Ford Motor Co. today added 130 men to the force of 1,000 and announced the pay roll would be increased to 1,500 by Friday.

Production will increase from today's 80 units to 130 by the end of the week and possibly 200 units daily next week.

Roanoke Ponders Buying Mountain

Now Offered Scenic Hill for $75,000.

Roanoke, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—The city council again is debating a proposal to buy Mill Mountain, which rises 1,800 feet in the corporate limits.

The city once was offered the mountain, which is popular with sightseers, for $215,000, exclusive, of an incline railway to its top and a two-acre tract near the top where W. P. Henritze, former owner of the mountain, has his home.

The mountain recently was bought in under foreclosure by Paul M. Penick, secretary-treasurer of Washington and Lee University, as agent for bondholders. Now the mountain is being offered to the city again, this time for $75,000. There is a lookout tower for sightseers on top of the mountain, and an 18-foot concrete highway to the top.

Augusta I. O. O. F. to Visit.

Waynesboro, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). The Augusta County Association of Odd Fellows and Rebekahs will meet with the Basic Lodge here April 12, it was announced at a rally in Churchville.

Franchise Tax Protest Grows In West Virginia

Substitute Levy on Tobacco and Luxuries Pressed in Legislature.

Charleston, W. Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). Increasing opposition to the pending corporate franchise tax measure is indicated through a resolution submitted to the House of Delegates today calling for creation of a special committee to draft a tobacco and luxury tax measure. Action was deferred until tomorrow.

Delegate T. J. Hickel (Democrat), Pendleton, author of the resolution, estimated the taxes would produce $5,500,000.

Hearings before the House Taxation and Finance Committe on the franchise tax bill were enlivened by statements of manufacturing representatives that their industries were willing to assume their proper share of taxes, but that the pending bill would unjustly penalize it. Among the opponents were Dr. W. S. Rosenheim, managing director of the Huntington Chamber of Commerce; Louis Tanner, of Morgantown, and Richard Hart and T. M. McIntyre, of Parkersburg. They indicated their plants would be moved from the State if the bill is passed.

The fight between the two houses over the municipal power bill reached the conference stage in the Senate with its refusal to drop amendments which advocates of the measure say will make it unworkable. The Senate asked appointment of a conference committee.

Upon motion of Delegate Rush D. Holt (Democrat), Lewis, House rules were suspended to permit amendment of the utility bills before a vote tomorrow.

Speaker Hiner announced the appointment of Delegates H. L. Van Sickler, of Greenbrier; J. Buhl Shahan, of Randolph; J. D. Chipley, of Hardy, and U. S. Martin, of Jefferson (Democrats), and H. D. Beeler, Morgan (Republican), as a conference committee on the county farm agent bill.

The House passed the Jarvis bill restoring teachers' salaries to the rates effective before a cut in June, 1933.

West Virginian Dies In Truck Accident

Plunge From Road Also Injures Companion.

Martinsburg, W. Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—Owen Swisher, 21, of Bunker Hill, near here, was killed this afternoon when his truck, which he was driving home from Waynesboro, left the State road 4 miles north of here, broke through a fence and overturned.

Fred Mason, a companion, was slightly injured. Witnesses told investigating officers the truck was endeavoring to pass cars when the accident occurred.

He is survived by his parents, two brothers and four sisters.

14 Inches of Clear Ice On Bedford County Lake

Cumberland, Md., Feb. 19 (Spl.). Beautiful, clear ice covers Lakes Koon and Gordon, sources of Cumberland's water supply, in Bedford County, Pa. Lake Koon has 14 inches and Lake Gordon 12.

This has never happened before. So clear is the ice that the bottom of the lakes may be seen at many points.

Two New Theaters For Harrisonburg

Houses to Cost $150,000; One Already Begun.

Harrisonburg, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). Two new theaters are promised Harrisonburg in the announcements of Warner Brothers and the Valley Enterprises, Inc.

Ground has been broken for the Strand Theater of the Valley Enterprises. Warner Brothers, who operate the only playhouse here, announce they will erect a new theater on the Court Square lot they have owned for years.

The two projects will represent an expenditure of $150,000.

Shoemaker Spurns D.C. Penal Inquiry

Will Ask Congress Quiz Charges of Graft at Lorton.

Board Will Ask Former Prisoner to Repeat Claims Here.

Representative Shoemaker (Farmer-Labor), Minnesota, will be invited to testify before the committee which is to investigate his charges of graft and immorality in Lorton Reformatory, but he said last night he will decline.

The Committee on Penal and Correctional Institutions of the District Welfare Board decided yesterday to ask Representative Shoemaker to offer evidence. Public hearings will be started next Monday in the District Building.

The delay is caused by the inability of the committee to locate Edward Bedell, former convict, who is the author of many of the charges against the prison administration. It was reported to the welfare board that Bedell is in New Jersey, and efforts are being made to find him and bring him here.

Occoquan Quiz Asked.

Commissioner Melvin C. Hazen yesterday ordered the committee to expand the scope of its investigation to include the District Workhouse at Occoquan. Complaints against the Occuquan administration prompted his decision.

"We have nothing to hide," Commissioner Hazen said; "if anything improper is found, it will be corrected."

In reply to a statement by Representative Shoemaker, Commissioner Hazen declared the investigation would in no sense be a "whitewash."

Representative Shoemaker said last night he would decline the board's request to testify because he "will have nothing to do with the District inquiry" and will press for a Congressional investigation.

Five on Committee.

The committee which will hear the charges is composed of Michael M. Doyle, W. W. Millan, Frederick W. McReynold, John Joy Edson and Mrs. Charles Goldsmith.

Dr. E. E. Dudding, president of the Prisoner's Relief Society, yesterday sent a letter to Commissioner Hazen, expressing confidence in the Lorton officials.

"I have always believed the place was run as near above criticism as it would be possible," he said.

Peter M. Pritchard, Ship Official, Dies

Stricken Suddenly in Home at Norfolk.

Norfolk, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—Peter Mellens Pritchard, for 26 years Norfolk agent for the Norfolk & Washington Steamboat Co., died suddenly today at his residence in Berkeley, a suburb, of a heart attack.

Besides his wife, Mrs. Nannette Pritchard, he is survived by three brothers, Samuel J., Warren H. and J. Raymond Pritchard; two sisters, Miss Kate Pritchard and Mrs. W. H. Butt.

Before going to the Norfolk & Washington Steamboat Co., Mr. Pritchard was connected with the Norfolk Southern Railroad.

Infantile Paralysis Fatal To Johns Hopkins Man

Baltimore, Feb. 19 (AP).—Dr. William John Hendry, honor graduate in medicine of the University of Toronto, died yesterday at the Johns Hopkins Hospital, where he was engaged in research work.

Physicians attributed his death to infantile paralysis, rare among adults. Dr. Hendry began work at the hospital in September. He became ill last Monday.

Virginia Probes Fatal Gun Fight

One Killed, 3 Shot in Grundy "Argument."

Grundy, Va., Feb. 19 (AP).—Police today continued their investigation of the fatal shooting of Burb Allen, 50, of Blackey, in a gun fight near Big Butte School.

The officers said they learned Allen was a participant in a gun battle.

Martin Blankenship lost a finger, John Meadows was shot in the leg, as was Wyatt Meadows.

H. H. Emmons Dies In Hagerstown Hotel

Hagerstown, Md., Feb. 19 (Spl.). H. H. Emmons, 70, retired business man, formerly of Berryville, Va., was found dead in bed in a local hotel today. Death was held due to a heart attack.

The body was removed to Berryville, where a brother, Thornton Emmons, resides.

School Editor Elected.

Morgantown, W. Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—Ellis Lea, of Charleston, a senior majoring in journalism, has been elected editor in chief of the Athenaeum, State university campus daily newspaper, to succeed Harry J. Marker, of Donora, Pa., who resigned.

Police Watch Austria Protest Filed

Post Staff Photo.

Emmanuel Levin, well-known Communist worker, and a leader of radical wing of the bonus army, is shown leaving the Austrian Legation yesterday with members of a delegation which left a petition protesting against "murder of Austrian workers, outlawing of trade unions and proposed pogroms against the Jews."

Virginia Senate Demands Cuts In School Cost

Resolution for Economies Before Tax Increases Passes Unanimously.

Richmond, Feb. 19 (AP).—Senator Robert O. Norris today led the Senate to a united approval of his resolution calling for educational economies before new taxes are levied for the public schools.

The resolution called upon the department of education to rearrange public school divisions of the State to reduce the number of division superintendents by 50 per cent at a saving of $125,000 in their salaries, and more thousands in overhead.

Senate Argues Liquor Control.

All efforts to refer the resolution to committee were battered down. The Senate adopted the resolution by viva voce vote without a dissenting voice.

The rapid action on the Norris resolution preceded further Senate consideration of the alcohol control bill.

The House of Delegates killed a bill by Dr. J. W. Witten requiring that internes and certain other officers and officials of State hospitals for the insane and the Colony for the Feeble Minded be approved by the Governor's advisory board on mental hygiene. The bill was defeated by 60 to 25.

Bill Would Limit City Auto Tax.

A bill to prohibit cities and towns from charging more than $1 for a passenger automobile license and a chain store tax bill were among the measures tossed into the House. It was the last day for introduction of general bills.

The chain store bill would tax the first unit of a system on the same basis as independent stores, and would provide the following scale for the second unit:

On purchases up to $1,000, $60 tax; on purchases from $1,000 up to $2,000, $70 tax; on purchases from $2,000 to $100,000, 20 cents per $100, and on purchases above $10,000, 10 cents per $100.

Anti-Machine-Gun Bill Passed.

Among the uncontested bills passed by the House were the Staples bill, placing drastic restrictions on the sale and possession of machine guns; the Edwards-Fishburn bill, providing for municipal planning commissions, and the Sutherland-Bandy-Graybeel bill naming a bridge in Big Stone Gap the Hugh Williams Memorial.

After the House sent the Norris resolution to committee for consideration, Delegate Wilbur C. Hall, chairman of the House Finance Commitee, and patron of the administration tax bill, said he was not opposed to the adoption of the resolution by the Assembly.

The Lancaster Senator said he, for one, would not vote for increases in taxes until he was satisfied that all economies possible, with out impairing efficiency, had been made by the department of education. He said there are now 109 division superintendents in Virgina, or one for every 20,000 persons. Mr. Norris said one for every 40,000 persons was sufficient.

Sales Tax for Schools Urged in Woodstock

Woodstock, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—The Woodstock Chamber of Commerce has gone on record as favoring a sales tax for Virginia, provided the revenue goes directly toward increasing salaries of teachers.

In a telegram to Delegate John R. Hutchinson, representing Woodstock and Shenandoah County, the commerce organization noted its favor of the sales tax plan for increased school salaries, but at the same time declared itself opposed to the sales tax should the revenue be applied to general State funds.

Virginia Scouts Win Banner.

Richmond, Feb. 19 (Spl.).—Forty scoutmasters and Boy Scouts will receive the Roosevelt Banner at the annual rally and pageant of the Richmond Area Council, Boy Scouts of America, Thursday night in the John Marshall High School auditorium here.

Bill Exempts De Jarnette Private Home

Original Measure Would Close Sanitarium on March 1.

By a Staff Correspondent.

Richmond, Feb. 19.—Plans to strike an emergency clause from a bill to perpetuate the De Jarnette sanitarium for the feeble mindd at Staunton were announced tonight by Senator T. Russell Catcher, Winchester.

Only a majority, instead of a four-fifths vote, will be necessary for passage of the measure without the emergency provision, which would have made it operative immediately after attachment of the Governor's signature. Straight bills become effective 60 days after passage.

"I'm sure I can get enough votes to put in through without the emergency clause," Catcher said.

The measure would require continued operation of the institution regardless of a recent order of the State general hospital board calling for its abolition March 1.

Dr. J. S. De Jarnette, superintendent, would be authorized to continue charging patients fees equal to the actual cost of the services received.

"This hospital," Cather declared, "is doing a great service. A great many self-respecting people don't want to be charity patients. They are willing to pay their way, but haven't enough money to go to private institutions.

"Patients at the De Jarnette sanitarium pay $21 a week instead of $100 or $125 charged in private institutions. Operation of the hospital isn't costing the State a nickel. It is doing splendid work."

The Cather bill has been favorably reported by the Senate public institutions committee.

CCC Recreation Halls Dedicated in Virginia

Fredericksburg, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—New recreation halls for CCC camps No. 362, at Bloody Angle, and 282, at The Wilderness have been formally dedicated and placed in service.

Auditoriums, rooms for the educational supervisors, post exchange rooms, and classrooms are included in the new structures, in which magazines, newspapers, games, radios, phonographs, writing tables and wood stove heating are furnished for the CCC members.

Fredericksburg P.-T. A. To Provide Dental Fund

Fredericksburg, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—Free dental attention to underprivileged children in the elementary school here will be financed this year by proceeds from a St. Patrick's supper to be given by the Parent-Teacher Association March 16. The P.-T. A. fund last year provided dental care for 23 children.

An oyster supper will be given Friday evening by the Chancellor Parent-Teachers' Association.

New Lee Shrine Found.

Franklin, W. Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—The United Daughters of the Confederacy here have located the spot in Bendleton County where Gen. Robert E. Lee spent his first night under canvas and will mark it as a shrine.

Old Injuries Fatal.

Fredericksburg, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—Funeral services for Charles B. Bullock, of Spotsylvania County, former State Highway patrolman, who died Friday from injuries sustained in a highway accident a year ago, were held yesterday.

BEER ON TAP
Drawn From the Wood
VALLEY FORGE
(LIGHT)
PHIEL BROS.
(DARK)
Olmsted Grill
1336 G Street

2,000 CWA Workers Here To Go Friday

53 Projects Curtailed by Order to Slash Costs Here

Two Swimming Pools Half Completed to Be Abandoned.

The District CWA will drop 2,000 workers Friday, it was decided yesterday by the local planning committee, which will order curtailment of personnel on 53 projects.

Instructions were received yesterday by the District Commissioners from CWA Administrator Hopkins limiting local expenditures for materials to $250,000 until the end of the CWA program.

Must Slash Expenditures.

The order stated: "You are instructed that total new commitments after February 15 and through the end of the Civil Works program for all purposes other than pay rolls in the District of Columbia shall not exceed $250,000. Obligations incurred in excess of this amount will not be honored."

The order will necessitate abandonment of several projects, District CWA officials said, including construction of swimming pools at the Takoma Recreation Center and the Banneker Play Center, the planning committee decided. The pools are about 50 per cent completed.

The District CWA has a job quota of about 15,000; and this was increased by the addition last Friday of 1,400 from the National Capital Park and Planning Commission's projects.

Skilled Men Are Out.

Capt. Howard F. Clark said most of the 2,000 workers to be let out will be skilled and "white collar" workers.

Capt. Clark yesterday informed school officials that the CWA will not provide necessary equipment for operation of 10 nursery school centers. He pointed out that Congress cut off appropriations for nursery schools more than a year ago.

Rail Tax Yield Gain Estimated

Virginia Expects $130,000 More From Three Coal Roads.

Richmond, Feb. 19 (AP).—The Bureau of Railway Economics estimated today that increased gross revenue of the Chesapeake & Ohio, the Norfolk & Western and the Virginian railways will bring more than $130,000 additional revenue to the State this year.

The 1932 gross receipts of the Chesapeake & Ohio were $98,725,880, while the 1933 receipts were $105,969,522. Similarly the gross earnings of the Norfolk & Western increased from $62,775,610 in 1932 to 69,262,891 in 1933. At the same time the Virginian's gross rose from $12,818,969 to $13,433,773 in 1933.

Virginia levies a gross receipts tax of 2½ per cent on such earnings, reduced by the amount of milage operated in the State.

With the exception of the Richmond, Fredericksburg & Potomac Railroad, all other class 1 railroads operating in Virginia showed 1933 gross earnings in excess of 1932.

Boy Scouts at Roanoke Campaign to Aid Needy

Roanoke, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). Roanoke Boy Scouts throughout February will collect clothing and waste material from households for distribution among the needy, participating in a national campaign conducted by request of President Roosevelt. Mayor S. P. Seifert, of Roanoke, has issued a proclamation asking the cooperation of citizens.

The campaign committee is composed of M. A. Smythe, M. A. Martin, and W. A. Welcker. Scout troops will operate in predesignated territories. Relief agencies will distribute the materials to the needy.

!

Good morning! Thursday is another dance evening and lots of men will discover that it is just one evening too many to expect of their old full dress or tuxedo suit. Take stock of yours while there is still time to be fitted smartly in a new evening outfit.

Meyers
Mens Shop
1331 F St. N.W.

Washington Post Sports

Notre Dame Head Warmly Defends High Place Accorded Football

Report Made By Carnegie Is Denied

Highly-Publicized Sport Called Not Inimical to Academic Interest.

Achievements of University in Other Fields Is Pointed Out.

SOUTH BEND, Ind., Feb. 19 (AP). The Rev. John F. O'Hara, acting president of the University of Notre Dame, and Elmer Layden, new athletic director and football coach, today made reply to the charge of football commercialism made in the Carnegie Foundation's annual report.

Father O'Hara declared that the university is ready to drop football "without a moment's hesitation" if it ever finds the game inimical to the school's intellectual interests.

Layden said his athletes would need a high scholastic standing to play the kind of football he will demand.

Charged Commercialism.

Dr. Henry S. Pritchett, president emeritus of the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching, was author of the report which criticized both Notre Dame and Southern California as exploiters of their football teams "for commercial purposes."

"We believe that in the present instance," said Father O'Hara, "that Dr. Pritchett started with a false assumption that highly publicized football is inimical to the intelectual interests of the university. That has not been our experience at Notre Dame. We wish to reiterate at this time that if we ever find it to be the case we will drop football without a moment's hesitation."

Father O'Hara added that he was "surprised that Dr. Pritchett was unaware of the international respect won by Notre Dame for its spiritual work." The results of such work, he said, have been embodied in annual reports issued during the last 14 years.

Open to Investigation.

In reply to Dr. Prittchett's statement that it would be "a real contribution to education in the United States" if Notre Dame and Southern California would indicate how far the profits of their football teams are used in supporting their intellectual activities, Father O'Hara said that Notre Dame does not issue a public financial statement, but information concerning its finances may be had by any investigator with the proper credentials.

"It is an open secret," continued Father O'Hara, "that at Notre Dame receipts from football games go into a general fund, and sports, which previous to 1913 were carried on at a heavy loss to the general fund, now contribute to the academic support of the university.

"It will interest the Carnegie Foundation to hear that of the $4,000,000 income of the material plant during the last 12 years only 20 per cent was devoted to athletic purposes."

Big Stadium Is Recent.

Father O'Hara said Notre Dame was among the last of the large universities to build a big stadium for football.

"An important consideration in the decision to build the stadium," he said, "was the fact that we could not secure the desired quality of competition in home games without a larger seating capacity than was possible in the old wooden stands of Cartier Field."

Layden's reply defended the arrangement between Notre Dame and Southern California for home games.

The athletic relationship between Notre Dame and Southern California, Layden said, has existed for eight years.

"Notre Dame and Southern California are not the only teams that have made long trips for football games," he said.

Rudolph to Risk Pocket Cue Title

Accepts Defi of Ponzi; Play Starts Feb. 26.

New York, Feb. 19 (AP).—Erwin Rudolph, of Cleveland, who was crowned the world's pocket billiard champion in December, will defend his title against the challenge of Andrew Ponzi, of Philadelphia, in a 750-point match starting here February 26.

The match, originally scheduled to be held in Philadelphia, will be played in six blocks of 125 each, with two blocks scheduled for each day. Lack of sufficient seating room in Philadelphia was given as the reason for the unexpected shifting of the match by Clyde Storer, president of the National Billiard Association.

Maryland Deaf Five Beats Kendall, 22-13

Frederick, Md., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—Maryland State School for the Deaf downed Kendall School for the Deaf, Washington, D. C., in the gymnasium of the local school, 22 to 13. The game was close and exciting until the fourth period, when the home team pulled away from their rivals. Everhart and Norford led the scoring for the winners.

Md. School.	G	FG	P	Kend. School	G	FG	P
Miller, f....	0	0	0	Corman, f....	0	0	0
Everhart, f...	3	2	8	W Zim'rman,f	1	1	3
Selby, c.....	1	0	2	Moore, f.....	1	0	2
Cross, c.....	2	2	6	Zim'rman,c.	1	0	2
Norford, g...	2	2	6	Johnson, c....	0	0	0
Kime, g.....	1	0	2	Warson, g....	1	3	5
				Curtis, g.....	1	1	3
Totals	9	6	22	Totals	4	5	13

Referee—Hueck.

They Play All the Angles —By Pierotti

WILLIE HOPPE, FORMER BOY WONDER OF THE BALK-LINE GAME WHO IS NOW A THREAT IN THE WORLD 3-CUSHION TITLE PLAY AT NEW YORK.
WELKER COCHRAN, PERENNIAL RIVAL OF HOPPE AT BALK-LINE PLAY WHO LAST YEAR WON THE 3-CUSHION TITLE HE IS NOW DEFENDING
JAY N. BOZEMAN, FROM OUT OF THE WEST. THE DARK-HORSE CALIFORNIAN WHO IS LEADING THE TOURNAMENT WITH 7 VICTORIES IN 8 MATCHES.
JEP

The Normal Mister McGraw

By Paul Gallico.

NEW YORK, Feb. 19 (Spl.).—Old John McGraw lies in the New Rochelle Hospital, wrestling with the Dark Angel, and a lot of his best haters, guys who wouldn't stay in the same room with him, guys who haven't had a kind word for him in the last 20 years are around town mopping their eyes, pulling long pans and moaning about poor John.

The spectacle is not particularly edifying, but seems to be natural enough. If McGraw himself knew about it and were not in too great pain his little eyes would wrinkle up and he would laugh loud and long. John softened up a lot in his later years, but he was never one to go for phony friendship.

Guys he didn't like he didn't like, sick or well. Guys who didn't like him didn't have to associate with him and could keep out of his way. He is a great character, this McGraw, any way you look at him, with a man's faults and virtues. And being sick or well, alive, or dead doesn't change any of them. And what that man doesn't know about the game of baseball.

You probably can find more guys around New York who hate McGraw than who like him, which always struck me as being curious. But, then, I never had a run-in with him. He never called me a name or took a punch at me. I was never intimate with him, always called him "Mister McGraw" when I spoke to him, and he has given me some of the best stories I have ever had. Last year at the world series in Washington I sat next to him in the press box, and, as the game developed, I merely reported his comments on the various plays—comments which were illuminating, to say the least.

I find it interesting to hear the blast put on a man. You really learn something about his character, especially if you will, in the words of Gene Tunney, "consider the source."

The worst that I can find out about John McGraw, after listening to considerable prejudice, is that he was a hard, two-fisted man who drove a sharp bargain, who was primarily concerned in his early days with the welfare of John McGraw, that he was vengeful and never forgot or forgave a hurt, yet was a truth-teller who told people to their faces what he thought of them instead of carrying it around behind their backs, and that when he was in his cups he was a very quarrelsome fellow, unpleasant and hard to get along with, but when he wasn's there was no finer host ever lived.

I have yet to hear any serious indictment of John McGraw. The worst that any one can say is that he is not himself in likker, which is quite true. Who is? When a guy has had too much to drink you call bets off. It just doesn't count. For the rest, he grew up in a hard, rough era of baseball where men were tough and where nobody else looked out for you. What you were you made yourself. McGraw carved out his destiny. If on the way to the tape he had to do a little elbowing on the turns, well, who doesn't when there is general jostling? He didn't live in an era where men said—"Excuse me, after you, sir." Life isn't lived that way, any way, on this silly spinning ball.

But I imagine one of the chief indictments against McGraw grows out of jealousy. From all the accounts, McGraw loves and always has loved the good things of life, has known how to live and always enjoyed living to the utmost. Many of his detractors have not been able to live on the same scale as McGraw has. McGraw has always loved good horses, good wines rather than whiskies, which befuddled him too soon, and beers, and good baseball. Betting on the horses gave him pleasure and he used to be an inveterate race track goer.

McGraw frequently has been criticized for his harsh handling of ball players. He rode hell out of them, had them spied on, made them do his absolute bidding and of course he is well known for directing every play from the bench while he was in there except when Mathewson was pitching.. But here again the critics have failed to take into consideration that the tree really does incline as the twig is bent.

Most of the faults of mature age may be traced back to early training. McGraw learned and played his ball amidst a roughneck crew. They had to be ruled with an iron fist. McGraw formed those habits. Baseball then changed. The type of men who came up from the minors changed. The college kids began to filter into the ranks. A much higher class of boys got into professional baseball.

They were all one to Mac—save for the genius, Matty. There was no changing the habits formed in his growing days. And you know, he didn't do half badly with his system. Until the lively ball came along and ruined practically all strategy there was nobody around out-thinking him.

Well, here's hoping, honestly and sincerely, that Mister McGraw wins his wrassle. There must still be a lot of fun left in life for him, a lot more brown ponies carrying silks to watch, ball games to sit and peer at from the press coop, and memories to live over. His death would be untimely. It would be a real tragedy to an unnumbered army of pensioners, men whom he knew in the old days, down on their luck now, and who for many, many years have been living off the generosity of John McGraw. Now why do you suppose they never talk about things like that when they're putting a guy on the pan? Or do you really have to get dangerously ill or die to get a kind word?

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G. U. Prep Five Wallops Tech

Nee and Egan Are Stars in 41 to 29 Defeat of Manual Trainers.

GEORGETOWN PREP'S sterling basket ball team walloped Tech High School yesterday on the Garrett Parkers' court, 41 to 29. Featuring in the haymaker handed out by the Gardner-coached outfit were Maury Nee, all-prep guard, and Joe Egan, star center, who collaborated to dump 26 points into the Techmen's basket.

After a heavy-scoring first quarter, the Preppers broke through to hold a 22-11 count at the half, and from that point were never headed.

Geo. Prep.	G	FG	P	Tech.	G	FG	P
Keating, lf..	1	5	7	Wiles, lf.....	1	1	3
Allan, rf.....	1	0	2	Farrell, lf....	1	0	2
Hannon, rf..	0	0	0	Kendall, rf...	0	0	0
Egan, c.....	6	0	12	Hahn, rf.....	1	0	2
Richards, lg.	2	2	6	McGahey, c..	2	1	5
McMahon, lg	0	0	0	Billings, c....	2	3	7
Nee, rg.....	6	2	14	Mullitz, lg....	2	0	4
				Daly, rg.....	2	2	6
Totals ...16	9	41		Totals 11	7	29	

Refere—Enright.

Hagerstown Protests Saturday Race Date Loss

Hagerstown, Md., Feb. 19 (Spl.). Attorney General William P. Lane, and Vice President Harold F. Bester will head a group of Hagerstown Fair Association officials who will appear tomorrow before the State Racing Commission to protest the awarding of a Saturday racing date next fall to Havre de Grace and taking it from the local association.

The association filed a formal protest last week with the commission for permitting Havre de Grace to open its fall meting on Saturday, which is always the largest day at local race meets. If Hagerstown is not given Saturday free of competition from Havre de Grace, the local association pointed out in its protest, it stands to lose heavily and may not be able to operate. The Hagerstown Fair has been dependent for some years upon its parimutuel percentage to keep it out of the red.

The action in taking Saturday from Hagerstown, the local protest contends, was without the knowledge of the fair association.

East Tennessee Court Tourneys Are Listed

Bristol, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). Twelve of leading high school girls' basket ball teams in upper east Tennessee will compete in the annual tournament for the Sixteenth Tennessee District, the tournament committee announced today. Play will begin at Bluff City Thursday afternoon and will continue through Saturday night.

The annual boys' tournament for the district will be held at Kingsport the following week, beginning Wednesday, February 28, and continuing through Saturday night.

Tom Lacy, Bluff City High coach, is in charge of the girls' tournament. Teams entered include Bluff City, Sneedville, Erwin, Sullivan High, Cloudland, Hampton, Holston Institute, Church Hill, Piney Flats, Elizabethton, Blountville and Surgionsville. Clement M. Eyler, of Milligan, and Ben Husbands, of Erwin, will referee the games.

Godwin vs. Risko.

Palm Beach, Fla., Feb. 19 (AP).—Lou Diamond, boxing promoter, announced today he had signed Johnny Risko and Bob Godwin for a ten-round bout at City Island Park, Daytona Beach, on the night of February 26.

Navy Prepares For Army And Penn

Quakers to Bring Strong Club for Annapolis Game Tomorrow.

ANNAPOLIS, Feb. 19.—Navy basket ball ployers spent a busy afternoon putting finishing touches to their play in preparation for two of their most important games that will climax the season—the annual battles with University of Pennsylvania here on Wednesday, and the Army cadets at West Point on Saturday. The Soldiers are natural rivals of the sailor lads, and Penn is one of their oldest court rivals.

That the Quakers will bring a strong aggregation to Annapolis is without question. They have demonstrated that in previous games the Middies, too, are a strong outfit, having shown improvement with each game, and they are now at about their peak. The romp to victory over Lehigh Saturday and the rout of Columbia a week earlier, amply attest the caliber of the locals.

Play Consistent Game.

The Tars perhaps do not measure up to the crack Navy quint of last year, but they have been playing a consistently good brand of the game, and have come through a preliminary schedule with nine victories compared to two defeats, and have a total point score of 404, against 268 by oppenents.

In Buzz Borries and Dusty Dornin, the Tars have a pair of players who rate among the best college men. Borries has run up the impressive total of 154 to lead his mates in scoring. His record is 56 field goals and 42 foul goals. Dornin, handicapped in early season games by a football injury, is scarcely less brilliant. He has registered 45 field goals and 16 fouls for a total of 106. Besides being clever shots, both are all-around floor men.

St. John's Dribblers Beat Landon, 26 to 20

The St. John's tossers yesterday took the boys from Landon into camp in a fast game, played in the Epiphany band box, 26 to 20.

Landon led throughout the first half but the Saints had cut down their margin to a single point by the time the third quarter ended. At the opening of the last session, McHugh and Koepnick, of the Kaydets, each sank a basket, from then on they had the game on ice.

In a preliminary game, the Kaydets Junior Varsity defeated the Landon Juniors, 36 to 13. Schade and Gaegler of the Saints, and Sands, of Landon, shone for their teams.

Landon.	G	FG	P	St. John's.	G	FG	P
Martinez, lf..	0	0	0	Koepnick, lf...	3	1	7
Liezear, rf...	2	5	9	Barrett, rf....	2	0	4
Becker, c....	4	1	9	McHugh, rf...	1	0	2
Slaughter, lg	1	0	2	Whitty, c.....	1	2	4
Castel, rg....	0	0	0	Henely, lg....	0	0	0
				Simone, lg....	1	2	4
Totals ...	7	6	20	Sheehan, rg...	2	1	5
				Totals	10	6	26

Referee—O'Mears.

Landon Jrs.	G	FG	P	St. John's Jrs.	G	FG	P
Hopkins, lf...	1	0	2	Dosh, lf.....	4	0	8
Jordan, rf...	0	0	0	Broderick, rf.	2	0	4
Sands, c....	4	1	9	Gaegler, c...	6	0	12
Murphy, lg...	1	0	2	Stadtler, lg..	0	0	0
Randal, rg...	0	0	0	Schadee, rg..	5	2	12
Totals ...	6	1	13	Totals	17	2	36

Wallace 2-1 Choice at Portner's

Gomer, However, Boosts Good Record and May Upset Dope.

Bout With BassPromised to Winner; Manley Fight Is Off.

ALTHOUGH Patsy Wallace has been installed a 2-to-1favorite over Charley Gomer in their 8-round bout scheduled to top the "club fight" card at Portner's tonight, the Baltimore underdog is not entirely without supporters. Many close followers of affairs fistic, who have seen Gomer in his last five winning starts, are confident that he will upset the clever Atlantic City boxer with just such punching as laid Harry Zoda, of New York, on the canvas for a 10-count nap.

Gomer, apparently trained to the minute, arrived here yesterday with his manager, Frankie Rice. Rice, one of the better managers in Baltimore since he deserted active participation in the leather heaving business, was, of course, confident that Gomer would emerge triumphant from tonight's battle.

Shooting for Bass Bout.

"My boys always fight better with money bouts in sight," insisted Rice. "Gomer's not going in there to lose tonight. He's gonna shoot both hands full of dynamite—and see what happens. They've promised the winner a shot at Benny Bass—and it looks like we'll get it."

As for Wallace, he claims his record speaks for itself. He claims wins over Tony Falco, Eddie Cool and Harry Blitman and avers further that in his losing ten-round bout with Bass (which is the only one shown in the record book), he had the Philadelphia knockout artist on the floor twice.

Wallace looked very good in his bout with Bucky Taylor, which he lost on a foul in the second round last week. He hammered Taylor from ringpost to ringpost before finally sending him down for what might have been the complete count had not he inadvertently hit the Baltimore ringster before he rose.

Furr to Fight Mays.

A promising six-round semifinal finds Phil Furr, hard-hitting Army welterweight, opposed to Johnny Mays, a better-than-ordinary boxer.

A six-rounder between Roy Manley and Bob Lowry has been canceled because of an injury to Manley's mouth, but the card has been bolstered by a substituted bout between Henry Irving, Northeast noggin-knocker, and Jack Saltus, of Atlantic City.

In another six, Le Roy Dougan meets Johnny Polo and Bill Bullock is matched with Frankie Cicero in a four-round starter.

Around-the-ring selections: Wallace over Gomer, Furr over Mays, Irving to beat Saltus, Dougan to defeat Polo, Bullock over Cicero.

West. Maryland Plays Potomac State, Mar. 8

Cumberland, Md., Feb. 19 (Spl.). Western Maryland College, Maryland Collegiate Basket Ball League champions, and Potomac State College, of Keyser, W. Va., will clash at the State Armory here on Thursday, March 8.

This game will be the last on Potomac State's card. This week, the Catamounts play Frostburg State Normal, at Frostburg, on Wednesday, and Shepherd College, at Shepherdstown, Saturday. Next week, Potomac State will meet Glenville, at Keyser, February 26 and West Liberty State, at West Liberty, March 1. Home games with Shepherd March 3 and Davis and Elkins, March 5 and the contest here will complete the schedule.

Plebes Schedule Four Grid Games This Year

Annapolis, Md., Feb. 19.—The Navy Athletic Association today announced a schedule of four football games for the "Plebe" or Freshmen eleven next season. The dates are: October 13, Georgia Military College, of Millerville, Ga.; October 20, Kiskiminetas School, Saltsburg, Pa.; November 3, Oak Ridge Military Institute, Oak Ridge, N. C.; November 17, Dean Academy, Franklin, Mass.

Frank Judson Back For D. C. Mat Wars

Former Favorite to Meet Indian Thursday.

An outstanding favorite here a year ago prior to chipping a bone in his right shoulder that resulted in blood poisoning and a major operation, Frank Judson returns to the Auditorium Thursday night. In full stride once more, and prepared to prove it, Judson will brandish his punishing wrist-lock against the Indian, Little Beaver, in a 30-minute supporting feature to the Ernie Dusek-Joe Malcewicz main growl.

Making almost exclusive use of his wrist-lock previously, Judson since is reported to have mastered several other punishing holds that should stand him in good stead and add to his popularity.

G. U. Entertains Canisius Five Tonight

Hoyas Pointing, However, to Pitt Game Here on Saturday.

GEORGETOWN'S game with Canisius at Tech High School is the lone item on tonight's rather scanty sports menu, and to Georgetown it is not very important, though the Hoyas, of course, want to win. Their game with Pittsburgh Saturday at Tech is foremost in the minds of the Hilltoppers. A win over the Panthers will be an opiate for all reversals suffered this season.

Pitt has convincingly established itself as the best team in the Eastern Intercollegiate Conference—in the East, and for that matter in the country. It lost a two-point decision to Purdue, recently crowned champion of the Big Ten Conference, and finished a point behind Duquesne and Butler. Later Duquesne was defeated. Meanwhile, the Panthers were sweeping all opposition before them, rolling up a string of 15 victories.

G. U. Confident of Revenge.

Georgetown, however, remains to be convinced of Pittsburgh's superiority. The Hoyas were beaten, 34-31, in their first engagement, Georgetown's second game of the season. It was a good, close game right down to the final bucket and to a man Georgetown believes it can avenge that defeat.

In Canisius, Fred Mesmer's men tangle with one of the best collegiate clubs in western New York. Nine wins in ten games have been turned in by the visitors, who at the moment are on a six-day road trip that opened last night at Emmitsburg against Mount St. Mary's. Johnny Rybak, who tallied some 134 points in seven games, and Chuck Fadale are the team's outstanding performers.

G. W. Frosh Rout Central, 53 to 32

Young Colonials Run Wild in Second Half Play.

The George Washington Freshmen sank the Central High School basket ball team yesterday on the Mount Pleasanters' court, 53 to 32.

After a closely contested first half, in which both teams trained scoring guns on the opposition's basket, the half time wound up with the Colonials leading, 18 to 14.

In the second half the G. W. yearlings, with a wholesale crop of replacements, battered down the Central defense to win the battle with points to spare.

G. W. Frosh.	G	FG	P	Central.	G	FG	P
Woods, lf...	0	0	0	C. Nau, lf....	0	1	1
Russell, lf...	4	3	11	Bryant, lf....	1	0	2
Goldstaden,rf	5	4	14	Gregorio, rf..	8	0	12
Levine, rf....	1	0	2	Thompson, c.	0	0	0
Whitley, c....	1	1	9	Keyser, c....	0	1	1
Cannefax, c.	1	0	2	De Lision, lg.	3	3	9
Berg, lg.....	2	0	4	B. Nau, rg...	2	3	7
Graham, lg..	0	0	0				
Forst, rg....	2	0	4	Totals	12	8	32
Yarbough, rg	2	0	4				
Alexander, rg	2	1	5				
Totals	22	9	53				

Referee—Kepler.

Brandt, Trainer of Zev, Dies of Heart Attack

New York, Feb. 19 (AP).—Robert M. Brandt, trainer of race horses and a native of St. Louis, Mo., died today of heart disease in his apartment in Jamaica, Long Island. He was 50 years old.

Brandt, who retired as a trainer several years ago, specialized in breaking in yearlings to the track and was one of the trainers in the stables of Harry F. Sinclair who handled the race horse Zev.

Golf Is National German Sport; Yearly Club Dues Now 80 Cents

WEISBADEN, Germany, Feb. 19 (AP).—Golf, by Nazi decree, is to be a national sport of Germany.

Acting under orders from Berlin, Karl Henkel, chief of the German golf clubs unions, and Gustav Schaefer, leader of the gymnastics and sports association, announced plans to popularize the royal and ancient game and bring it within the price reach of the lowliest German.

The army, navy, Hitler's storm troops and members of the youth movement will be expected to lead a new horde of divot diggers across German fairways.

New and better golf courses are to be built, Herr Henkel said, the price of equipment is to be lowered and membership fees in golf clubs limited to 2 marks (80 cents) a year for adults and 1 mark for juniors under 18 years of age.

A national tournament is to be held May 10, Ascension Day, open to all amateur male and female players, and a full program of international matches, juvenile championships, professional and mixed championships, will be drawn up for later in the year.

All that remains now is for some professor to give the Germans a golfing vocabulary. The game has never been as popular in Germany as in many other countries, its two oldest tournaments only going back to 1907. During the war the game almost went out of existence and to the man in the street it is almost a complete mystery.

The 1933 golfers' handbook lists only 42 golf clubs in Germany, as compared with an estimated 5,800 in the United States, and some 2,000 in England and Scotland. In addition, the United States and Great Britain are datted with municipal and semipublic courses.

Loughran Not Afraid of Carnera

Philly Heavy Insists He Will Win, Tires of 3-1 Predictions.

Cites Ring History to Prove He Has Chance; Speed to Aid.

MIAMI, Fla., Feb. 19 (AP).—Thomas Patrick Loughran, Irishman from Philadelphia, went back to his training camp at West Palm Beach today shaking his head sadly over the wise men of the fight business who can't seem to see how he's going to whip Primo Carnera for the heavyweight championship, February 28.

"They say I've no better than one chance in three," he said, as he watched the slanting rain that forced him to abandon a one-day training stand here that might have changed some opinions. "And they have the entire history of the ring to set them straight.

"Any man with courage and experience, 185 pounds in weight, 6 feet in height, is big enough to stand against any other man you can get into a ring, whether he is Carnera's size, or twice Carnera's size."

Has Been Training Weeks.

Loughran has been training now for weeks at West Palm Beach while Carnera has been working here daily.

The experts have watched both, and the opinion, to which Loughran takes exception, is that Carnera should enter the ring for the 15-round duel, once postponed, at least a 3-to-1 favorite.

"In one way that's fine," says Tommy. "The underdog has a nice psychological advantage. In another way it's not so good. Every one I meet shakes my hand sadly, wishes me luck and usually ends by blurting out the hope I'll last at least five rounds. I don't like people feeling sorry for me, particularly when I know I'm going to win."

It is a matter of record that Loughran has been big enough and strong enough to beat men as tall, as strong as Carnera, who at 265 pounds will have an advantage of 80 pounds in weight, half a foot in height, a foot in reach. Tommy was at his best against burly Max Baer, Victorio Campolo, Ernie Schaaf, and Ray Impellittiere, all giants.

Tommy Counts on Speed.

"If everyone could see it as I do," he said, "it's the simplest thing in the world. Carnera will have to box me. Up to now he has always had men coming rushing to him. He's clever for a giant, but how can a man of 265 pounds move about as swiftly as a man my weight?

"I'll surprise him, too, by punching right along with him. I'm not going to run and hide. I can hurt him. When he discovers that about half way through the first round, he's going to flounder. They've sold him the idea that this is just a vacation for him in Florida.

"All my life I've aimed toward this goal. If I lose I might as well crawl off somewhere and die. I can't lose."

If history holds out for one more return engagement, Loughran has a tremendous chance. Max Schmeling was 3-to-1 to beat Max Baer and Jack Sharkey was at similar odds over Carnera. Both favorites were knocked out.

3 Newcomers Named On Japan's Cup Team

Tokyo, Feb. 19 (AP).—Japan today named a team of five to represent it in Davis Cup tennis play this summer, three of them newcomers to international competition.

Jiroh Satoh and Ryosuke Nunoi, veteran standard bearers, head the list, but with them were named Hideo Nishimura, Jiro Yamagishi and Jiro Fujikura, all college students.

Nishimura is the new title holder in Japan, defeating Fujikura in the finals last November in a tournament which saw Satoh eliminated in the quarter-finals and Nunoi in the semifinals. Nishimura and Yamagishi are students at Keio and Fujikura at Meiji. The two former are the national doubles champions.

Augusta Cadets Down Woodberry's Wrestlers

Woodberry Forest, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—The Augusta Military Academy grapplers defeated Woodberry Forest here today, 15½ to 12½. The match was decided in the 175-pound class when Faykosh of the Cadets, threw Horner, of Woodberry. The visitors' margin of victory came via three decisions, a fall, and a draw.

115-pounds—Coiner (A.) defeated Ehringhaus (W.). Time advantage, 6:39.
125 pounds—Hilliard (W.) defeated Clark (A.) Time advantage, 1:37.
135 pounds—W. Somerville (A.), and Jones (W.). Wrestled to a draw.
145 pounds—L. Somerville (A.) defeated Claypoole (W.). Time advantage, 4:38.
158 pounds—Caruso (A.) defeated Hill (W.). Time advantage, 1:18.
165 pounds—Brown (W.) defeated Sayman (A.), in extra period. Time advantage, 0:52.
175 pounds—Faykosh (A.) threw Horner (W.) in 1 minute 10 seconds.
Unlimited—Forfeit by Augusta to Weed, of Woodberry. Referee—Wilkinson (Richmond Y. M. C. A.).

Former Boxer Shoots Self.

Rensselaer, N. Y., Feb. 19 (U.P.).—George Cohen, prominent lightweight boxer two decades ago, shot himself to death today after slightly wounding his wife, police reported.

Somebody, Sold by Widener, Defeats Flint Shot, Former Stablemate, at Hialeah

Colt, at 7-1, Ridden by Wright

Page's Recent Purchase Draws Clear After Trailing Rival.

The Triumvir Again Is Failure; Star Bud Wins at $34.20.

HIALEAH PARK, Feb. 19 (AP). That the fates play odd tricks in racing was evidenced again here this afternoon when Somebody, sporting the silks of D. Page, easily won the featured Tampico purse by a length and a half from Joseph E. Widener's Flint Shot. A few days ago, the chairman of the board of the Miami Jockey Club sold Somebody at private terms to Page, and today, in his first start under the Page banner, the son of Chance Shot prevented Flint Shot, his old stablemate and by the same sire, from winning. Such a thing invariably has happened on the turf.

Kiltamond, representing Mrs. G. Spitzer, was third in the field of seven, four additional lengths behind. Nights End, the one to draw the most play, was a badly outrun last.

Sombody returned $17 for $2. The colt, a Florida Derby candidate, ran the mile in the good time of 1:41 2-5, considering the very heavy condition of the track.

Flint Shot Away Fast.

Flint Shot, a long shot, displayed excellent speed until he tired. Johnny Gilbert shot the colt to the front in a goed start and his mount stole away from the field. Somebody broke on the wrong foot but Wayne Wright lost no time in moving the Widener cast-off into the runner-up position. Flint Shot stuck to his guns surprisingly well until straightened out for the stretch run. He succumbed to Somebody's challenge and the latter, forging ahead at the furlong pole, easily drew clear. Kaltamond was an easy third.

The Triumvir, highest priced yearling of the Saratoga sales in 1932, bringing $14,500, was heavily backed in the mile race for maiden 3-year-olds and upward that opened the card. The Greentree colt once again disappointed badly, finishing outside the money and beaten off. Sun Apollo, a full brother to the leading money winner, Sun Beau, was the one to graduate. The son of Sun Briar—Beautiful Lady—reveled in the heavy going and galloped home by 6 lengths to pay 2-to-1. Ashen was second throughout, beating Heiress by 5 spans.

Zev's Son Makes Good.

Prosecutor, a son of the good mudder, Zev, earned a head victory over the highly regarded Laird in the juvenile dash for maidens. Fraidy Cat closed well to be third, 4 lengths away. Prosecutor took an early lead and held on courageously. Laird, in the best footing on the outside, put up stern contention from the start. The winner was a $5.20 favorite.

Star Bud upset the talent when he easily took the measure of the well-played Plight and Prize Package in the third. The winner, paying $34.20, beat Plight by four lengths, with Prize Package losing the place by the same margin. Star Bud followed Transverse's pace closely, took command at the head of the stretch and easily held Plight's late bid safe.

Litzenberger Ahead.

Eddie Litzenberger had the better of a riding duel with Allen Tipton in the fourth race, Claremont scoring by a nose over Volta Maid, the choice. In High was third, eight lengths out of it. Volta Maid, fractious at the barrier, was placed outside and got off well behind Claremont. The mare to overtook Claremont in a few strides and opened up daylight over the gelding. Volta Maid was on the inside in the heaviest footing and she faltered under the whip in the final drive as Claremont was hard ridden to the front. The latter paid $7.70.

Hokuao won his fourth consecutive purse of the Florida season when he wed five other platers from end to end on the 1-mile-sixth contest. Haggerson forced the pace throughout, but "Hok" was a handy victor by a length in the fast time of 1.40 3-5. Madwind was another length away in the third hole. The winner paid $7.30.

Wayne Wright scored a double by guiding Flying Gypsy, $4.30 choice, to an 8-length victory in the nightcap. Sturdy Ark beat Barkantine 5 lengths for the place.

Hialeah Park Entries.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	Hunter Lyon	102	5	*Jane Ellen	102
2	†Genteel Lady	90	6	†Royal Guinea	105
3	The King	112	7	Gib. Choice	112
4	Chu Chu	107	8	Overshady	107

SECOND RACE—Three furlongs (Nursery course); purse, $700; claiming; for 2-year-olds.

1	Gammon	110	6	Hasty Glance	110
2	Deadeye Dick	110	7	*Trueback	102
3	Pete M.	110	8	Stellar	107
4	Canterboy	115	9	Query	113
5	Winged Flight	110			

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	Hastipast	110	5	†Grannys T'de	100
2	*All Rowes	102	6	*Uppercut	107
3	Tetra Domino	112	7	Her Hero	106
4	*Love Offer'g	102	8	Sun Lily	100

FOURTH RACE—One mile (out of chute); purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Fair Crest	109	7	Fervid	108
2	*Musing	103	8	*M. Bubbles	108
3	Mannerism	113	9	O'Neill	111
4	Moralist	114	10	Don't Blush	108
5	Kibitzer	113	11	*Roy. Burbar	100
6	Salut d'Amour	111			

FIFTH RACE—Seven furlongs (out of chute); purse, $1,000; the Inter Army Post Trophy Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1	Big Beau	106	4	Curacao	116
2	Golden Fate	111	5	Flying Sailor	104
3	Quel Jeu	113	6	Stealingaway	102

SIXTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	Olamay	106	5	Southard	109
2	My Kentucky	106	6	*Babee	101
3	*Come On	106	7	*Just Fun	106
4	Gracias	111	8	Dunfarn	108

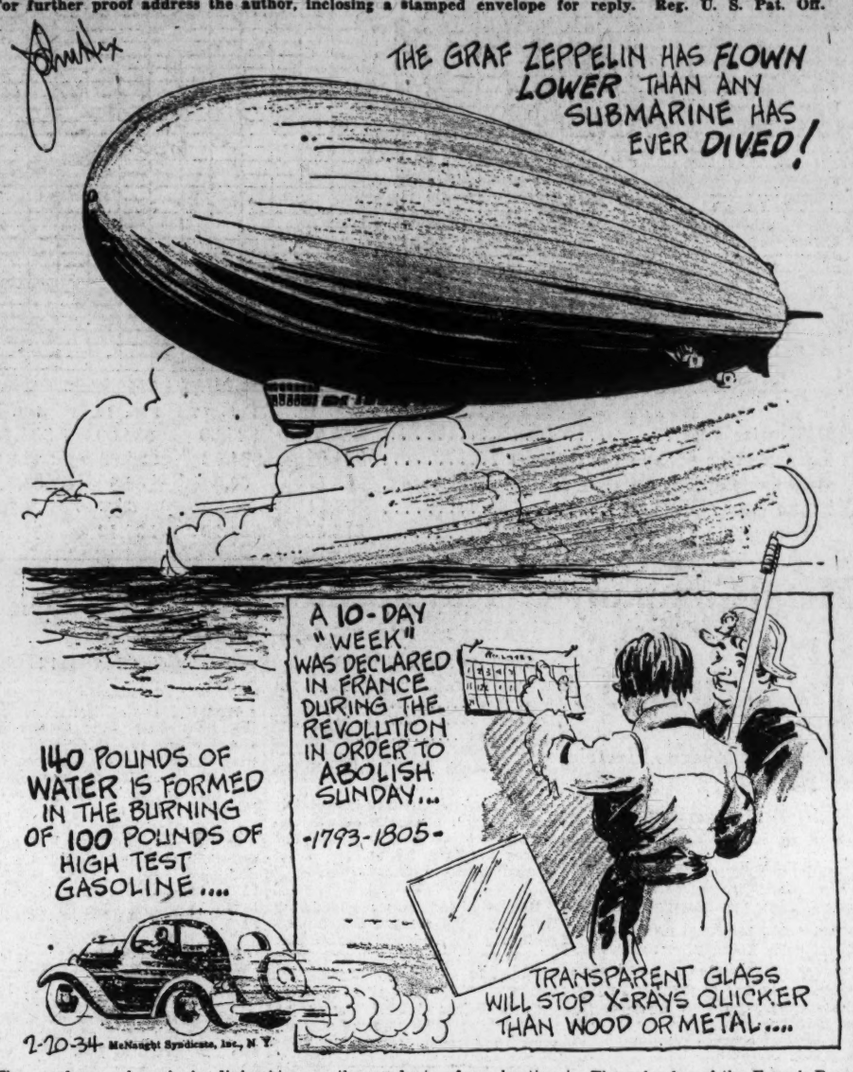
SEVENTH RACE—One and one-quarter miles; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1	*Momo	109	6	*Carbon	109
2	Polo War	112	7	*Raccoon	111
3	Fingal	116	8	†Fort D'born	112
4	*Pat C.	111	9	Brass Monkey	112
5	Brt. Beauty	109	10	Garlic	114

*5 lbs. apprentice allowance claimed.
†7 lbs. apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, clear; track, good.

Strange as It Seems —By John Hix

For further proof address the author, inclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.



The modern submarine's diving limit is about 200 feet below the surface of the ocean. The Graf Zeppelin, however, has flown three times that far below sea level. Over the Dead Sea, where land level is more than 1,200 feet below sea level, the Graf flew at 600 feet—or 600 feet below sea level.

* * * *

In the burning of gasoline the oxygen of the air combines with hydrocarbons of the gasoline to form, among other things, carbon dioxide, carbon monoxide, and water, as the products of combustion. Water is formed when hydrogen and oxygen unite by burning.

In high-test gasoline about 140 pounds of water is formed for every 100 pounds of gasoline burned. If you add to this the moisture that is drawn in through the carburetor you can safely say that for every gallon of gasoline that goes in the gas tank a gallon of water comes out the exhaust pipe. Gasoline is about two-thirds as heavy as water. The water is vapor, of course, when it comes out of the exhaust.

The calendar of the French Revolutionary area divided the year into 12 months, renamed to typify the usual weather of that month. Each month had three "weeks" of 10 days each. The remaining five days of the year were holidays. The new calendar was used from November 22, 1793, to December 31, 1806. One of the chief objects of the calendar reform was to abolish Sunday.

Tomorrow: The battle of the kegs.

Colors give added realism to strange things and happenings illustrated by John Hix on a full page in The Sunday Post.

At the Post . . .

with **Bill Bennings.**

Dear Al: Hialeah Race Track, Feb. 19

There are two things I like—either a lot of winners or a good alibi. Saturday I had the winners. Today I have the alibi. In fact, the card looked particularly rosy today. And then came the mud. Although I was heavily represented in the money, my selections were a bit out of step. Some of my first horses were second and some of my second horses were first. Prosecutor proved my only strictly pure winner and that $5.20 mutuel was nothing to write to Aunt Sue and Polly about. My Midwinter Florida Three special goes in the last race tomorrow, providing it's not too cold. BILL.

First race—Chu Chu is rounding into winning form and appears to have found a promising spot in the opener. **Gibbys Choice** and **The King** looms as the chief contenders.

Second race—Query galloped home some four lengths ahead of the field last out and there will have to be a big wake-up here to beat him. **Hasty Glance** and **True Buck** for the remainder.

Third race—Hastipast drops down a couple of notches to run in this company and I see no reason for a mistake. **All Dowes** chances will be better on the off-track. **Her Hero** could make a money appearance.

Fourth race—Moralist will do a lot of running in this field. Fit and ready this one may defeat **Royal Dunbar,** which improved heaps in that last skirmish. **Fervid** will like the going and should be close.

Fifth race—Golden Fate will have to be caught before this purse goes to another. Won that last effort with ease and can not be tossed aside even for those fast workouts coming from the **Quel Jeu** camp. **Curacao** will be closing fast and seems ready for the show award.

Sixth race—Just Fun is a money horse and although his handlers have picked a rather tough spot, I believe he can get home with proper saddle work. **Southard** shapes up as the one to beat. **Olamay** for the rest.

Seventh race—I'm going to pass up **Bright Beauty, Momo, Fingal** and the other probable short-price horses in the final for **Brass Monkey.** Ask no questions. On recent form, **Bright Beauty** and **Momo** should battle it out for the place and show.

3 U. S.-Owned Horses Jump Classic Choices

London, Feb. 19 (AP).—Three American owned horses today were made favorites for the Grand National at Aintree March 23 in the first call-over of betting odds at the Victoria Club.

J. B. Snow's 9-year-old Delangeige was placed first at odds of 100 to 8, while J. H. (Jock) Whitney's Thomond II, which must carry second high weight of 172 pounds, and F. Ambrose Clark's Sorley Boy were bracketed next at 100 to 6.

Grouped at 20 to 1 behind the American trio were Dorothy Paget's Golden Miller, Mrs. M. A. Gimmell's Gregalach, high weight with 175, and Mrs. B. D. Davis' lightly weighted Pelorus Jack.

Sacred Heart Wins.

The Sacred Heart 8-A basket ball team rang up its tenth game of the season, nosing out the Monitor A. C. on the Sacred Heart floor yesterday, 23-22. Jimmy Giebel, the winner's forward, was the outstanding performer of the game, scoring 15 points. Brown played well for the Monitors.

Sacred Heart	G	FG	P	Monitor A. C.	G	FG	P
Hunt, lf.	2	0	4	Brown, lf.	5	0	10
J. Giebel, rf.	7	1	15	Connell, rf.	1	0	2
C. Giebel, c.	0	0	0	Donohue, c.	0	0	0
Rafferty, lg.	0	0	0	Penwick, lg.	3	0	6
Quinn, lg.	0	0	0	Widmayer, rg.	2	0	4
Leegan, rg.	2	0	4				
Totals	11	1	23	Totals	11	0	22

Referee—Hughes.

C.U. Frosh Five Is Easy for Eastern

Scholastic Champs Never Headed in Copping by 40-27 Count.

THE interhigh champion Eastern basket ball team had little difficulty trouncing the Catholic University freshmen team yesterday on the C. U. court, 40-27.

The scholastics started on an early scoring rampage that netted a wide lead at half time, 24-15. Featuring in the Eastern barrage were Tom Davis, center, and Gay Edelin, guard, who tallied 11 and 12 points, respectively.

Bromley High Scorer.

Throughout the battle, Herman Bromley scintillated and at the same time carried off high-scoring honors of the fray. The Red Bird yearling ran up 14 points.

Eastern	G	FG	P	C. U. Frosh.	G	FG	P
Nolen, lf.	2	0	4	Jordan, lf.	2	0	4
Bassin, rf.	3	3	9	McDermott, rf	0	0	0
Schiebel, rf.	0	0	0	Yanchulis, rf.	2	1	5
Davis, c.	5	1	11	Brown, c.	0	2	2
Dean, lg.	1	2	4	Bromley, c.	0	0	0
Hollidge, lg.	0	0	0	Smarr, lg.	5	4	14
Edelin, rg.	6	0	12	Adamitis, rg.	1	0	2
Totals	17	6	40	Totals	10	7	27

Middletown Booters Beat Mt. Airy for Title

Frederick, Md., Feb. 19 (Spl.). Middletown defeated Mount Airy in the second and deciding game for the championship of the county soccer league at McCurdy Field before 500 fans, 3 to 0. While the game was close and hard-fought, neither team showed the form that marked the first of the series of extra games at Mount Airy last week. Mount Airy started fast and kept the ball in Middletown's territory for 15 minutes. The Valleyites then rallied and Jake Rudy sent a fast one across the line for the first point. Middletown's second point came on a goal by Ike Wise 10 minutes after the final period started and the third point was made by Claude Plush from scrimmage.

Winning the title brought to a close the soccer league season. The Middletown management has under consideration a game with Hancock, Washington County pennant winner of the McFadden League.

Middletown.	Positions.	Mount Airy.
Hauver	Goal	Butler
Shafer	R. B.	Runkles
Holter	L. B.	Day
Kefauver	R. H.	Wilson
Cline	C. H.	A. Scheel
W. Rudy	O. R.	Etzler
Zeigler	L. R.	Buckingham
Wise	L. R.	Harrison
Plush	C. F.	Wiegle
A. Rudy	L. L.	Straw
Adams	O. L.	Bornheim

Field goals—A. Rudy, Wise, Plush. Substitutions—Middletown, D. Rudy for W. Rudy; Mount Airy, Gillis for Straw, C. Scheel for A. Scheel. Referee—Roscoe Shook. Time—Two 40-minute halves.

Danville Gets Berth In New Bi-State League

Danville, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—Organized professional baseball of the Class "D" type was assured Danville today with the formation of the Bi-State League with J. Frank Wilson, of Fieldale, president of the organization.

Four towns will be in the line-up—Danville, Fieldale and Martinsville on the Virginia side of the line and Mayodan on the North Carolina side. According to Wilson, it is expected that Leaksville and Reidsville will be included to make it a six-club circuit with three representative clubs in each State.

W. G. Bramham, of Durham, N. C., president of the minor league organization attended the organization meeting in Danville and gave it his blessing.

Ramsay Is Secretary Of West Va. Net Body

Clarksburg, W. Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.), Herbert Stansbury, of Beckley, president of the West Virginia Lawn Tennis Association, announces the appointment of Red A. Ramsay, sports editor of the Charleston Daily Mail, as secretary of the organization.

Ramsay succeeds Homer Scholz, of Huntington, who was obliged to surrender the duties of the position on account of ill health.

Racing Selections

Fair Grounds.

(For fast track.)

1—Irfaneh, Anne Arundel, Dark Seeker.
2—The Dance, Binary River, False Piety.
3—Goforth, Dessner, Fabulous.
4—Benediction, Cynwyd, Moraine.
5—Southland Duke, Hickory Lad, Legality.
6—Whipper Cracker, Culloden, Pulis.
7—Six Bells, Cold Spill, Mt. Hood.
8—Switch, Reverbrate, Sizzling.
9—Screech, Dalton Time, Our Grief.
Best bet—Switch.
—Louisville Times (A.P.).

Agua Caliente.

(For fast track.)

1—All Star, Penal, Pimagayle.
2—Morale, Thoughtful, Cheyenne Boy.
3—Clarabel A., Vera Crofton, Clear Star.
4—Las Palmas, Gerard, Night Flash.
5—Major Lanphier, Portcodine, Mild.
6—Platinum Blonde, Frank K., Plum Shot.
7—Niato, Leeward, Precisely.
8—Homewood, Ladrone, Lafemme.
Best bet—Las Palmas.
—Louisville Times (A.P.).

Fair Grounds Results.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST—Three and one-half furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for maiden 2-year-olds.

Brown Hilda, 105 (Pascuma) 7.00 4.00 2.20
Kissinbug, 104 (E. Pool) 2.40 2.20
Hervala, 105 (Vail) 4.60
Grand Porte, Cokel, Aunt Marie, Brilliant Duke, Clock and Sweet Thing also ran. Time, 0:42 3-5.

SECOND—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for horses and geldings, 4-year-olds and upward.

Colorado, 110 (Julian) 32.40 9.40 5.00
Last Stand, 108 (Dronet) 2.40 2.40
Sorcery, 113 (Dougherty) 2.80
Ad Remmcon, Suffolk, Bonnie Cain, Justice B., Gurgler, *Eugene O'Sullivan, *Norwalk and L. E. Komorous also ran. Time, 1:13 4-5.
*Field.

THIRD—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Dodiodo, 108 (C. E. Allen) 15.40 6.00 5.20
Demagogue, 105 (Julian) 31.20 42.20
Anita Ormont, 105 (Hanks) 6.00
Bourbon Queen, Black Diamond, John Mill, Tiempo and Jack Biener also ran. Time, 1:54 1-5.

FOURTH—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Flag Bearer, 110 (Lowry) 9.80 4.40 2.60
La Salle, 110 (Jacobs) 3.00 2.40
Preferred, 115 (R. G. Cooper) 2.40
Captain Joy, Broomshot, Star Brook, Running Water and Amazing also ran. Time, 1:12 3-5.

FIFTH—Six furlongs; purse, $400; the Abita Springs; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

Bina Crosby, 106 (Lowry) 14.60 8.80 5.40
Max Way, 106 (C. E. Allen) 11.60 5.00
Secluded, 109 (Westrope) 3.60
Otterrop, Petite Julie, Skunner, Stuart Plaid, Little Patrick and Gilbert Elston also ran. Time, 1:13 1-5.

SIXTH—One mile; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

Mortise, 107 (Rollins) 8.20 4.60 3.20
Fancy Feathers, 97 (Jacobs) 4.60 3.60
Unbelief, 107 (Calvert) 13.00
Fawn Leaf, Hit and Run, Beech Tree, Slouchat, *Indian Lore, Grey Hip, *Margaret Mary, Purple and *Grand Flight also ran. Time, 1:42 3-5.
*Field.

SEVENTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse $400; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Our Pal 107 (G. Fowler) 10.20 4.40 4.40
Spike, 110 (Dreno) 4.40 4.00
Santa Roma, 105 (Westrope) 12.20
*Medius, Gold Mint, Singleam, Kentucky Moon, Busy Tongue, *Clare Bee, *Dreamy Belle, Flitsome and Canteron also ran. Time, 1:49 2-5.
*Field.

Bristol Fives Play City Title Series

Flip of Coin Decides Site of Opener Tomorrow.

Bristol, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—A flip of the coin will decide the battleground for one of the fiercest struggles of Bristol basket ball teams this year. Opening a three-game city title series Wednesday night, Bristol (Tenn.) High will meet Bristol (Va.) High.

The floor for the tilt has not been decided. Authorities decided to play the game on one of their own courts, rather than at King College as in the past years. It will be the Tennessee High gym or the Jefferson School gym, of Bristol, Va., on Mary street. Other games will be alternated between the two gyms until one club has won two games and the city championship. The coin will be flipped for the opener.

The Tennessee Vikings have a slight edge on the Virginians on "dope." They have lost only to Kingsport and Erwin Big Five leaders, while the Virginians have been dropped by several lesser lights.

Chart of Hialeah Park Races

(Associated Press.) Monday, February 19, 1934.

WEATHER, CLEAR. TRACK, HEAVY.

FIRST RACE—One mile out of chute. Purse, $800. For maiden 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won galloping; place, easily. Went to post at 2:17. Off at 2:17½. Won by Willis Sharpe Kilmer's ch. g. (4), by Sun Briar—Beautiful Lady. Trained by J. Whyte. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:43 2-5.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
SUN APOLLO	116	5	3	1d	1d	1d	1d	1	Robertson	$2.00
ASHEN	106	1	1	2h	2h	2½	2d	2	Litzenberger	24.50
HEIRESS	111	2	5	5½	4d	3d	3h	3	Gilbert	11.70
JANE FOSTER	102½	6	4	3h	5½	5hd	4d	4	Porter	10.30
THE TRIUMVIR	107½	7	4	3½	3h	4d	4d	5hd	Jones	.80
CHATTERBRAND	106	6	7	7	7	7	7	6d	Kurtsinger	†41.80
BRANDONIA	106	3	2	4h	6h	6d	6d	7	Bellizzi	†

†Brandon Stable entry.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—SUN APOLLO, $6.00, $4.10, $3.70; ASHEN, $16.70, $8.50; HEIRESS, $4.60.

SUN APOLLO a superior mud horse. He broke fast, opened a wide lead and just galloped along lengths in front. ASHEN also liked the going, was kept well up and was easily next best. HEIRESS was driven hard in the early part, but easily held the show safe. JANE FOSTER had no mishap. THE TRIUMVIR was badly outrun from the start and would not extend himself in the going.

SECOND RACE—Three furlongs (nursery course, straightaway). Purse, $700. For maiden 2-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place, easily. Went to post at 2:46½. Off at 2:48½. Won by W. Y. Gallagher's b. c. (2), by Zev—Daunt. Trained by J. L. Donovan. Value to winner, $525; second, $100; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 0:36.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	Start	Stretch	Finish	Jockeys	Straight
PROSECUTOR	110	7	4	1½	1h	Burke	$1.60
LAIRD	110	11	7	2½	2d	Humphries	12.20
FRAIDY CAT	110	8	10	4h	3½	Gilbert	†3.80
CHEKA	110	1	5	3½	4½	Meade	30.20
BE THERE	113½	12	8	5½	5½	Petz	77.20
BLACK GIFT	110	2	6	6d	6d	Garner	5.90
MANUAL	110	8	2	8½	7½	Tipton	103.90
MY SELECTION	112	6	3	7½	8½	Tinker	167.20
EVANGELIST	110	9	1	9½	9h	Seabo	13.70
DASHER	110	4	9	10d	10d	Saunders	5.50
SWEET BALSAM	109	13	12	11d	11d	Horn	103.70
TOO BUSY	110	3	11	12d	12d	Renick	80.00
SAND CLOUD	110	10	13	13	13	Jones	†

†H. P. Headley entry.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—PROSECUTOR, $5.20, $3.20, $2.70; LAIRD, $13.20, $5.30; FRAIDY CAT, $3.00.

PROSECUTOR a good mud runner. He broke fast, dashed to the front, but was driven hard to stall off the determined bid of LAIRD. The latter, on the outside and in the best footing, closed gamely. FRAIDY CAT came with a rush in the final furlong and was a fast-going third. His effort showed him to be a fair mud runner. CHEKA also liked the going and made a game effort. BE THERE ran a fair race. DASHER is sure to improve over this effort. He has worked very fast. MY SELECTION went well.

THIRD RACE—Seven furlongs, out of chute. Purse, $800; claiming prices, $1,500 to $1,200. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won easily; place, same. Went to post at 3:17½. Off at 3:20. Won by Mrs. R. T Runnels' ch. g. (3), by Brilliant—Winter Blossom. Trained by R. T. Runnels. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:27 3-5.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
STAR BUD	112	7	2	2½	2½	1d	1d	1	Gilbert	$16.10
PLIGHT	115	4	5	7d	7½	6½	2½	2	Renick	3.00
PRIZE PACKAGE	102	5	1	5½	4h	4d	3½	3½	Litzenberger	4.50
LE MISERABLE	110	9	4	3d	3d	3½	4h	4	Harbort	7.50
TRY FAIR	107	8	6	6d	5d	5h	5d	5	Porter	10.80
PATRICE RUNYON	107	2	9	9d	8d	8d	6d	6	Meade	23.40
TRANSVERSE	108	10	3	1h	1d	2½	5d	7d	Robertson	6.00
CHIEF A	112	6	8	4h	6d	7d	7d	8d	Saunders	9.80
BEST LAHR	107	3	11	11	11	11	11	9	Jones	31.90
MISS DONOVAN	107	11	10	8½	9d	9d	9½	10d	Kurtsinger	38.10
MR. BOSS	112	1	8	10d	10d	10d	10d	11	Humphries	113.70

Two-dollar mutuels paid—STAR BUD, $34.20, $11.00, $6.80; PLIGHT, $4.10, $3.20; PRIZE PACKAGE, $4.00.

STAR BUD, at home in the going, raced TRANSVERSE into defeat, then drew away and won galloping. PLIGHT was unable to keep up in the early part, but closed gamely. PRIZE PACKAGE, well up all the way, had no mishap. LE MISERABLE displayed good speed for 6 furlongs. TRY FAIR did not like the going. PATRICE RUNYON is worth noting

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $800; claiming prices, $1,750 to $1,250. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won driving; place, easily. Went to post at 3:49. Off at 3:53½. Won by G. E. Phillips' b. or br. g. (6), by Chatterton—Bourbon Girl. Trained by owner. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:13 3-5.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
CLAREMONT	104	5	1	2d	2½	1hd	1hd	1	Litzenberger	$2.40
VOLTA MAID	104	6	2	1½	1½	1½	2h	2	Tipton	2.20
IN HIGH	104	1	3	3d	4½	3d	3½	3	Porter	15.10
PERIODICAL	109	7	7	4½	3h	4½	4½	4	Gilbert	4.40
WOMEN	107	3	6	5h	6d	6d	5h	5	Jones	9.40
GRANYS TRADE	101	2	4	6d	5d	5½	6d	6	Queen	34.70
O'RILEY	116	4	5	7	7	7	7	7	Kurtsinger	4.70

Two-dollar mutuels paid—CLAREMONT, $7.70, $3.70, $3.10; VOLTA MAID, $3.60 $3.10; IN HIGH, $4.10.

CLAREMONT was best in the going. He broke well, was rated off the early pace, came to the outside in the firm going and closed game and was up to win in the last stride. VOLTA MAID was rushed into a lead, was kept in the deep going all the way and she tired in the closing strides. IN HIGH was kept close to the pace but weakened in the last furlong. PERIODICAL ran well in going he did not like. The others were not dangerous.

FIFTH RACE—One mile, out of chute. Purse, $1,000. The Tampuco. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won easily; place, same. Went to post at 4:19½. Off at 4:23½. Won by D. Pare's br. c. (3), by Chance Shot—Pharlara. Trained by G. E. Phillips. Value to winner, $700; second, $150; third, $100; fourth, $50. Time, 1:41 2-5.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
SOMEBODY	109	6	2	2d	2d	1½	1½	1	Wright	$7.80
FLINT SHOT	108½	2	1	1d	1d	2d	2d	2	Gilbert	19.10
KILTAMOND	101	1	2	4d	3h	4d	3d	3	Litzenberger	7.50
TRIANGULAR	110	4	5	5½	6½	5d	4d	4	Humphries	2.40
BENDER FIRST	111	5	7	6h	5d	6h	5h	5	Porter	11.90
PIETY	103	6	3	3d	4h	5½	6h	6	Meade	8.10
NIGHT'S END	108	3	4	6h	7	7	7	7	Robertson	1.90

Two-dollar mutuels paid—SOMEBODY, $17.00, $7.50, $4.90; FLINT SHOT, $12.00, $7.60; KILTAMOND, $4.80.

SOMEBODY broke a bit slow but quickly ran into a contending position, liked the going, closed with a rush and won going away. FLINT SHOT, showing superior speed, raced into a lead, saved ground, but weakened in the last sixteenth. KILTAMOND cam along in the stretch to easily annex the show. TRIANGULAR made a bid around the turn, but quit. NIGHT'S END was outrun.

SIXTH RACE—One mile, out of chute. Purse, $800; claiming prices, $3,000 to $2,500. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won handily; place, driving. Went to post at 4:52½. Off at 4:54. Won by W. N. Adrians' rn. h. (5), by Overall—Waiau. Trained by H. Jacobs. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:40 3-5.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
HOKUAO	109	3	1	1½	1d	1d	1d	1	Hughes	$2.60
HAGGERSON	113	4	2	2½	2d	2d	2½	2	Litzenberger	1.40
MADWIND	113	2	4	5d	5h	4d	3d	3d	Wright	4.20
SANDWRACK	108	5	5	6	6	5d	4h	4	Porter	14.80
VOX POP	111	5	5	4d	3½	3d	4d	5h	Humphries	13.10
LIVE ONE	115	4	3	3h	4h	5d	6	6	Mattioli	8.60

Two-dollar mutuels paid—HOKUAO, $7.30, $3.70, $2.70; HAGGERSON, $3.20, $2.60; MADWIND, $3.00.

HOKUAO liked the going, quickly ran into a lead and under steady restraint made the pace and won nicely in hand. HAGGERSON moved up gamely, but was no match for the winner. MADWIND, badly outrun in the early part, closed very fast. SANDWRACK came from far back. VOX POP did not like the going. LIVE ONE ran a miserable race, being outrun from the start.

SEVENTH RACE—One mile and a furlong. Purse, $800; claiming price, $2,000. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won easily; place, same. Went to post at 5:22. Off at once. Won by W. H. Gallagher's br. c. (3), by Flying Ebony—Gypsy Gold. Trained by J. L. Donovan. Value to winner, $600; second, $125; third, $50; fourth, $25. Time, 1:55 4-5.

Horses	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Jockeys	Straight
FLYING GYPSY	109	6	3	1½	1d	1d	1d	1d	Wright	$1.15
STURDY ARK	112	2	2	3½	3d	3d	2d	2d	Garner	2.30
BARKANTINE	104	3	5	4½	4d	4d	4h	3h	Mattioli	4.30
SPARTAN LADY	109	1	1	2½	2½	2½	3½	4d	Schutte	60.70
LAWLESS LADY	99	5	6	6	6	5d	5d	5d	Yowell	6.50
TIT TAT	104	4	4	5d	5d	6	6	6	Renick	59.90

Two-dollar mutuels paid—FLYING GYPSY, $4.30, $2.50, $2.20; STURDY ARK, $3.20, $2.50; BARKANTINE, $2.50.

FLYING GYPSY much the best. He opened a wide gap early and was never let down. STURDY ARK moved up with a determined bid, but was no match for the winner. BARKANTINE was driven hard to gain the show. SPARTAN LAD was well up for 6 furlongs, then quit. LAWLESS LADY was outclassed.

Week to Decide Va. Tourney Entry

Plays W.-L. Tonight and V. M. I. Thursday; Set for Boxing.

UNIVERSITY, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—Virginia's chances of entering the Southern Conference basket ball tournament in Raleigh next week will depend in a great measure upon the play of the Cavaliers in their last three games, two against Washington and Lee, one with V. M. I.

The Cavalier basketers close their home season this week by playing Washington and Lee on Tuesday night and V. M. I. on Thursday. Then, on the following Tuesday, February 27, the Virginians go to Lexington for a final game against the Generals.

All three of these are to be double-headers, with freshman games starting at 7 o'clock to precede the varsity contests, which will begin about 8:15.

Three Unbeaten Heavies.

With three undefeated entries, the heavyweight class may be one of the most closely contested in the eighth annual boxing tournament of the Southern Conference to be held at the University of Virginia next Friday and Saturday.

Kenneth Stephens, of North Carolina State; Red Negri, of Virginia Tech, and Al Ferrall, of Maryland, have all lost no bouts during the winter campaign that will draw to a close when they box for the title here on February 23 and 24.

Eugene Hourihan, of Virginia; Joe Oatley, of V. M. I.; Jim Carruth, of Duke, are others who have been competing in the unlimited class and who may make a bid for the title in the tournament.

Platt Landis, who won the heavyweight title for North Carolina a year ago, is not competing this season. Landis was elected team captain of the Tarheels, but failed to return to classes last fall.

Negri, Ferrall and St

Stocks Drift Lower Under Quiet Trading

Specialized Dealing Evident as Turnover Drops to 2,346,555 Shares.

New York, Feb. 19 (AP).—After drifting irresolutely and quietly, stocks developed late heaviness today and finished with numerous losses of one to two points or so.

The market appeared rather tired as a result of last week's advances. Traders may have been disappointed because business hours brought no announcement from Washington regarding further Administration plans for silver, recent gossip having said that new developments might be expected soon.

Bar silver rose to 46¾ cents, just under its 1930 top, and futures had strong moments, although they subsided later. Other commodities were largely lower, but the bond composite edged into new high ground for the year.

Interest Is Specialized.

Interest in stocks was specialized most of the day. Large turnovers at higher prices occurred in some of the low priced motors, notably Studebaker, Graham-Paige, Reo, Packard and Yellow Truck. Equipments, including the rubber issues, also found favor.

Steels looked best in the morning when Bethlehem and Otis preferred made top prices since 1931. U. S. Steel attained a new 1934 high on this move, but closed a point lower, and the group generally backed up when the market reacted.

Studebaker preferred which trades in ten-share lots, soared nearly 15 points, then halved its gain. The common was up one. Metals lagged, finally turing downward. Rails were narrow. Western Maryland found a brisk market, gaining a major fraction net, but it was something of an exception.

Douglas Aircraft Active.

Douglas Aircraft, a manufacturing company, was active and firm. Fairbanks Morse and Wright Aero also improved. American Telephone, with a dividend meeting scheduled for Wednesday, closed almost unchanged after rising approximately a point.

Allied Chemical, in thin trading, dropped 4 net, and U. S. Smelting was off more than 3. At times the tape was monopolized by issues in the lower brackets as higher priced leaders encountered resistance to further gain. Sales totaled 2,346,555 shares.

On the surface, the market appeared indifferent to business news which was still reassuring. A weekend trade review spoke optimistically of steel prospects, and later the American Iron & Steel Institute made its weekly report on operations, placing the current average at 43.6 per cent of capacity, a rise of 3.7 points from a week ago, or 9.3 per cent in tonnage.

Peak Rate Reported.

This is the highest rate attained since the institute began releasing its weekly figures late in October. Several railroads enjoyed seasonal expansion of traffic last week.

Developments affecting individual stocks were rather scarce. Buying of Studebaker issues was accompanied by recurrence of rumors that a reorganization plan for the company was being formulated.

American Can's 1933 earnings, announced Saturday, found the stock quieter; presumably the better showing had been discounted, the shares being off a couple of points net.

Local Stocks.

(Furnished by W. B. Hibbs & Co.)

Sales.

Georgetown Gas 5s, $500 at 103½.
Capital Traction Co., 5 at 23⅜.

After Call.

Washington Gas Light, 10 at 59½.

Bonds.

Public Utility.

	Bid.	Asked.
Amn. Tel. & Tel. 4½s, '39	112	.....
Amn. Tel. & Tel. ctf. tr 5s	106½	.....
Anacostia & Pot. R. R. 5s..	60	65
Anacostia & Pot. gtd. 5s..	95	98
C. & P. Tel. of Va. 5s.....	103	.....
Capital Traction R. R. 5s..	71½	.....
City & Suburban 5s.....	55	.....
Georgetown Gas 1st 5s.....	103½	.....
Pot. Elec. Power cons. 5s..	104	.....
Potomac Elec. 6s, 1953.....	107	.....
Wash. Gas 5s, 1959.....	87½	90
Wash. Gas 5s, 1960.....	104¼	.....
Wash. Gas 6s, series B.....	102½	103½
Wash. Ry. & Elec. 4s.....	87	.....

Miscellaneous.

Barber & Ross, Inc., 6½s..	51	60
Chevy Chase Club 5½s.....	101	.....
Col. Country Club 5½s.....	98½	.....
D. C. Paper Mfg. 6s.....	17	.....
D. C. Mkt. Cold Storage 5s	91	.....
Wash. Cons. Title 6s.....	25	.....

Stocks.

Public Utility.

Amn. Tel. & Tel. (9).....	122½	.....
Capital Traction Co.....	23½	24
Nor. & Wash. Steamboat...	68	.....
Wash. Gas Lt. Co. (3.60)..	55	59½
*Pot. Elec. Pwr. pfd.....	106½	.....
*Pot. Elec. Pwr. 5½% pfd..	106½	.....
*Wash. Ry. & El. com. (7)	290	.....
*Wash. Ry. & El. pfd. (5)..	88½	90

Fire Insurance.

American	175	.....
Corcoran	90	.....
Firemen's	19	.....

Title Insurance.

Columbia	5	.....
Real Estate	80	.....

Miscellaneous.

Exner, Bromo-Seltz, "A" (2)	20	22
*Lanston Monotype (4).....	47	50
Mer. Tr. & Storage pfd.....	29	.....
Mergenthaler Linotype.....	26½	27
Natl. Mtge. & Inv. pfd.....	¾	.....
Peoples Dg. St. pfd. (6.50).	90	.....
Real Est. Hldg. & G. pfd....	1	.....
Security Storage (5).....	90	.....
Tel. Ref. & Wh. Corp. (3)..	32	.....
The Carpel Corp. (1).....	8½	12
Wash. & Loth. com. (1.50)	25	.....
Wash. & Loth. pfd. (7)...	106	.....

*Ex dividend.

Chicago Stocks.

(Furnished by W. B. Hibbs & Co.)

	Bid.	Ask.
Yellow Taxi	1½	1¾
Thompson	10¼	10¾
Wahl	2¼	2¾
Butler Brothers	10	10¼
National Leather	1½	1⅝
Swift	16½	18¼
Swift International	27	27¾
Libbie McNeil & Libby.....	5⅜	5¾
Midwest Oil	28	28½
City Com com.....	½	¾
City Com pf.....	1	2
Edison	55	55¾
Public Service $100 par.....	19	21¼
Public Service no par.....	20	20¾
Quaker com	118	119½
Quaker pf	119	120
Senith	2¼	2½
Stark Warner	2½	3
Illinois Brick	6	6½
U S Gypsum	40½	45¼
Great Lakes Dock & Dredge	19¾	20
Cord com	¾	¾
Cord pf	2	4
Electric Household	12	12¾
McCord	10	15

Treasury Certificates.

Reported by Charles D. Barney & Co.

Rate.	Maturity.	Bid.	Offer.
3	Mar. 15, 1934	100 1-32	100 3-32
3	May 15, 1934	100 20-32	100 22-32
3½	June 15, 1934	100 18-32	100 20-32
3½	Sept. 15, 1934	100 18-32	100 20-32
3½	Dec. 15, 1934	100 16-32	100 18-32
4	Mar. 15, 1935	101 14-32	101 16-32
4	June 15, 1935	101 12-32	101 14-32
4	Sept. 15, 1935	101 10-32	101 12-32
4	Dec. 15, 1935	101 8-32	101 10-32
4	Mar. 15, 1936	101 6-32	101 8-32
4	June 15, 1936	101 4-32	101 6-32
4	Sept. 15, 1936	101 2-32	101 4-32
4	Dec. 15, 1936	101 0-32	101 2-32
4	Mar. 15, 1937	100 30-32	100 32-32
4	June 15, 1937	100 28-32	100 30-32
4	Sept. 15, 1937	100 26-32	100 28-32
4	Dec. 15, 1937	100 24-32	100 26-32
4	Mar. 15, 1938	100 22-32	100 24-32
4	June 15, 1938	100 20-32	100 22-32
4	Sept. 15, 1938	100 18-32	100 20-32
4	Dec. 15, 1938	100 16-32	100 18-32
4	Mar. 15, 1939	100 14-32	100 16-32
4	June 15, 1939	100 12-32	100 14-32
4	Sept. 15, 1939	100 10-32	100 12-32
4	Dec. 15, 1939	100 8-32	100 10-32
4	Mar. 15, 1940	100 6-32	100 8-32
4	June 15, 1940	100 4-32	100 6-32

Robey's Review

Finance Economics Business

Silver Propagandists Have Adopted a New Slogan: "Break the Corner on Gold," as a Means for Getting Further Government Action.

By Ralph West Robey.

Silver propagandists apparently have developed a new argument. Or perhaps it would be better to term it a new slogan, for it scarcely deserves to be dignified as an argument. It is summed up in the phrase "break the corner on gold."

The general line of thought appears to be that something must be done to prevent gold from continuing to play such a dominant part in the monetary systems of the Western world. This is to be done by adding what is termed a "gold equivalent." Such a "gold equivalent," and the only one recognized by the group advancing the idea, is silver. These silver proponents hold in a word, then, that if we simply will add silver in large volume to our mopetary system we will put an end to the present exaggerated demand for gold, and that this in turn will cause its value to decline, and conversely cause commodity prices to advance.

Proposals of Silver Groups Vary Widely.

From this line of argument come a variety of proposals as to just what should be done. One group wants nothing less than bimetallism at the ratio of 16 to 1. This would mean, with our present devalued dollar, a price for silver of something in excess of $2 an ounce as contrasted with an open market price at present of about 46 cents.

Another group is satisfied to have the Government merely buy silver bullion in large volume at some arbitrary price and issue silver certificates against it. At present the Government, as a result of its recent silver order, is buying all newly mined domestic silver at 64½ cents an ounce. This price generally is considered too low by this group, although it obviously gives silver producers a handsome subsidy.

Still another group wants to have silver put directly into our monetary system at a definite ratio with gold, the two metals being combined for all convertibility. This would be symmetallism. It is advanced as a means for meeting the shortcomings of bimetallism.

There are still numerous other proposals. In all cases, however, the main thought is to get the price of silver raised.

Consensus Is Something Will Be Done for Silver.

Which particular plan, if any, the Government ultimately will adopt is an open question. The consensus, however, is that in the relatively near future something more will be done for silver.

Bimetallism is not generally expected, in so far as I can find, but for days it has been the conviction of many people that plans are being formulated that will make silver a more important part of our monetary system.

The only thing that can be said in favor of such a possibility is that it need not add to our public debt. Both the silver miners and those who hold the metal in the belief that the Government is going to "do something for silver" will be perfectly willing to take silver certificates in exchange for their metal.

Such an action, however, will not confer any benefits upon the country as a whole. It will raise prices only in so far as the policy results in the creation of artificial purchasing power—that is, only in so far as it is inflationary.

If this is what we want, and if we are determined to "break the corner on gold," much the simplest method is just to start the printing presses.

(Copyright, 1934.)

Foreign Markets.

(Associated Press.)

London—The tone on the stock exchange was cheerful today. Most business was transacted in industrials, gilt-edged securities and silver mining shares at improved prices. German and Austrian bonds weakened, while transatlantic issues were uncertain.

Paris—With trading restricted owing to the closing of the Brussels market, prices on the bourse continued uncertain, with tendency lower. International issues were irregular, and the market closed heavy.

Berlin—Public buying stimulated business on the boerse. Despite some profit-taking, the closing tendency was sustained.

Baltimore Securities.

Baltimore, Feb. 19.—Closing prices:

Arundel Corporation	16
Fidelity & Deposit Md.....	37½
Maryland Casualty	2⅛
Merchants & Miners.....	35
Mfg Finances pfd	73¼
Mfg Finance 2d pfd.....	4
Mono W Pa P S 7 pfd.....	15½
Mt. Mern-Woodberry M pfd..	38
New Amsterdam Casualty	12
Pa Water & Power.....	55⅜
U S Fidelity & Guar.....	6

Curb Market Turns Heavy On Profit Sales

Losses Cover Wide Range; Trading Total Reaches 401,000 Shares.

New York, Feb. 19 (AP).—The curb market closed somewhat heavy today under late profit-taking in recent favorites. Losses of fractions to around 2 points occurred over a wide range of shares and included utilities, oils, metals and alcohols.

Forenoon dealings were quiet and fluctuations generally narrow. A few inactive specialties closed higher on the day.

Columbia Gas & Electric preferred dropped 5½ points on light offerings. Bunker Hill & Sullivan, Gulf Oil and Hiram Walker lost around 2½ each. Issues showing losses of about 1 to 2 points included Aluminum Co. of America, American Gas & Electric, Dow Chemical, Electric Bond & Share, Fisk Rubber, Glenn Alden Coal, Lake Shore, Humble Oil, Pioneer Gold, Newmont and Swift & Co.

Celanese first preferred, Midvale Co. and Haxeltine Corporation finished with net advances. A. O. Smith was a steady spot.

Transfers approximated 401,000 shares, compared with 510,000 for last Friday.

Money Markets.

Foreign Exchange.

New York, Feb. 19 (A.P.).—Foreign exchange irregular; Great Britain in dollars, others in cents.

Great Britain—Demand, 5.13½; cables, 5.13½.
France—Demand, 6.52; cables, 6.52.
Italy—Demand, 8.67; cables, 8.67.

Demand Rates.

Belgium	23.10	*Austria	18.80
Germany	39.30	*Roumania	1.03
Holland	66.65	*Argentina	34.26
Norway	25.81	*Brazil	8.66
Sweden	26.50	Tokyo	30.37½
Denmark	22.92	Shanghai	35.75
*Finland	2.29	Hongkong	39.50
Switzerland	32.00	Mexico City (silver peso)	28.00
Spain	13.41	Montreal, in New York	99.943¾
*Portugal	4.69	Montreal, in Montreal	100.56¼
*Greece	.94		
*Poland	18.95		
*Czechoslovakia	4.14		
*Jugoslavia	2.31		

*Nominal.

New York.

New York, Feb. 19 (A.P.).—Call money, steady; 1 per cent all day. Time loans, steady; 60 days, ¾@1; 90 days, 1; 4 mos., 1@1¼; 5-6 mos., 1¼@1½ per cent. Prime commercial paper, 1¼ per cent. Bankers' acceptances unchanged; 30 days, ⅝@½; 60-90 days, ⅝@½; 4 mos., ¾@¾; 5-6 mos., 1@1⅛ per cent.

Bar silver, ½ higher at 46¾.

London.

Bar gold declined 1 shilling 1 pence to 134s 9d. (U. S. equivalent $34.41 on basis of sterling opening at $5.10¾.)

Money, ¾ per cent. Discount rates, short bills, ⅞@1; three-month bills, 1 per cent.

Bar silver firm, ½ higher at 20½d.

Paris.

Three per cent rentes, 67 francs 85 centimes; 4½ per cent rentes, 82.35. Exchange on London, 78.92½. The dollar was quoted at 15.36.

Dried Fruits.

New York, Feb. 19 (AP).—EVAPORATED Apples—Steady; choice, 9½@10; fancy, 10½@11.

PRUNES—Steady; California, 4⅞@9½; Oregon, 8¼@9.

APRICOTS—Firm; choice, 12¼; extra choice, 13½; fancy, 15.

PEACHES—Firm; standard, 8; choice, 8½; extra choice, 8¾.

RAISINS—Firm; loose Muscatels, 5@6½; choice to fancy seeded, 5@5¾; seedless, 4½@5¼.

FIGS—Steady; California fancy, black Mission, 9@9½; Adriatic, 8½@9; Kadota, 7@7½.

Visible Supply U. S. Grain.

New York, Feb. 19 (AP).—The visible supply of American grain shows the following changes in bushels: Wheat decreased 1,795,000; corn increased 445,000; oats decreased 784,000; rye decreased 203,000; barley decreased 215,000.

U. S. Treasury Receipts.

(Associated Press.)

The position of the Treasury, February 16, was: Receipts, $7,914,901.80; expenditures, $33,798,970.44; balance, $4,244,193,581.20; customs receipts for the month, $13,881,011.51.

Receipts for the fiscal year since July 1, $4,627,858,129.66; expenditures, $3,996,361,762.29 (including $2,229,757,368.65 of emergency expenditures); excess of receipts, $631,496,367.37; gold assets, $7,093,278,301.83.

(United Press.)

Government expenses and receipts of the current fiscal year to February 16, compared with the corresponding period of the previous fiscal year:

	This year	Last year
Expenses	$3,996,361,762.29	3,196,578,411.27
Receipts	$4,627,858,129.66	1,207,971,878.99
Surplus	$631,496,367.37	*1,988,606,532.28
Cash bal.	$4,244,193,581.20	

*Deficit.

Silk Market.

New York, Feb. 19 (A.P.).—Raw silk futures closed barely steady; unchanged to 4 higher; sales, 1,490 bales; March, 1.51; *May, 1.53; July, 1.54½.

Open market quotations (60-day basis): Shanghai steam filature, 78 per cent, seriplane 20-22s, 1.57½; Canton, double extra "A" 14-16s, 1.27½; Japanese special crack double extra, 81 per cent, seriplane 13-15s, 1.62½. *Bid.

Metal Company Profit Rises To $103,217

Indiana Hydro-Electric Declares 87½ Cent Dividend.

New York, Feb. 19 (AP).—Net profit of the American Metal Co., Ltd., for 1933 amounted to $103,217 after fixed charges and a special provision for metal price fluctuations against inventory of unsold metals had been made amounting to $397,389. In 1932 the company's deficit from operations before depreciation, depletion and other charges amounted to $945,210.

Chicago, Feb. 19 (AP).—Directors of the Indiana Hydroelectric Power Co., today declared a dividend of 87½ cents, half the normal rate, on the 7 per cent cumulative preferred stock, payable March 15 to stockholders of record February 28.

Utah Power & Light Co., controlled by Electric Power & Light Corporation, reports 1933 net income of $607,971 equal to $2.36 a share on the combined $6 and $7 preferred stocks, compared with $1,772,609 or $6.89 a share on the preferreds in 1932. Operating revenues totaled $9,529,338 against $10,447,840.

The twenty-eighth annual report of the president and the treasurer of the Carnegie Foundation for the Advancement of Teaching tonight showed $31,409,589 in securities on hand as of June 30, from which $1,506,518.99 income was received during the year.

The president, Dr. Henry Suzzallo, died at Seattle, Wash., last September 25, while the report was being printed. The treasurer is Robert A. Franks.

The report gave total current expenditures at $1,975,454.15. Pensions in force at the end of the year numbered 1,064, a total grant of $1,688,084.31.

Bank Stocks

New York, Feb. 19 (A.P.).—Over-the-counter market:

Banks.

	Bid	Asked
Bk Manhattan (2)	31	33
Chase Natl (1.40)	30½	32½
Commercial (8)	137	147
Fifth Ave (34a)	1070	1100
First Natl (100)	1605	1645
Natl City (2)	31½	33½
Public (1½)	30½	32½

Trust Companies.

Bankers (3)	65	67
Bklyn Trust (4)	104	109
Cen Hanover (7a)	133	137
Chemical (1.80)	40½	42½
Continental (.80)	14¼	15¾
Corn Exch (3)	55	57
Empire (1)	19¾	20¾
Guaranty (20)	346	351
Irving (1)	18	19½
Manufacturers (1)	21¾	23¼
N Y Title & Mtge	⅝	¾
N Y Trust (5)	95	98
Title G & T	12¾	14¼
United States (70a)	1690	1740

Insurance.

Aetna Cas (2a)	51½	53½
Aetna Fire (1.60)	37¼	39¼
Aetna Life	21	22½
Agricultural (2.20)	53½	56
Am Surety	22	23½
Balt Amer	3¾	4¾
Boston (16)	453	460
Conn Gen Lif (.80)	31½	32½
Fid & Dep	35¼	37
Firemens Ins	7¼	8¼
Frank Fire (1)	19	20½
Glen Falls (1.60)	28¾	30¼
Globe & Rut	50	53½
Great Amer (1)	19¼	20¾
Halifax (.90)	15¾	17¼
Hanover (1.60)	29¼	30¾
Hartford Fire (2)	49½	51½
Home Fire Sec	1	2
Home Ins (1)	22¾	24¼
Lincoln Fire	1¼	1⅝
Mass Bond	16½	18½
Natl Fire (2)	53	55
Natl Liberty (.20)	6	7
N Y Fire	12¾	15¾
Nor River (.70a)	20¼	21¾
Phoenix (2)	58	60
Prov Wash (1a)	29	31
St Paul Fire (6)	125	129
Springfield Fire (4½)	94	97
Sun Life	492	513
Travelers (16)	447	462
U S Fire (1.40a)	36¼	38¼

Goods Markets.

New York, Feb. 19 (AP).—Cotton goods were steady today, although buying in the gray goods division was less active. Wash goods and printed rayon were in good call. Until it is known to what extent the compensatory taxes of the AAA will be made applicable to rayon yarns, future sales were held back. Low and worsted dress goods were in demand and printed silks were ordered by the cutting trades. Sheer fabrics in all divs were in better demand for spring than for some seasons past. Burlaps were steady.

Week's Stock Sales.

New York, Feb. 19.—Total reported stock transactions, including inactives, on the New York Stock Exchange during the week ended Saturday, February 17, aggregated 10,906,971 shares. Daily totals follow:

Monday	Holiday.
Tuesday	2,060,340
Wednesday	1,938,610
Thursday	2,975,511
Friday	2,769,610
Saturday	1,164,900

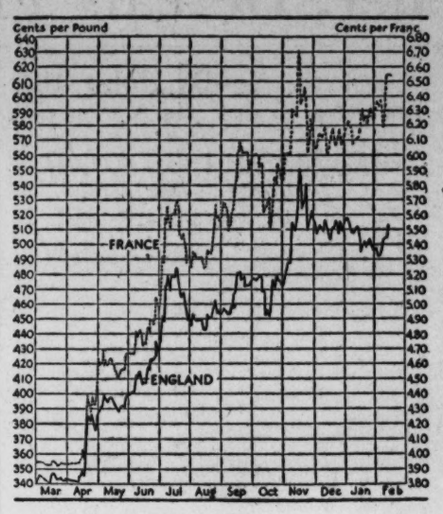
Group Securities INC.

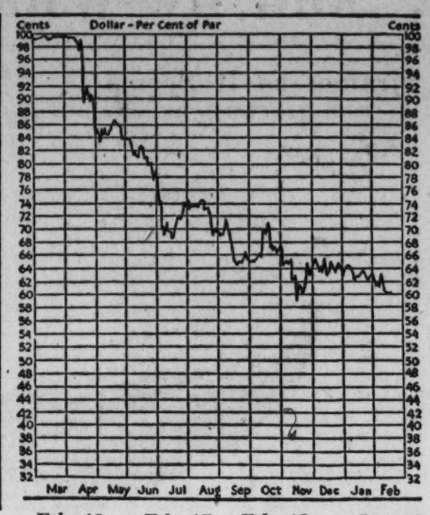
A written prospectus meeting the requirements of Sec. 10 of the Securities Act of 1933 may be obtained from the underwriter authorized dealer

WAGGAMAN, BRAWNER & CO., Inc.

1700 Eye St. N.W. ME. 3860.

The Dance of the Dollar





	Feb. 19.	Feb. 17	Feb. 12	Jan. 19
RFC price gold	$35.00	$35.00	$35.00	$34.45
London price of gold (in dollars)	$34.61	$34.63	$34.63	$33.31
Gold value of dollar (based on gold franc rate).	60.1	60.0	60.8	62.7
Franc rate (in cents)	6.51	6.52	6.47	6.25
Sterling rate (in cents per pound).....	513.68	509.90	502.40	501.49

The Markets at a Glance

What the Stock Market Did.

	Mon.	Sat.
Advances	222	348
Declines	514	223
Unchanged	128	176
Total issues	864	747

Stocks—After drifting irresolutely and quietly the market closed lower. Trading was largely specialized. Losses averaged 1.8 points. Sales totaled 2,346,555 shares.

Bonds—Listed issues edged upward and the market closed one-tenth of a point higher, making new peaks for the year. Sales volume declined to $17,200,000.

Curb—Prices turned heavy on profit-taking sales. Losses of fractions to 2 points covered a wide range. Trading decreased to 401,000 shares.

Wheat—News of drought relief in the Southwest and West caused wheat values to sink. Selling pressure and hesitancy of buyers were blamed also. Other grains joined the decline. May wheat sold at 89½; July, at 87⅞.

Cotton—Trading was less active owing to realizing, liquidation and Southern selling. May sold at 12.22. The general market declined 14 to 21 points. March closed at 12.05.

Rubber—Crude rubber futures closed quiet, 13 to 24 points lower. March sold at 10.40; May, at 10.68.

Sugar—Raw sugar declined 5 points to the basis of 3.30; refined was unchanged at 4.50.

Coffee—Spot coffee demand was steady. Santos No. 4 sold at 11¾; Rio No. 7, at 11¼.

Silver—Bar silver was firm. It sold in New York, ½ higher at 46¾ cents per ounce.

Gold—Bar gold in the United States stood at $35 per ounce. In London it was 134 shillings and 9 pence.

Dollar—The United States dollar was still lower on foreign exchanges. It stood in New York, with reference to other currencies, $5.13½ to the English pound; 6.52 cents to the French franc, and 39.30 cents to the German mark.

Securities Averages.

(Associated Press.)

Stocks.

	50 Ind'ls.	20 RR's.	20 Utl.	90 Tot.
Yesterday ..	101.1	52.6	81.8	90.2
Prev. day ...	103.1	53.2	83.9	92.0
Week ago ...	98.9	51.1	82.3	88.5
Month ago ..	97.8	49.8	77.2	86.8
Year ago	47.0	26.8	77.2	49.2
3 yrs. ago	134.3	105.0	183.7	138.4
7 yrs. ago	109.0	112.5	102.5	107.1
High, 1934 ...	105.0	54.3	90.3	93.3
Low, 1934 ...	89.1	41.8	64.3	77.5
High, 1933 ...	102.1	53.0	113.7	96.9
Low, 1933 ...	42.3	23.5	61.1	43.9
High, 1932 ...	72.3	39.8	111.0	73.9
Low, 1932 ...	35.1	13.2	51.8	35.0

(1926 average equals 100).

Bonds.

	20 Ind'ls.	20 RR's.	20 Utl.	60 Tot.
Yesterday ...	*80.5	*87.4	87.3	*85.0
Prev. day	80.3	87.3	87.3	84.9
Week ago ...	79.2	84.5	85.9	83.2
Month ago ...	77.0	81.4	82.9	80.4
Year ago	62.1	62.0	80.4	68.1
2 yrs. ago ...	68.4	74.9	83.3	75.5
3 yrs. ago ...	89.8	104.4	100.1	98.1
High, 1934 ...	80.5	87.4	87.3	85.0
Low, 1934 ...	72.6	74.1	77.2	74.8
High, 1933 ...	77.1	84.9	88.5	83.4
Low, 1933 ...	58.3	57.0	74.1	63.6
High, 1932 ...	71.3	78.0	86.2	78.1
Low, 1932 ...	53.2	47.4	70.9	57.5

(1926 average equals 100.)
*New highs.

(Copyright, 1934, Standard Statistics, Co.)

Dow-Jones Averages.

New York, Feb. 19 (U.P.).—Dow-Jones averages:

	Stocks. Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Net change.
30 ind.	109.21	109.57	107.04	107.53	—1.54
20 rails.	52.19	52.40	51.42	51.62	—0.40
10 util..	28.88	28.96	28.08	28.27	—0.65

Bonds.

40 bonds	92.45	Unchanged
10 first-grade rails.....	97.57	+0.11
10 second-grade rails....	83.06	—0.15
10 utilities	95.20	—0.02
10 industrials	93.99	+0.07

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Bond Prices Edge Upward To New Highs

Activity Slows Down as Sales Volume Drops to $17,220,000.

New York, Feb. 19 (AP).—Despite a slowing down of activity and narrowly irregular prices, as a whole, a number of listed bonds today edged up to new high levels for the past two years or more.

Transfers totaled only $17,220,000, par value, compared with $20,501,000 last Friday. The average for 60 domestic corporate issues, however, managed to hold a gain of one-tenth of a point at 85. This was another top for this average since 1931.

With the stock list displaying ebbing tendencies, the loans market was none too enthusiastic. Considerable profit-taking was apparent in view of the fact that many of the secondary groups have scored substantial advances during the past several weeks.

Cheerful News Abundant.

Cheerful trade and industrial news was still abundant. Retail sales were more than holding their gains, while freight car loadings and rail earnings appeared to be still on the upgrade. The American Iron and Steel Institute estimated that current ingot production was up about 4 points over that of the previous week to 43.6 per cent of capacity. Expectations that the 50 per cent goal would be reached in March were general.

A little progress, on the average, was made by the rails and industrials, but the utilities finished about even. Announcement that the RFC had approved a $20,000,000 loan to the N. Y. Central to aid the road's May 1, refunding operations did not seem to impart any particular zest to carrier liens.

There was a large turnover of N. Y. Central debenture 4s at a gain of 1⅜ points, but minor gains and losses prevailed among the road's other bonds.

Studebaker Among Gains.

Studebaker 6s got up more than 5 points at one time on reports of plans to reorganize the corporation and lift the receivership. This issue showed a net gain of 2¼ points at the close. Improvement was recorded by loans of Colorado Industrial, Inland Steel, Vanadium and Youngstown Sheet & Tube.

Only about $600,000 of U. S. Government Securities changed hands and price changes here were mildly mixed. The foreign section was also irregular. Batavia 4½s got up nearly 3 and Dominican Republic 5½s gained 2. Belgian issues were quiet and relatively steady. Bonds of Germany, Finland, Argentina, Austria, Chile, Peru, France and Switzerland declined 1 to 2.

WE announce the opening of a new Customers' Room in our quarters now embracing the entire Fifth Floor of the National Savings & Trust Building, 719 Fifteenth Street.

In keeping with these modern new appointments **Teleregister Service** is now offered, permitting speed and efficiency in furnishing stock quotations. Our friends are cordially invited to inspect the new Trading Room and the electro-magnetic board service.

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DIRECT PRIVATE WIRES to each of our offices and to our correspondents in NEW YORK

WASHINGTON BALTIMORE — PHILADELPHIA WILKES-BARRE

Transactions on N. Y. Bond Market

(Associated Press.)

Total bond sales today, $17,220,000; previous day, $11,101,000; week ago, holiday; year ago, $14,574,00; two years ago, holiday; Jan. 1 to date, $734,962,000; year ago, $421,305,000; two years ago, $455,766,000.

U. S. GOVERNMENT BONDS.

(Sales in $1,000.) (Dollars and 32ds.)

Sales		High	Low	Last
	Liberty			
8	3½ '32-47	102.3	102	102.3
1	1 4¼ rg '32-47	102.20	102.20	102.20
16	1st 4¼ '32-47	102.26	102.24	102.26
28	4th 4¼ '33-38	102.28	102.25	102.28
3	2 4¼ '33-38	100.19	100.19	100.19
2	2 4¼ rg '33-38	102.23	102.22	102.22
2	2 4¼ rg '33-38	100.17	100.17	100.17
	Treasury			
5	4¼ '47-52	108.24	108.24	108.24
19	4¼-3¼ '43-45	100.16	100.14	100.14
306	4 '44-54	105.14	105.8	105.14
24	3¾ '46-56	103.27	103.23	103.27
25	3⅜ '40-43 June.	101.4	101.4	101.4
25	3⅜ '43-47	101	101	101
12	3⅜ '41-43 Mch	101.1	101	101.1
16	3¼ '46-49	100.16	100.15	100.15
49	3¼ '46-49	99.1	99	99
14	3 '51-55	97.24	97.19	97.23
*Called.				
†¼% to Oct. 15, '34; thereafter 3¼%.				

CORPORATION BONDS.

Sales		High	Low	Last
	A			
56	Alleghany 5 '50	40½	39	39⅝
63	Am & For P 5 '2030	53¾	53	53¼
15	AmIGChem 5½ '49	95	94½	95
33	Am Metal 5½ '34	100⅛	100	100⅛
97	Am Roll 5 '38	116½	114	114
28	Am Smelt 5 '47	103¼	102	102¼
1	Am Sug Ref 6 '37	105¾	105¾	105¾
19	Am T & T 5½ '43	109¼	108½	108½
65	Am T & T 5 '65	107¼	106⅝	107
1	Am T & T 4½ '39	111	111	111
33	Am Typ Fdr 6 '40	40	32⅜	38
189	Am W W & E 5 '34	114⅞	111¾	112
12	Arm 4½ '39	94	93¾	94
11	AT&SF cvt 4½ '48	102¼	102	102
58	AT&SF 4 '95	99¾	99⅛	99⅝
10	A C Line 1st 4 '52	94¾	94	94½

Wheat Values React as Rain Halts Drought

Selling Pressure and Buying Hesitancy Blamed; All Grains Decline.

Chicago, Feb. 19 (AP). — Moisture relief Southwest and West that apparently removed drought as an immediate market influence had much to do with sending wheat prices lower today.

Adding to selling pressure on wheat and to reluctance on the part of buyers was uncertainty over Administration plans for regulating commodity exchanges.

Much talk was heard that some authoritative announcement regarding the proposed National grain exchange code which has long been awaiting approval at Washington would help in a material degree to dispel trade bewilderment and the downward trend of values.

Wheat Closes Weak.

Wheat closed weak at the day's bottom level, ¾ to 1¼ under Saturday's finsh; corn, ⅜ to 1 cent down; oats, ¾ to 1⅛ off, and provisions unchanged to 10 cents decline.

At no time did wheat prices today show any important power to rally. Word of rain and snow in Kansas and Nebraska gave the market a black eye at the outset, and prices were soon down about a cent a bushel.

Pronounced lack of leadership on the buying side was an outstanding feature, and this with the meager extent of purchases acted as an added incentive for selling.

Smith Statement Stressed.

A statement which purported to come from Chairman Smith of the Senate Agricultural Committee and which attracted widespread notice among wheat traders was especially stressed by friends of higher prices, but for at least the time being failed to act as a stimulus to buyers.

The statement, which in various quarters was deemed significant in connection with recently proposed legislative restrictive enactments at Washington, said: "Commodity exchanges deal in products the value of which represent actual wealth. It is vitally important that we do not upset the law of supply and demand in its relation to the values resulting from trading in the commodities markets."

Corn and oats prices sagged owing almost altogether to sympathy with wheat. Provisions were mainly responsive to weakness of grain values and of corn.

Futures Price Range.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
Wheat:				
May	90¼	90⅝	29½	89⅝
July	88	88⅞	87⅞	88
September	89¾	89¾	88⅛	88⅜
Corn:				
May	51⅜	51⅜	50⅛	50⅛
July	53½	53½	52½	52½
September	55⅛	55⅛	54½	54⅝
Oats:				
May	36⅝	36⅞	35¾	35⅞
July	36	36	35⅜	35⅝
September	35⅝	35⅝	34⅜	34⅜
Rye:				
May	60¾	60⅞	59¾	59⅜
July	62⅛	62⅛	61⅛	61⅛
September				62⅛
Barley:				
May	49¾	49¾	49¼	49¼
July	50	50	49¾	49¾

Cash Grain.

WHEAT—No. 5 red, 85; No. 1 hard, 91⅛; No. 2 mixed, 90½.
CORN—No. 3 mixed, 47½@48¼; No. 2 yellow, 48½@49; No. 3 yellow, 47@48; No. 2 white, 48@49.
OLD CORN—No. 2 yellow, 49⅛@49¾; No. 3 yellow, 49; No. 3 white, 50.
OATS—No. 2 white, 36¾@37½; No. 3 white, 35¼@36½.
RYE—No. 2, 60; No. 4, 57¼.
BUCKWHEAT—No. 2, 1.29 cwt.
BARLEY—50@80.
TIMOTHY SEED—7.25@7.50 cwt.
CLOVER SEED—11.00@14.50 cwt.

West Virginia Coal Production Jumps

Clarksburg, W. Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.)—An increase of 106 per cent in the coal production of the Northern West Virginia coal region is reported by G. E. Hadesty, presidential appointee on the subdivisional code authority.

This gain, Hadesty says, is greater than that achieved by any other bituminous region in the United States. Production for the week ended January 27, totaling 525,000 tons, was cited as against paroduction of 260,000 in the region for the corresponding period a year ago. National output at the same time was only 28 per cent ahead of last year.

According to Raymond E. Kerr, chief engineer for the code authority, 4,000 more miners are working this year than last in the region. Hadesty says cut-throat practices have been abolished under the NRA, a better market condition has been created and miners are getting double the wages of a year ago.

Wool Market.

Boston, Feb. 19 (A.P.) (United States Department of Agriculture).—Domestic wool quotations in the Boston market were firm on 56s and finer qualities and steady on lower grades. Some houses refused to sell their better lots of strictly combing 48s, 50s, ¾ blood Ohio fleeces at any price under 42 cents in the grease. Sales on similar wools last week were 41 cents in the grease.

Estimated receipts of domestic wool at Boston, reported to the Boston grain and flour exchange during week ended February 17, amounted to 60,700 pounds compared with 110,800 during the previous week.

Metal Market.

New York, Feb. 19 (A.P.).—COPPER—Quiet; electrolytic, spot and future, 8.

TIN—Firm; spot and nearby, 52.65; future, 52.75.

IRON—Quiet; No. 2, f. o. b. eastern Pennsylvania, 18.50; Buffalo, 17.50; Alabama, 13.50.

LEAD—Steady; spot, New York, 4.00; East St. Louis, 3.90.

ZINC—Dull; East St. Louis, spot and future, 4.40.

ANTIMONY—Spot, 7.15@7.20.

QUICKSILVER—72.00@73.00.

Naval Stores Firm.

Savannah, Feb. 19 (AP).—TURPENTINE—Firm, 59; sales, 22; receipts, 50; shipments, 85; stock, 7,883.

ROSIN—Firm; sales, 82; receipts, 561; shipments, 759; stock, 81,963. Quote: B, 4.50; D, 4.60; E, 5.20; F, G, H, I, K, M and N, 5.35; WG, 5.45; WW and X, 5.50.

Flour Markets.

New York, Feb. 19 (A.P.).—FLOUR—Market, barely steady. Spring patents, 6.65@6.90; soft winter straights, 6.25@6.50; hard winter straights, 6.50@6.80.

RYE FLOUR — Market, quiet. Fancy patents, 4.45@4.65.

Chicago Egg Futures.

Chicago, Feb. 19 (AP).—EGG FUTURES—Fresh graded firsts, February, 15¼; March, 16¾; refrigerator standards, October, 19¾. Butter futures, storage standards, February, 22½@22⅝; March, 22¼@22½.

Rubber Closes Quiet.

New York, Feb. 19 (A.P.).—Crude rubber futures closed quiet, 13 to 24 lower; March, 10.40; May, 10.58@10.69; July, 10.96@10.97; September, 11.18@11.22.

Smoked ribbed spot closed 10.37.

†Nominal.

Complete Transactions Yesterday on New York Stock Exchange

(Associated Press.)

Total today, 2,346,555 shares; previous day, 1,164,900; week ago, holiday; year ago, 858,600; two years ago, holiday; January 1 to date, 100,585,981; year ago, 31,707,603; two years ago, 59,785,085.

Sales in hundreds	High	Low	Last	Chg.	Bid
A					
1 Abr & Straus (1.35b)	42	42	42	— ½	41
.70 Abr & Straus pf (7)	102	101	102	+ 1	102
11 Adams Exp	11⅛	10⅞	10⅞	— ⅛	10⅞
24 Adams-Millis (1)	29¼	28¼	28½	— ½	28½
2 Addressograph	10¾	10⅛	10⅛	— ⅛	10⅛
5 Advance Rumely	7	6½	6⅞	+ ⅛	6⅞
1 Affiliated Prod (.60)	8⅞	8⅞	8⅞		8¾
2 Air Reduction (3)	102¼	102	102	— 1⅛	101
1 Air-Way El Ap	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	— ⅛	3⅛
46 Alaska Juneau (⅝b)	22⅝	22	22⅛	— ½	22⅛
19 Alleghany	4¾	4⅛	4⅛	— ⅛	4⅛
12 Alleghany pf $30 ww	13⅝	13	13	— ⅛	12⅝
2 Alleghany pf $40 ww	12⅛	11	11	— 1	10⅝
11 Al Chem & Dye (6)	160¼	156	156	— 4	155⅛
2 Al Chem & Dye pf (7)	124¾	124¾	124¾	+ ¾	126
27 Allis-Ch Mfg	21⅞	21	21	— ⅛	20¾
6 Alpha P Cem	17⅛	17⅛	17⅛	+ ⅛	16⅝
5 Amerada (2)	49⅞	49⅛	49⅛	— ⅛	49⅛
14 Am Af Ch Del	34⅝	33	33¼	— 1	32¼
8 Am Bank Note	22	20¾	20¾	— 1	20
.10 Am Bank Note pf (3)	45½	45⅛	45⅛	+ ⅛	44
2 Am Beet Sug	12⅛	11⅞	11⅞	— ⅛	11⅝
.10 Am Beet Sug pf	57½	57⅛	57⅛	— 1⅛	57⅛
1 Am Brake Shoe (.60)	36	36	36	+ ⅛	36
38 Am Can (4)	106	104⅛	104⅞	— 2⅛	104⅜
6 Am Car & Fdy	32½	31	31	— 1	31
2 Am Car & F pf	54	53	53	— 1⅜	52⅛
1 Am Chain pf	30	30	30		28½
1 Am Chicle (3b)	51	51	51		50⅝
24 Am Comi Alco	49½	47⅝	47¾	— 1⅛	48
17 Am Encaus Til	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛	— ⅛	4⅛
48 Am & For Pow	12¼	11¼	11⅜	— ⅜	11⅜
5 Am & F P $6 pf	20½	20	20	— ⅛	20
5 Am & F P $7 pf	26¼	26	26	— ¼	26⅛
9 Am & F P $8 pf	15	14⅛	14⅛	— ⅝	14⅛
7 Am-Hawaii S S (1)	22⅛	21¼	21¼	— 1	21¼
1 Am Hide & Leather	9½	9½	9½	— ½	9
7 Am Home Pr (2.40)	35	34½	34½	+ ½	34
4 Am Ice	9¾	9⅝	9⅝	+ ¼	9⅝
15 Am Internat	10¼	10	10	— ⅛	9⅞
10 Am-La Fra & F	1⅝	1¼	1¼	— ⅛	1¼
.70 Am-La Fra pf	6⅝	6½	6¾	+ ⅛	6⅝
2 Am Loco	37⅞	37½	37½	— ⅛	37
1 Am Loco pf	68½	68⅛	68⅛	— 1⅛	68¼
8 Am M & Fdy (.80)	17¾	17½	17½	— ⅛	17
2 Am M & Met	7⅞	7½	7½	— ⅛	7⅜
72 Am Metal	27⅛	25½	26	— ¾	26
47 Am P & L	11	10¾	10¾	— ⅛	10⅝
7 Am P & L $6 pf (1½)	26	25	25	— 2	25
3 Am P & L $5 pf (1¼)	22¼	22	22⅛	— 1⅛	21⅝
96 Am Rad & St S	16½	16	16	— ⅛	16
202 Am Roll Mill	28⅛	26¾	27	— ⅛	26⅞
2 Am Seating	7⅜	6¾	6¾	+ ⅛	6½
1 Am Ship & C	1¾	1¾	1¾	—	1¾
20 Am Ship Bldg (2)	25	25	25	— ½	25
122 Am Smelt & R	49⅞	48	48⅝	— 1⅛	48¼
3 Am Smelt pf (2¼k)	107½	107½	107½	— ½	107¼
4 Am Smelt 2 pf	83¼	82½	83½	+ ½	82½
1 Am Snuff (3¼b)	54	54	54		53
10 Am Stl Fdrs	25½	24½	24⅞	— ⅛	24⅝
7 Am Sugar Ref (2)	57⅝	56	56	— 1⅜	56
5 Am Sumat Tob	19½	19¼	19¼	— ¼	18⅜
28 Am Tel & Tel (9)	123	122	122	— ¼	121½
8 Am Tob (5)	76	75½	75½	— ½	74
17 Am Tob B (5)	77¼	76⅛	76⅛	— ¼	76⅜
34 Am Type Fdrs	11	9	10⅜	+ 1⅜	10
14.20 Am Type F pf	23	17	21	+ 4	20½
43 Am Wat Wks (1)	23⅜	22½	22⅞	— ½	22⅝
8 Am Woolen	15⅝	15⅜	15⅜	— ⅛	15⅜
8 Am Wool pf (1¼k)	79	78	78	— 1	77
2 Am Wtg P	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝	— ⅛	2⅝
.90 Am Wtg P pf	11	11	11	— ¾	10½
6 Am Zinc L & S	8¼	7⅞	7⅞	— ⅛	7⅞
77 Am Zinc L & S pf	17⅛	16½	16½	— ⅝	16½
3 Anchor Cap (.60)	21⅜	21⅛	21⅛	+ ¼	21⅛
173 Arm Ill A	6⅞	6⅜	6½	— ⅛	6⅜
36 Arm Ill B	3⅜	3¼	3¼	— ⅛	3⅛
44 Arm Ill pf	63¼	61½	61¼	— 2	61½
19 Arnold Const	7⅛	7¼	7¼	— ⅛	7⅛
3.30 Artloom	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	— ⅛	7⅞
1 Assd App Ind	3¼	3¼	3¼	— ⅛	2⅞
6 Assd Dry Gds	18¼	17⅝	17⅝	— ¼	17½
1 Assd D Gd 2 pf	60	60	60		60
23 Atch T & S F	71¼	70	70	— ½	69½
7 Atchison pf (3.30g)	84⅜	83⅜	83⅜	— 1⅜	83
10 Atl Coast Line	52⅝	51	51	— 1⅛	50¼
36 Atl Refin (1)	34⅞	33½	33¾	— ⅝	33⅝
4 Atlas Pow (½g)	45½	44	44	— 2	44
1.10 Atlas Pow pf (6)	98	97½	98	+ 3	96
47 Auburn Auto (2)	56¼	54½	54¾	— ½	54¾
36 Aust Nich	13⅜	12½	13⅜	+ ⅛	13
67 Aviation Corp	6⅞	6½	6⅝	— ⅛	6⅝
B					
52 Baldwin Loc	14¾	14	14⅛	— ⅝	14
1 Bald Loc pf	48	48	48	— 1¾	48
91 Balt & Ohio	34	33½	33½	— ½	33⅜
14 Balt & O pf	36	35¼	35½	— ½	35⅜
4 Bang & Air (2½)	44¼	44	44¼	+ ¼	44
7.70 Barker Bros	5⅜	5	5	— ⅜	4⅞
35 Barnsdall	9⅜	9¼	9¼	— ⅜	9¼
3 Beatrice Cr	16	15⅜	16	—	15½
1 Beatrice C pf (7)	80	80	80	1	75
78 Belding-Hem	13¼	12⅞	12⅞	— ⅛	12⅞
3 Belr N R 2 (5.86)	105¼	105	105⅝	— 1⅛	104
43 Bendix Aviat	21⅛	21	21	— ⅛	21
2 Benef Ind Ln (1½)	13⅛	13	13	—	13
10 Best & Co (1½g)	33¾	32½	32½	— ⅞	31⅝
133 Bethlehem Stl	49⅛	47⅝	47⅝	— 1½	47⅝
15 Beth Stl pf	82	80½	80½	— 1	80
40 Bigelow-San (1g)	37	37	37		36
23 Blaw-Knox	16⅛	15⅝	15⅝	— ⅛	15½
.40 Bloomingdale	24½	24	24½		22
.10 Bloomingdale pf (7)	94	94	94	+ 4	91
1.20 Blumenthal pf	56¼	55	56¼	+ 1¼	52½
23 Bohn Alum (2)	64	62¼	62¼	— 1¾	62½
34 Borden (1.60)	24⅞	24¼	24¼	— ⅛	24¼
27 Borg-Warner (¾e)	27⅛	26⅝	27	— ⅛	27
1 Boston & Me	16¼	16¼	16¼	— ⅛	15⅛
1 Botany C B A	2	2	2		2⅛
51 Briggs Mfg (¾g)	17¼	16¾	16⅝	— ⅛	16⅝
1 Briggs & Strat (1)	20	20	20	— ⅛	19⅞
1 Bristol My (2.10b)	32⅞	32⅞	32⅞	+ ⅛	32¼
2 Bklyn & Qu T	7½	7⅜	7½	+ ⅛	7
28 Bklyn-Man T	33½	32½	32¼	— ⅛	32¼
3 Bklyn-M T pf (6)	86½	85	86½	—	86½
8 Bklyn Union Gas (5)	75¾	74½	75	+ ⅜	74½
3 Brunswick - Bal	9	8⅜	8⅜	— ⅛	8⅛
5 Bucyrus-Erie	8½	8⅜	8⅜	— ⅛	8⅜
2 Bucy-Erie cvt pf	12⅝	12½	12½	— ⅛	12¼
84 Budd Mfg	7	6⅞	6⅞	+ ⅛	6⅞
4 Budd Mfg pf	34	31	33¾	+ 2	32¼
19 Budd Wheel	4⅞	4⅝	4⅝	— ⅛	4½
22 Bullard Co	15⅛	14¼	14¼	— ⅝	14
2 Burns Bros A cls	2¼	2⅛	2⅛	+ ⅛	2¼
.20 Burns Bros pf	11	11	11	—	11
48 Burr Ad Mach (.40)	17⅞	17½	17½	—	17⅝
2 Bush Term	3	3	3	—	3
.20 Bush T Bldg pf ctf	12½	12½	12½	+ ⅛	1¼
6 Butte & Sup	2	2	2		2
12 Butte Cop & Z	3	2⅞	2⅞	—	2⅞
13 Byers Co	32⅝	31½	31½	— 1	31
C					
3 Calif Pack	26½	26	26	— ½	25
15 Callahan Z-Ld	1½	1⅜	1⅜	—	1⅜
17 Calumet & Hec	6	5¾	5¾	— ⅛	5¾
7 Campbell Wy	14⅛	13½	13⅝	— ⅛	13
4 Can D Gas (1)	25⅝	25⅜	25⅜	— ⅛	25⅛
22 Canad Pac	17	16½	16¾	— ⅛	16⅝
18 Cann Mills (1.15b)	32⅜	31½	32⅜	+ ⅜	31
22 Case (J I)	80½	79¼	79¼	— 2⅛	79¼
18 Caterpil Tract (½)	32⅛	31	31	— ⅜	31
27 Celanese	43¼	41⅝	41⅝	— ½	41⅛
2 Celotex	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜	—	3
3 Celotex ctf	2¼	2¼	2⅛	— ⅛	2
1 Celotex pf	9	8½	9	—	9
5 Cent Aguir (1½)	28¼	28⅛	28⅛	— 2⅜	27⅝
2 Cent Ill R N	80	80	80	— 1	80
17 Century Rib M	12⅜	11⅞	12		11⅜
81 Cerro de Pas	39	37½	37⅜	— 1¼	37⅜
9 Certain-teed	6⅞	6⅜	6⅜	— ⅛	6⅜
33 Ches & Ohio (2.80)	45⅞	45¼	45¼	— ⅜	45¼
8 Ches Corp (2.52)	43¾	42⅝	42⅝	— 1⅛	42¼
2 Chi E Ill pf	6⅝	6⅜	6⅜	— ¼	6⅜
9 Chi & E Ill pf	7⅛	6⅞	6⅞	—	6½
74 Chi & N W	14⅜	13⅝	14¼	—	14⅛
7 Chi & N W pf	27½	27	27	—	26
19 Chi Gt West	5¼	5¼	5¼	—	5⅛
47 Chi Gt W pf	11⅞	10⅝	11	+ ⅜	11
8 Chi M St P & P	7¾	7¼	7¼	— ⅜	7¼
37 Chi M St P&P pf	12⅜	11⅝	11⅞	— ⅜	11⅝
9 Chi Pneu T	9½	9	9	— ⅛	8⅞
8 Chi Pneu T pf	21	20	20	— ½	20
13 Chi Rk Is & P	5¾	5½	5⅝	— ⅛	5½
2 C R I & P 6% pf	7⅞	7⅞	7⅞	+ ⅛	7½
3 C R I & P 7% pf	9⅜	9⅛	9⅜	+ ⅛	8½
2 Chi St P M & OM	6½	5	6¼	+ 1¼	4½
.20 Chi St P M &OM pf	10	9¾	10	+ ¼	10
13 Chick Cot Oil (½g)	30	29¼	29¼	— ¾	29
38 Childs Co	11⅝	10⅝	10⅝	— ⅜	10½
240 Chrysler (1)	59⅜	57½	58¼	— ⅜	58¼
4 City Ice & F (2)	22⅜	22¼	22¼	— ⅜	22
.20 City I & F pf (6½)	74	74	74	+ ⅝	73½
8 City Stors	1⅞	1¾	1¾	—	1⅝
33 City Strs ctf	1	⅞	⅞		⅞
2 City Strs A	5¼	5	5¼		5
7 City Strs A ctf	5	4⅞	5		5
.50 Clark Equip (.20g)	13½	13½	13½	—	13
.10 Cluett Pea pf (7)	109	109	109	+ 6	105
1 Coca-Cola (6)	104½	104½	104½	— ½	104
1 Coca-Cola A (3)	51½	51½	51½	+ ⅜	51
58 Colgate-Palm	16	15¼	15⅜	— ⅛	15¼
35 Coll & Alk	28½	27½	27⅝	— ⅜	27⅝
.50 Coll & Alk pf (7)	92	92	92	+ 2	79¼
.90 Col & Sou	37	36	36½	+ ⅛	36⅛
11 Col Fuel & Ir	8½	8¼	8¼	— ⅛	8
40 Col Fuel & Ir pf	29½	29½	29½		24
127 Column G & El (.12½)	17½	16½	16⅝	— ⅝	16⅝
4 Col G & E pf A (6)	75½	75	75	— ¼	75½
.60 Col G & E 5% pf (5)	63	63	63	— 2½	64
1 Colum Pict vtc	25¼	25¼	25¼	— ¼	24⅞
41 Colum Carb (2¼b)	71	69½	69½	— ¼	69½
41 Comi Credit	28¼	27¼	27⅝	— ¼	27¼
1 Comi Cred A (3)	44	44	44		43⅝
40 Comi Cr 1 pf (6½)	96	96¼	96¼	+ ¼	96
1.90 Comi Cr pf (1¾)	27	26½	27	+ ⅜	26¾
.10 Comi Cr pf B (2)	28	28	28	+ ½	27½
19 Comi Invest Tr (2)	52⅜	52	52		52
5 Comi Inv Tr pf (6h)	101	101	101		100⅜
119 Comi Solv (.60)	30⅜	28¾	29¼	— ⅝	29⅛
157 Com'wlth & Sou	3⅛	3	3	— ⅛	3
11 Com & Sou pf (6)	42½	40¼	40¼	— 1¾	40
49 Congoleum-Na (1.30)	30¾	29⅜	29½	— 1⅛	29½
2 Congress Cig (1)	12⅜	12¼	12¼	+ ¾	12¼
1 Consol Cigar	10⅛	10⅛	10⅛	— ⅜	10
.10 Con Cig pf (7)	51	51	51	+ 1	51
15 Con Film	5⅛	5⅛	5⅛	— ⅛	5
16 Con Film pf (½g)	17¼	16⅝	16⅝	— ⅛	16¼
175 Con Gas (3)	43¼	41	41¾	— ⅞	41⅝
4 Con Gas pf (5)	89½	89	89	— 1	88
6 Con Laundries	3⅝	3½	3⅝		3¼
143 Con Oil (.28g)	14¼	13½	13½	— ½	13½
3 Con R R Cuba pf	6¼	6	6	—	5¾
87 Con Text	1⅜	1⅜	1⅜		1⅜
12 Container A	9½	8⅞	9⅜	+ ⅜	9
88 Container B	4⅛	3⅞	4	+ ⅛	3⅞
17 Cont Bak A	14	13	13½	+ ⅛	13¼
12 Cont Bak B	2¼	2	2	— ⅛	2
12 Cont Can (2½)	80⅞	79½	79½	— 1⅜	79½
4 Cont Diam Fib	10⅞	10½	10½	— ⅛	10¼
3 Cont Ins (1.20)	33	32¾	32⅝	— ⅜	31½
136 Cont Mot	2⅛	1⅞	2		2
98 Cont Oil Del	20⅜	19⅜	19⅝		19¾
3 Corn Prod (3)	76	75½	75½	— ½	75¼
1 Corn Prod pf (7)	141	141	141		140¼
11 Coty	8	7⅜	7⅜	— ⅜	7½
3 Craem of Wh (2)	33½	33	33	— ¼	33¼
5 Crosley Rad	12¾	12¼	12⅜	—	12½
4 Crown Cork	32½	32	32	—	31¼
1 Cro Cork pf (2.70)	39½	39½	39½	— ½	39
6 Crown Zeller	5⅝	5⅜	5⅜		5¼
28 Crucible Stl	38⅜	35¾	36	— 1	36
1 Crucible Stl pf	66¼	66¼	66¼	—	66
5 Cuba Co	2⅞	2⅝	2⅝	— ⅜	2½
18 Cuban-Am Sug	8⅞	8½	8½	— ⅜	8½
.30 Cuban-Am S pf	43½	43⅛	43⅛	— ⅝	43⅛
1 Cudahy Pack (2½)	48	48	48	— 1	48
7 Curtis Pub	21½	20¾	20¾		20½
1 Curtis Pub pf (⅛k)	60½	60½	60½	— 1½	60
83 Curtiss-Wright	4¼	4	4⅛	+ ⅛	4⅛
40 Curtiss-Wr A	10	9½	9⅝	+ ⅛	9⅝
7 Cutler-Ham	21	20¼	20¼	— ¼	20
D					
1 Daveza Strs (.20g)	7¼	7⅛	7⅛	— ⅛	6⅞
117 Deere & Co	33¾	32	33	—	32
2 Deere & Co pf (.20)	14⅞	14¾	14⅞	— ⅛	14¾
7 Del & Hud	70	68½	68½	— 1½	68¼
38 Del Lack & W	32⅝	31¼	31¼	— ⅝	31½
4 Den & Rio G W pf	10⅞	10⅝	10½	— ⅛	9¾
3 Detroit Ed (4)	81	80½	81	+ ⅝	80¾
6 Devoe & Ray A (1½b)	46	45	45½	+ 2½	44½
.10 Devoe & R pf (7)	100	100	100	+ 1	100
4 Diamond Mat (1)	26½	26	26	— ½	26
1 Diam Mat pf (1½)	29¾	29¾†	29¾		29½

Sales in hundreds	High	Low	Last	Chg.	Bid
39 Dome Mines (1⅛b)	35⅜	34⅜	35	— ½	34⅜
[illegible] (.20)	20¾	20¾	20⅝	— ⅛	20½
341 Douglas Airc (¾)	25	23½	24	+ ½	23½
9 Dunhill Int	10⅜	10⅛	10⅜	+ ⅛	10
5 Duplan Silk (1¼)	23½	22½	23⅛	— ⅝	22
45 Du Pont de N (2¾b)	103¼	100¼	101¼	— 1⅜	100⅛
2 Du Pont deb (6)	118¾	118¾	118¾	+ ¼	118
.40 Duq Lt 1st pf (5)	97	97	97	+ ½	97
E					
63 Eastern Roll	12⅜	10⅝	11⅜	— ⅝	11⅛
4 Eastman Kod (3)	93	92	92	— 1¾	91
76 Eaton Mfg (¾g)	22	21	21⅝	— ⅜	21½
4 Elting Sch new	13⅜	13⅜	13¾	+ ¼	13⅜
31 El & Mus	6⅛	6	6	— ⅛	6
310 El Auto L	29⅛	28	28⅞	+ ⅝	28¾
1 El Auto L pf (7)	95	94½	95		94¼
16 El Boat	6⅝	6¼	6¼	— ⅛	6⅛
36 El Pow & Lt	8⅛	8	8	— ⅛	8
5 El P & L $6 pf	16⅜	15⅜	15⅜	— 1¼	15½
6 El P & L pf	18	17	17	— 1	16⅜
1 El Stor Bch new	15¾	15¾	15¾		15¾
5 Elk Horn Coal	1½	1¾	1¾	— ⅛	1¾
2 Elk Horn C pf	2¾	2¾	2¼	— ⅜	2¼
3 Endicott-John (3)	61¾	60	60	— 3	60
3 Eng Pub Svc	7	6¾	6⅞	— ⅛	6½
2 Eng P S $5 pf	19⅛	19	19	— 2¼	19
2 Eng P S pf w w	22	21	21	— ¼	20¼
8 Equit Off Bldg (1)	9⅛	9	9	—	9
35 Erie R R	24¼	24	24⅜	— ⅛	24⅛
9 Erie 1st pf	28⅜	26¾	26¾	— ⅛	26½
1 Erie 2d pf	22	22	22	+ 2	21
109 Eureka Vac Cl	14⅜	13½	13¾	+ ⅛	13⅜
78 Evans Prod	21⅛	20¼	21	+ ⅛	20⅛
F					
.50 Fairbanks pf ctf	4	4	4	— ⅛	3
46 Fairbanks Mor	18	17	17¼	+ ⅛	17⅛
2 Fairbanks M pf	61	58½	60	+ 6¾	58¼
1 Fed Mng & Sm	100	100	100	— 5½	96
5 Fed Mot	8	7⅞	8	+ ⅛	7⅜
6 Fed Screw	4½	4	4	— ⅛	3½
10 Fed Wat Svc A	3⅛	3¼	3⅛	— ⅛	3¼
1 Federal D Strs (.70b)	20	20	20	—	20½
5 Fid P Fire Ins (1.20)	33⅛	33	33	+ 1	32⅛
65 Firestone T & R (.40)	25¼	23⅝

Steel Operation Rises Briskly; Trend Still Up

Capacity Rate Advances 4 Points in Week to 43 Per Cent.

Cleveland, Feb. 19.—Independent of large orders for railroads and construction materials placed last week, rolling of which will not start for several days, steelworks operations made another sharp advance, 4 points to 43 per cent, with the trend still strongly upward, states the magazine Steel.

Operations at Pittsburgh, heretofore lagging this year, swept up 5 points to 26 per cent, highest since the bulge in shipments last December. Tin plate mill schedules there again increased briskly, 10 points to 70 per cent. Manifesting the broadening character of demand, however, the steelworks rate in all other districts either rose 1 to 5½ points, or held recent high levels.

Actual and prospective tonnage from major consuming lines has expanded. Demand from the automobile industry appears insatiable, and there is evidence that manufacturers not only are taking all the finished steel they can obtain for this quarter but also are seeking to accumulate stocks for the second quarter, confronted with possible price advances and labor difficulties. More sheet and strip makers are announcing March 1 as the deadline on automobile specifications, some already having placed such restriction in effect.

Rails Active in Ordering.

Railroads are more active in specifying steel products to replenish depleted stocks. The Pennsylvania's orders for material with which to build 6,500 freight cars in its own shops will release shortly 72,000 tons to 21 companies, in addition to the steel recently placed for 500 freight cars.

Rail mill operations remain comparatively light, despite the expiration date March 1 on the $36.37½ price of rails negotiated by makers with Washington officials last fall. New York Central is to open bids on 40,000 tons February 28, and Erie Railroad is expected to place 30,000 tons, possibly before March 1.

Chesapeake & Ohio is inquiring for 500 tons of screw spikes. Lackawanna has been granted a PWA loan to buy 25 locomotives and 500 hopper cars and to rebuild 20 locomotives and 986 box cars.

Prospects in the structural shape market are improving steadily, with inquiries and orders accumulating for spring delivery. Featuring awards for the week, amounting to 34,000 tons, are 15,000 tons released by the Pennsylvania Railroad for its electrification program on tentative orders issued before the depression set in, and 6,700 tons of shapes and reinforcing material for the Choptank River Bridge, Cambridge, Md.

Wider Steel Outlook.

Washington officials who looked first for railroad equipment and machine tool orders when the Russian government was recognized, now expect contracts for oil refinery equipment, tanks and line pipe to develop shortly, 40,000 tons of pipe awaiting completion of financing arrangements.

Inquiries from oil companies in the United States are heavier, and more construction work by this industry is taking form. Army engineers at Kansas City, Mo., have awarded 3,500 tons of plates for a welded steel pipe line.

With the date for opening books for second quarter approaching, steelmakers last week were consulting with NRA authorities on new schedules, which increased the conversion differentials over semi-finished. A tentative program listed advances from $2 to $3 on billets and sheet bars and from $3 to $7 on strip and sheets.

Furnaces Made Ready.

Several more blast furnaces are being made ready for operation, as pig iron shipments continue upward. Basic iron has been reduced 50 cents a ton at Neville Island, Pittsburgh, to meet a local competitive situation. Scrap at Pittsburgh has risen 75 cents a ton.

In addition to the rise in steelworks operations at Pittsburgh last week, the rate advanced 5 points to 79 at Cleveland; 5½ to 42½, Buffalo; 3 to 27½, eastern Pennsylvania; 1 to 38, Chicago, and 1 to 45, Youngstown. Detroit held at 79 per cent; New England, 82; Wheeling, 69, and Birmingham, 52.

Steel ingot output in Great Britain in January was 6 per cent higher than in December, and pig iron production up 7.8 per cent, according to Steel's London cablegram. British pig iron and steel bar prices have been advanced.

Steel's iron and steel price composite is unchanged at $32.42; finished steel remains $51.10, while the scrap figure is up 25 cents to $11.83.

Mutual Fire Staff Elected for Year

The managers of the Mutual Fire Insurance Co. of the District, recently elected at the seventy-ninth annual meeting of the corporation the following named as officers for the ensuing year: President, Charles Kattelmann; secretary, L. Pierce Boteler; treasurer, Henry E. Bittinger; assistant secretary, William Reed Macgill, and general counsel, E. C. Brandenburg.

The present managers are the first three named and Mr. Brandenburg, together with Frank A. Johnson, Charles M. Boteler and Charles F. Crane. Mr. Crane was recently elected to fill the vacancy of Arthur Carr, deceased.

L. Pierce Boteler, secretary, who has been in service for 39 years with the Mutual, reported the fire losses of last year were the lowest in 44 years and as a result a substantial sum was placed to the credit of the policyholders, and to surplus. It was also stated that it is expected Congress will shortly approve certain amendments to the company's 80-year-old charter, thus permitting a great advancement in the scope and business of the company.

Transactions on N. Y. Curb Market

(Associated Press.)

Total stock sales today, 401,000 shares; year ago, 100,710 shares. Total bond sales today, $4,800,000; year ago, $3,946,000.

Sales in hundreds.	High	Low	Close
A			
5 Adams Mil 1 pf (7)	88	87	88
1 Ainsworth (⅛e)	13¼	13¼	13¼
1 †Air Invest cv pf	14⅛	14⅛	14⅛
.70 Ala Pow $7 pf (7)	52½	51½	51½
1 Ala Pow $6 pf (6)	45¼	45	45¼
1 Algoma Cons	⅞	⅞	⅞
3 Algoma Cons pf	⅞	⅞	⅞
3 Allied Mills	½	½	½
6 Alum Co Am	9	8⅞	8⅞
1 Alum Goods (.40)	76¾	75	75
2 Alum Ltd pf	10½	10½	10½
28 †Am Beverage	45	45	45
1 Am Brit & Cont	3	2½	3
5 †AmCit P&LB (.15e)	⅜	⅜	⅜
34 Am Cyan B (1⅛g)	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜
2 Am El Pow pf	20½	19½	19½
7 Am & Fgn P war	1¼	1¼	1¼
1 Am Founders	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛
1 Am Found D pf	1	1	1
38 Am Gas & El (1a)	18	18	18
13 Am G&E pf (6)	30	30	30¼
13 Am Light&T (1.60)	83¾	83	83
67 †Am Maracaibo	19¼	18½	18½
68 Am Sup Power	1¼	1⅛	1⅛
1 Am Sup P 1 pf (6)	4	3¾	3¾
3 Am Sup P pf	66	66	66
4 Arch Post F	28	27	27
7 Ark Nat Gas A	1½	1½	1½
1 Ark Nat Gas pf	2¼	2	2⅛
26 Armstrong Ck	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝
2 As El Ind (.092e)	25⅞	24½	25
1 †As G & El A	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞
1 As G & E pf	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
1 As G&E war	4⅜	4⅜	4⅜
3 As Tel Ut	3-32	3-32	3-32
2 Atl Csl Fish	1½	1½	1½
20 Atlas Corp	3½	3¼	3¼
13 Atlas Corp war	14¾	14	14
	6	5¾	5¾
B			
.75 Babcock & Wil (1)	44	44	44
2 Bellanca Aire	5	5	5
.25 Bell Tel Can (6)	115	115	115
1 †Blue Ridge	3	3	3
1 †BlueRidcvpf (3h)	36¼	36¼	36¼
.10 Bost & Me A pf	12¾	12	12¾
3 Bow Rol Bear (¼g)	14½	14½	14½
2 †Brillo Mfg (.60)	14	13¾	14
1 BrAmTbB (.348g)	6⅞	6½	6⅞
2 BrAmTbA reg (.348g)	30½	30½	30½
2 Brit Celan	3½	3½	3½
4 Brown F Dist	3½	3½	3½
.50 Buckeye P L (3)	16½	16¼	16¼
2 Buf N&EP pf (1.60)	37½	37½	37½
6.25 Bunk Hill & S	17	17	17
1 BurmaLtd (.055e)	62½	60	60¼
24 Butler Bros	33¾	33⅝	33⅝
1 †Bwana M'Kubwa	10½	10	10
	1	1	1
C			
2 †Cab R Tube vtc	⅜	⅜	⅜
1 Cab & Wire B	½	½	½
5 Can Ind Alc A	½	½	½
299 Can Marc Wire	16½	16	16
10 Carib Syn	4⅛	3¾	4
1 †Carnation (½g)	3¾	3⅜	3⅜
4 Carrier Corp	13⅞	13⅞	13⅞
3 Celanese 1st pf (7)	81	78	78
5 Cen & S W Ut	100½	100	100½
1 Cen St El	1¼	1⅛	1⅛
2 †Centrif Pf (.40)	2	2	2
1 †Cherris (1¼b)	6½	6	6½
3.30 Childs pf	10	10	10
1 Chief Cons	42	39	40½
104 Cities Service	1	1	1
3 Cities Serv pf	3¾	3⅜	3½
1 Cities Serv B pf	22½	22	22
1 Cities S P 6 pf	2¼	2⅛	2⅛
2 Claude Neon D(2b)	20½	20½	20½
1 Claude Neon Lts	12⅜	12⅛	12½
.20 Clev El Ill pf(6)	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
13 †Cleve Tract	107	106½	107
3 †Colon Oil	5⅜	4⅞	5¼
1.25 Col G&E pf (5)	2¾	2¾	2⅞
1 Col O & G vtc	98¾	94½	94½
1 Com Ed (4)	1¼	1¼	1¼
24 Com & So	57½	57½	57½
.25 Comm P&L 1st pf	10	10	10
8 †Compo S M(½)XD	14	13½	14
3 †Conn Aire	10⅜	10	10¼
4 Cons Cop Min	1⅜	1¼	1⅜
1 Con G&E Ba (3.60)	61	61	61
1 †Cons Ret Strs	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜
1 †Cons Royalty (.20)	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞
2 Cont Secur	4	4	4
24 Cord Corp (¼g)	7⅜	7	7⅜
10 †Cosden Oil Me	3⅛	2⅞	2⅞
62 Creole Pet	12	11⅞	11⅞
20 †Crescom Gold (.12)	1⅜	1¼	1⅜
19 Crocker Wh	6⅜	6¼	6⅜
9 †Crown C Pet	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
5 Crown C Int A(½k)	6¾	6½	6⅝
68 †Cust Mex	2	1⅞	2
D			
1 Darby Pet (¼g)	6½	6½	6½
17 De Haviland (.178g)	11⅞	11⅞	11⅞
3 Detroit Aircraft	3	3	3
3 Dist Co Ltd(.27e)	21⅞	21¾	21⅞
7 Driver Harris new	14	14	14
7 Dist Corp Sugar	21	20½	20½
3 †Doehler D Cast	7⅜	7¼	7⅜
1 Dominion St&C B	9½	9½	9½
1 Dow Chem (2)	74	74	74
.80 Dow Chem pf (7)	110	108¼	108¼
.20 Driver Harris pf(7)	72	70	72
6 †Dubilier Con	1	⅞	⅞
.50 Duke Power (4)	55	54	55
4 Duval Tex	6¾	6¼	6¼
E			
5 East G&F (.15e)	10¼	9⅞	10¼
.25 East G&F P pf(4½)	69	69	69
1 East Sta Pow	2	2	2
1 East Util As (1)	21	21	21
2 Easy W M B(⅝g)	8	8	8
4 †Eisler Elec	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
163 El Bond & Sh	21¼	19½	19⅞
9 El B & S pf (6)	57⅛	57	57
2 El B & S pf (5)	50½	50	50
1 El Pow As A (.40)	7¼	7¼	7¼
3 El Pad 2d pf A	6⅞	6⅞	6⅞
.50 †Elect Sh pf	16	16	16
1 Emp G & F $ pf	49	49	49
.50 Emp G & F 7 pf	27¼	27¼	27¼
5 †Equity Corp	25	25	25
2 Europ El deb rts	2⅛	2	2⅛
4 Evans Wallo	1¾	1⅝	1⅝
40 †Ex-cello A & T	7¾	7½	7⅝
F			
35 †Falcon Lead	⅛	⅛	⅛
6 †Falstaff Brew	6	5½	5¾
8 †Fidelio Brew	2	2	2
.25 Fire Assoc Phila(2)	43½	43¼	43¼
68 Fisk Rub	19	18	18
1 Fisk Rub pf	78	78	78
1 Fla P & L 7 pf	22	22	22
5 Flintkote Co	8⅛	8¼	8⅛
7 Ford M Can A (1e)	23½	23	23
12 Ford Mot Ltd	6¼	6¼	6¼
1 Franklin Mfg	4½	4½	4½
.50 Franklin Mfg pf	4½	4½	4½
G			
1 †Garlock Pkg (.40)	16½	16½	16½
10 †Gen Alloys	3	2⅞	3
1 Gen Aviation	6⅞	6⅞	6⅞
1 Gen Ltd (.265e)	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛
2 Gen G & E pf B	17½	17	17
10 Gen Invest war	9-32	9-32	9-32
2 Gen Invest	1¾	1¾	1¾
1 Gen Rayon A	2⅞	2⅞	2⅞
4.50 Gen T & Rub	93¼	91¾	91¾
.25 Georg Pow pf (6)	61	61	61
20 Glen Alden	19⅞	18¼	18⅜
3 Godchaux Sug B	9½	9	9
155 Goldfield Con	1⅛	⅝	1
1 Gorh Mfg vtc (1½g)	17½	17½	17½
2 †Grand Rap V (.40)	7¾	7¾	7¾
.10 G S A&P 1st pf (7)	123	123	123
1 Guard Invest	6⅛	6	6
5 Gulf Oil Pa	74	72	72
H			
3 †Hamilton Gas vtc	⅛	⅛	⅛
7 †Hap Candy St	⅛	⅛	⅛
6 †Hazeltine	9¼	8⅞	9
7 †Hecla Min (.10g)	8	7¾	7¾
1 Hegden Chem (1)	22¾	22¾	22¾
7 †Hir	46⅜	45	45
1 Hires A (2)	19¾	19¾	19¾
13 Holling Gold (.70b)	13¾	13¾	13¾
19 †Hudson Bay M&S	10½	10	10
30 Humble Oil new	43½	41⅜	41⅜
1 †Huyler's Del	3	3	3
2 Huyl Del pf stp(4)	30	30	30
6 †Hygrade Fd	5½	5	5
I			
1 Ill P & L $6 pf	22	22	22
2 Imp ChemInd(.179e)	8¾	8⅜	8⅜
3 Imp Oil Can (½)	14½	14	14
3 Imp Tb Brit(.714e)	29⅞	29⅜	29⅜
1 Int Hy Ill B	4½	4½	4½
2 Ins Co N Am (2)	46¼	46	46
4.50 Int Hyd-El pf (3½)	25	24⅜	24⅜
1 Int Mining (1.12)	13¾	13⅜	13⅜
1 Int Mining war	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞
12 Internat Pet (1.12)	23¼	22⅞	22⅞
11 Inter Util B	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞
3 Inter Ut war new	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
3 †Inters Hos (2)	26⅞	25⅞	25⅞
1 Iron Cap Cop	1¼	1¼	1¼
1 †Irving Air Ch	6	6	6
J			
4 †Jonas & Naum	1	1	1
1 Jonas & Naum pf	5½	5½	5½
K			
2 Kirby Pet (.10g)	2	1⅞	2
5 Kirkl Lake G M	⅜	⅜	⅜
3 †Krueger Brew	10⅜	10⅜	10⅜
L			
5 Lake Shore M (3b)	45½	44⅝	44⅝
7 Lakey Fdy & M	2	1⅞	2
9 Lehigh C&N (.40)	10	9½	9½
4 †Leonard Oil	½		
2 †Lerner Strs	21⅞	21	21⅞
8 Lib McN & L	5⅝	5½	5½
2 Lone Star Gas(.64f)	7⅝	7⅜	7⅜
3 Long Is Lt	6¾	6⅝	6⅝
3 Louis L & E	2¾	2½	2¾
3 Lynch Corp (2)	39	38¾	38¾
M			
1 McCord Rad B	4¼	4¼	4¼
2 McWill Dredg (½g)	23¾	22⅞	23⅜
8 Maryland Cas	2¼	2	2⅛
5 Massey Harris	6¾	6⅜	6½
1 Math Alk Pt pd	38	36	38
1 †Mead John (3)	1½	1¼	1⅜
2 †Memphis N Gas	53	53	53
2 †Merritt-C & S	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞
2 Michigan Sug	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜
1 Mid St Pet A vtc	1½	1½	1½
16 Mid West Util	2¼	2¼	2¼
1 Midland Stl	1	1	1
1 Midvale	16	16	16
.30 Minn Honey pf (6)	30⅛	30⅛	30⅛
8 Mock Jud Voeh	95	95	95
16 †Molybdenum vtc	15½	14⅜	15½
1.60 Mont Ward A(5½k)	8	7¾	7¾
1 Mount Prod (.60)	107	107	107
.10 Mount St T&T (8)	5	5	5
	108½	108½	108½
N			
80 †Nat Bellas Hess	3½	3¼	3⅜
1 Nat Container	29	29	29
2 Nat Container pf(2)	30	30	30
1 Nat Fuel G (1)	15	14⅞	14⅞
1 †Nat Invest	2½	2½	2½
1 Nat Invest war	1¼	1¼	1¼
10 Nat P&L pf (6)	69½	68	68
8 †Nat Rub Mch	6½	5⅞	6½
1 Nat Service	½	½	½
1 Nat Standard (2b)	28	28	28
1 Nat Stl war	9	8½	8⅝
1 Nat Sus Ref (2)	35⅝	35⅝	35⅝
3 Nat Trans (.80)	9½	9¼	9¼
1 †Nat Un Rad	⅞	⅞	⅞
2 Natomas Co (5)	82	81¼	81¼
.75 Neisner Br pf(1¾k)	70	65	65
1 Nelson H	6	6	6
1 New Bradford(.10g)	2	2	2
3 NJ Zinc (2)	58	57¾	58
8 N Eng Grain (1)	27	23	25½
4 †Newmont Min	55	53½	53½
1 NY Transit (.30e)	4½	4½	4½
19 Niag Hud Pow	8	7½	7½

Sales in hundreds.	High	Low	Close
16 Niag Hud A war	⅜	⅜	⅜
1 Niag Hud B war	2	2	2
2 NilesBem-P	14	13½	13½
12 †Niplssing Mines	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜
134 †Nitrate B	⅛	⅛	⅛
.50 Nor Am L&Pow	3¼	3¼	3¼
1 †Nor Cent Texas	3	3	3
10 †Nor Europ Oil	⅛		
6 Nor St PA	24⅝	24½	24¼
1 †No West Eng	6	6	6
18 †Novadel-Ag (7b)	67⅞	66	66⅞
O			
17 †Ohio Cop	⅛	⅛	⅛
1 †Oilstocks (.20g)	9½	9½	9½
P			
1 †Pac Eastern	2⅝	2⅝	2⅝
8 Pac G&E 1 pf (1½g)	22⅝	22⅜	22⅜
2 †Pan-Am Airways	38	38	38
10 Parke Davis (1.10b)	25⅜	25	25⅜
3.75 Park Rust-Pr (3)	70¾	69	69⅞
10 Pennroad	1	1	1
2 Pa-Mex Fuel (¾e)	4	3⅞	3⅞
1 Pa Wat & Pow (3)	4¾	4¾	4¾
5 Philip Morris Cons	54	54	54
1 †Phoenix Sec	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜
24 Pie Bak vtc	1¾	1¾	1¾
1 †Pierce Governor	10¼	9	10
.25 Pie Bak pf (5½k)	3	3	3
45 †Pioneer Gold(.60)	58	58	58
2 Pitney-Bowes (.05g)	12¼	11⅝	11⅝
2 Pitts Lake E (2⅛)	4	4	4
9.50 Pitts Pl Gl (1)	73⅞	72½	73⅞
1 Powdrell & Alex	48⅞	48	48¼
1 †Potrero Sugar	21	21	21
3 †Pratt & Lam (⅝b)	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
44 Premier Gld (.12)	26⅝	26⅜	26⅜
.50 Prentice Hall Pcv(3)	1½	1¼	1¼
13 Prod Roy	23½	22	22
5 †Propper McCall	½		
1 Pug Sd P 5 pf	2¼	2	2
.70 Pug Sd P 6 pf	18	18	18
.40 Pure Oil pf	12	11½	12
	61¾	61½	61½
R			
1 †Reiter-Fost	¾	¾	¾
3 Red Bank Oil	1	1	1
1 Reliance Intl A	3	3	3
2 Reynolds Inv	⅛		
24 Rich Oil pf	1¼	1¼	1¼
1850 Richman Bros (3)	46½	46	46
1 †Roosevelt Pd	2	2	2
2 Ryan Cons	2¾	2½	2½
S			
37 †St Anth Gold	⅛		
70 St Regis Pap	¾	⅝	⅝
70 St Regis Pap pf	4¾	4⅜	4⅜
1 Salt & Co	42¼	41½	42¼
5 Salt Cr Prod	⅜	⅜	⅜
3 Schiff Co (2)	6⅞	6⅝	6⅞
1 Scovill Mfg (1)	24½	24½	24½
10 Segal Lock	27	27	27
4 Selberling Rub	⅞	⅞	⅞
9 †Selected Indus	4½	4¼	4½
7 †Seton Leather	2⅝	2½	2⅝
5.75 Sherwin-Wms (2)	8⅞	8½	8½
6 Silver King C (.60)	65⅞	65	65⅛
.30 Singer Mfg (6)	12¼	11⅝	11⅝
.10 Sherwin WAAPf(6)	163½	162	163
7.50 †Smith A O	105½	105½	105½
16 †Sonotone	42⅞	41¾	42⅜
45 So Am G&Pfi (.10e)	4	3¾	4
1 So Penn Oil (1)	5¼	4⅞	5
3 So Union Gas	1	1	1
7 So C Ed C pf (1⅜)	20½	20½	20½
21 †So Nat Gas	19¾	19¾	19¾
2 South Pipe (.40)	¼	¼	¼
2 Span A Gen (.40)	4¼	4¼	4¼
1 Stand C&S (2.80b)	½	½	½
1 †Stand Inv pf	27	27	27
58 St Oil Ind (1)	21¾	21	21¾
8 St Oil Ky (1)	31¾	31	31
38 St Oil Neb (1)	17¼	16¾	16¾
1 St Oil Ohio	15¾	15½	15½
142 †Stand Shil Read	26	25	26
10 Stein & Co pf	18⅞	18	18
7 †Stutz Mot Am	8⅞	8½	8⅞
7 †Sun Invest	8¼	8	8
1 Sunray Oil	5¼	5¼	5¼
30 Swift & Co (½)	2	2	2
5 Swift Int (2)	18⅞	18	18
.50 †Swiss-Am El pf	27⅝	27½	27½
	48	48	48
T			
1 Taggart	2	2	2
4 Tastyeast A	1	⅞	⅞
5 Technicolor	9⅞	9½	9⅝
8 †Tech-H G (.60)	5⅞	5¾	5¾
.50 †Thermoid pf	38⅝	38⅜	38⅜
20 †Texon Oil (.60)	10¼	9½	9¾
2 Todd Ship (1)	23½	23½	23½
3 Tonopah Belmont	1	1	1
2 Tonopah Min	1	1	1
4 Transcont	2¼	2¼	2¼
4 Trans-Lux (.10g)	2¾	2¾	2¾
1 Triplex S Gl (.408e)	20¾	20¾	20¾
8 Tubize Chat	14⅜	14	14⅛
1 Tubize Chat pf	30	30	30
23 †Tung-Sol Lamp	20½	20½	20½
1 Tung Sol Lamp	5	5	5⅜
U			
5 Union G Canada	4¼	4¼	4¼
4 Union Tob	1	1	1
4 Unit Aire war	⅛	⅛	⅛
1 †Unit-Carr F (.10e)	8¾	8¼	8¼
1 †Unit Chem pf	9¾	9¾	9¾
7 Unit Corp	25	25	25
7 Unit Dry Dock	2¾	2¾	2¾
67 Unit Founders	1¾	1¾	1¾
63 United Gas	1¼	1¼	1¼
6 Unit Gas pf	3½	3	3
18 Un Lt & Pow A	28⅛	28	28⅛
10 Un Lt & Pow cv pf	4¾	4¾	4¾
45 Un Molasses Ltd	20¾	19	19
1 Un Prof Sh	5½	5⅜	5⅜
1.50 Unit Shoe M (5b)	3¾	3¼	3¼
10 †U S & Int Sec	66¼	66	66⅛
21 †U S Elec Pow	2	2	2
10 U S Foil B (.40)	11		
7 †U S Lines pf	9⅝	9¼	9¼
1.25 U S Play Cd (1)	1	1	1
25 Unit Verde (1)	23	24	24
1 Unit Wall Paper	¾	¾	¾
.25 Utah P & L pf	4¾	4½	4½
2 †Utility Equities	2½	2½	2½
6 Util Power & Lt	25	25	25
2 Ut P & L pf	3½	3½	3½
	14¼	14	14
V			
1 Venez Mex Oil	¼	¼	¼
6 †Venezuel Pet	4	4	4
1 Vogt Mfg	8½	8½	8½
W			
6 Waco Aire	16½	15¾	15¾
1 Waitt & Bond B	1⅝	1⅝	1⅝
1 Wayne Pump cv pf	3½	3½	3½
5 †Wenden Copp	⅛	⅛	⅛
20 West Md 1st pf	75	75	75
2 West Va C & C	2¼	2¼	2¼
1 †Williams R C	15¾	15¾	15¾
1 †Woodley Pet	5	5	5
23 Wright Harg (.25b)	7¼	7	7
Y			
1 Ytown S & T 5½ pf	59¾	58	58
2 †Yukon Gold	⅛		
DOMESTIC BONDS.			
A			
2 Ala Pow 5 '46	84¾	84¾	84¾
1 Ala Pow 5 '51	81	81	81
9 Ala Pow 5 '56	75	74½	74½
32 Ala Pow 5 '57	67¼	66½	67
1 Ala Pow 5 '56	80½	80½	80½
12 Alumin Co 5 '52	100	100	100
14 Alumin Ltd 5 '48	90	90	90
4 Am Cmw P 6 '40	17	17	17
29 Am El & P 6 '57 A	16¾	15¼	15¼
21 Am G & E 5 2028	86	85½	85½
9 Am G & Pow 6 '39	31½	31¼	31½
14 Am G & Pow 5 '53	29	28	28
31 Am P & L 6 2016	64¼	63⅜	63⅜
19 Am Roll M 5 '48	89	88½	89
22 Am Roll M 4½ '33	117¾	115	115
5 Am Seat 6 '36	61½	61½	61½
15 Appal El Pw 5 '56	91½	90½	91
2 Appal Pow 6 2024 A	81	80	81
17 Ark P & L 5 '56	75	74¼	74¼
25 As Elec 4½ '53	23¾	23	23½
4 As G&E 5½ '48 IC	27½	27	27½
6 As G & E 5 '50	23¾	23	23½
9 As G & E 5½ '48	22½	21¾	21¾
9 As G & E 4½ '48	22	22	22
5 As Rayon 5½ '48	21¾	20½	22
3 As Tel Co 5 '65 A	72	72	72
1 As Tel Ut 5½ '44	93	93	93
1 As Tel Ut5½ '44ctf	20½	20¼	20¼
2 As Tel Ut 5½ '33 ctfs	23	23	23
9 As T&T 5½ '55 A	58½	57¾	57¾
B			
23 Baldw Loc 6 '38 ww	129	126	126
48 Baldw Loc 6 '38 xw	89½	88½	88¾
12 Bell T Can 5 '55 A	103¼	103¼	103⅛
2 Bell T Can 5 '57 D	103	103	103
4 Bell T Can 5 '60 C	103½	103½	103½
6 Birm El 4½ '68	114¾	113¾	113¾
7 Birming Gas 5 '59	68¾	68½	68¾
5 Broad Riv P 5 '54	56	54¾	56
	50½	50½	50½
C			
4 Can N Ry Eq 7 '35	103	102¾	103
5 Can Nor P 5 '53	89½	88¼	88¼
11 Can Pac 6 '42	111¾	111¼	111¾
19 Caro P & L 5 '56	111¾	111¼	111¾
1 Caterp Tr 5 '35	72	71¾

Merchandise Rural Sales Rise Sharply

January Turnover Boosted 45 Per Cent Over Past Year.

Preliminary estimates of general merchandise sales in small towns and rural areas for January indicate an increase of 45 per cent in dollar volume over January, 1933, according to Willard L. Thorp, director of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

There was a decrease of 40 per cent between December and January, as compared with a decline of 45½ per cent a year ago.

Rural Sales Increase.

Rural sales for the full year 1933, measured in dollar terms, were about 9 per cent above 1932. The year 1932, on the other hand, registered a drop of 16 per cent from 1931.

The percentage changes given above are computed from calendar-month totals, with no allowance for differences in the number of working days in the several months.

These estimates are based upon figures furnished by three large small-order companies for sales by mail only, and a large group of chain units operating in the small towns and cities of the agricultural regions of the country.

One-fifth of Merchandise.

Only those chain units are included which have been in continuous operation during the period covered. The total sales of the sample represent about one-fifth of all general merchandise sales in places of less than 30,000 population.

This is the fifth of the group of indexes set up by the Department of Commerce to aid in tracing purchases by consumers. Releases have already been made this month on variety sales, grocery sales, and retail financing of automobiles. A release on dealer's sales of new automobiles will follow within a few days.

Local Produce

(Prices paid shippers f. o. b. Washington.) (By the United States Bureau of Agricultural Economics.)

Live Poultry.

Fowl: Colored, 14@16; Leghorns, 9@12; roosters, 6@8. Plymouth Rock chickens (all sizes), 20@22; Plymouth Rock spring broilers, 20@24; Reds and mixed colors, 16@18. Turkeys—Young toms, 14 pounds and over, 17@19; young hens, 10 pounds and over, 20. Capons, 18@21.

Eggs.

Current receipts, 17@18; hennery whites, 19@20; Government graded and dated white eggs: U. S. extras, large, 23@25; U. S. extras, mediums, 21½@23½; U. S. standards, large, 21½@23½.

Fruits.

APPLES—Bushels. Virginia—Yorks, U. S. No. 1, 2¼ inches minimum, 75@90 cents; 2¼ inches minimum, 1.25@1.35; 2¾ inches minimum, 1.40@1.50; Black Twigs, U. S. No. 1, 2¼ inches minimum, $1.00@1.25; 2½ inches minimum, $1.25@1.50; 2¾ inches minimum, $1.50@1.65; Staymans, U. S. No. 1, 2¼ inches minimum, 1.25@1.35; 2½ inches minimum, 1.50@1.65; 2¾ inches minimum, 1.75@1.85. Delicious, U. S. No. 1, 2¼ inches minimum, 1.35@1.40; 2½ inches minimum, 1.50@1.65; 2¾ inches minimum, 1.75@1.85.

PLUMS—Chile, boxes, 1.75; poor condition, 1.00.

HONEYDEWS—Chile, crates, 1.75@2.50, mostly 2.25, according to size.

ORANGES—Florida, bushel baskets, 1.25@1.75, according to grade and size.

GRAPEFRUIT—Florida, truck supplies moderate. Bushel baskets, 1.25@1.50, according to grade and size.

STRAWBERRIES—Florida, 36-pt. crates, 12@12½, few high at 14 per pint; poorer, 10@11 per pint.

Vegetables.

SWEET POTATOES—North Carolina, bushel baskets, Puerto Ricans, 1.90; Maryland, Anne Arundel County, bushel hampers, Jersey type, U. S. No. 1, mostly around 1.15.

TOMATOES—Florida, lug boxes, ripes and turning, wrapped, 6x6 and larger, 1.25@1.50, few higher; poorer, 1.00@; 7x7, 75.

GREEN BEANS—Florida, bushel hampers, green, flat type, 2.00@2.25, few high as 2.75.

LIMA BEANS—Florida, bushel hampers, 3.75@4.00.

EGGPLANT—Florida, 1½-bushel crates, 3.00.

PEPPERS — Florida, 1½-bushel crates, green, fancy, 3.50@4.00; choice, 3.00@3.25; bushel hampers, medium size, 2.00.

TURNIPS—Nearby sections, bushels, 50 @60; rutabagas, 75@85.

SALSIFY—Nearby sections, 6 per bunch.

RHUBARB — Michigan, cartons, extra fancy, 60, few higher; fancy, 50; choice, 30.

PEAS—Florida, bushel baskets, 2.50@2.50; fair condition, 1.25@2.00; Mexico, Telephones, 28-lb. crates, 1.50@2.50.

POTATOES—New York, 100-lb. sacks, Round Whites, U. S. No. 1, 1.75@2.25; Maine, 100-lb. sacks, Green Mountain, U. S. No. 1, 2.40@2.50; Idaho, 100-lb. sacks, Russet Burbanks, U. S. No. 1, 2.65@2.75; sacks containing ten 10-lb. sacks, 2.90@3.00.

SPINACH—Texas, bushel baskets, 75@90.

BEETS—Texas, ½ crates, 1.35@1.40.

BRUSSELS SPROUTS—California, 25-lb. drums, 2.50.

BROCCOLI — California, half lettuce crates, bunched, 2.00@2.25; Texas, pea crates, 2 dozen, 2.50.

CABBAGE—Florida, 1½-bushel hampers, pointed type, 1.10@1.25.

CARROTS—Texas, half lettuce crates, bunched, 1.25@1.35; fair condition, 1.00@1.25; New York, bushel baskets, topped, washed, 90@1.00.

CAULIFLOWER—California, pony crates, 1.40@1.50.

CELERY — Florida, 10-inch crates, washed, 2½-6 dozen, 2.25@2.50.

LETTUCE — California, Western crates, Iceberg type, 4-5 dozen, 3.00, few 3.25. Southern stock 4 dozen, bushel hampers, Big Boston type, 1.50@1.75.

ONIONS—Michigan, New York and Ohio, 50-lb. sacks, yellows, U. S. No. 1, 1.40.

(Quotations From Other Sources.)

Live Stock.

Hogs, light, 4.25@4.75; medium, 4.80@5.00; heavy, 4.50@4.80; pigs, 2.25@4.25; roughs, 3.00@3.00; calves, 5.00@8.50; lambs, 5.00@8.50.

Meats.

Beef, 10@11; veal, 12@13; lamb, 16@17; pork loins, fresh, 16@18; frozen, 14@15; fresh hams, 14@16; smoked hams, 15@16; strip bacon, 15@16; lard, 8@8¼; compound, 7½@8.

Dressed Poultry.

Turkeys, toms, 24@28; hens, 24@26; roosters, 9@10; fancy Indian chicks, 30; broilers, 23@28; keats, per pair, young, 1.00@1.50; squabs, 11-12 pounds to dozen, per pound, 35@45; rabbits, domestic, per pound, 24@26.

Butter.

One-pound prints (92 score), 27; tub, 26; 1-pound prints (90 score), 26; tub, 25; 1-pound prints (88 score), 25; tub, 24.

Tobacco Markets.

Greeneville, Tenn., Feb. 19 (AP).—Markets in the Appalachian burley belt continued to gain in volume during the week, but the prices paid averaged more than $3 a hundred lower than last season, according to official figures released here today.

The markets thus far this year have sold 4,275,982 pounds, against 62,353,303 pounds at this time last year, but the average has declined from $13.78 to $10.44.

Warehousemen in this district are of the opinion that the markets will be open for another two weeks before the crop is sold.

Sales for individual markets in the belt this season follow:

Greeneville, 16,276,160 pounds, at an average of $11.13 a hundred; Knoxville, 7,173,212, at $12.27; Morristown, 8,052,532, at $11.31; Johnson City, 8,201,952 at $11.30; Abingdon, Va., 13,861,478, at $10.48; Lafollette, 1,009,476, at $8.07, closed; Tazewell 3,482,286, at $9.65; Franklin and Columbia, 4,189,780, at $10.13; Mount Pleasant and Fayetteville, 3,946,425, at $10.39; Carthage, 4,877,765 at $10.16; Gallatin, 4,733,710, at $9.20; Hartsville, 4,559,010, at $9.65; Asheville, N. C., 4,112,-186, at $9.96.

Abingdon, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—With season's sales sure to pass the $1,500,000 mark, the local tobacco market will close after the sales of Wednesday, February 28, officials announced yesterday.

Burley trading during the week closing last night was slow because of unfavorable weather conditions.

Week's sales totaled 726,056 pounds; total money, $79,025.13; average, $10.88 per hundred.

Season's figures to date: Total, 13,861,-478 pounds; money, $1,452,914.49; average, $10.48.

Gossip of New York Markets

New York, Feb. 19 (U.P.).—Wall street on Saturday tried to predict what Washington would do on Monday. "Something will be done for silver on Monday," solemnly said the seers for the thousandth time. Many believed it and played the market accordingly. They patiently waited nearly all day. At 2:20 p. m., or 40 minutes before closing time, they sold their holdings and for a brief period the tape ran 3 minutes late and prices broke 1 to 4 points. Then the market regained its equilibrium and a slight comeback from the lows occurred by the dull close.

Support—This market hasn't had the kind of support a bull movement needs, according to some of the experts. When stocks in the leading groups do make new highs for the year the support is insufficient to carry them through on volume. Then, too, the main buying seems to be in the "cats and dogs." Among the 15 most active stocks today 7 sold under $10 a share and the leader in volume was Packard, which closed at 5. Buying of the "cats and dogs" was termed by one market expert as "speculation without intelligence."

Traders—The Senate has learned that Matthew Brush and Tom Bragg, noted market operators, are sojourning in Hawaii. Brush, according to his colleagues here, is ill. Bragg is merely on a trip. Traders here say both plan to visit Japan and China before returning to the United States. The Orientals are shrewd traders and their exchanges might make good substitute for the American ones in case regulation becomes very severe. Another of the noted traders, Big Bill Danforth, is in Florida with his family. He isn't exactly out of the market, for Miami is well equipped with communication with Wall Street.

Investigation—The Committee for the Nation has retained the National industrial conference board to make a thorough survey of the probable effects the Fletcher-Rayburn stock exchange regulation bill would have on general business. The investigation is scheduled to start immediately and material found for the committee may be presented to Congress during the hearings which will begin soon. Incidentally, Richard Whitney, president of the New York Stock Exchange, will be in Washington Thursday to give his views on the bill. E. Burd Grubb, president of the New York Curb Exchange, will be heard later.

Livestock Reduced As Value Climbs

(United Press.)

Although the number of live stock on American farms decreased during 1933, their value increased about 7 per cent, an Agriculture Department report showed today.

Between January 1 last year and the corresponding date this year, all species of live stock, except cattle, decreased, but the total value rose from $2,654,509,000 to $2,854,-217,000.

In the case of horses, mules and sheep, the department reported, sharp increases in value per head resulted in a total value higher than a year ago, despite decreased numbers. The value of cattle per head, however, was lower last month than a year earlier. Since both the value per head and total number of hogs were less than on January 1, 1933, the total value decreased about 10 per cent, the report said.

Trade Activity Climbs Slightly In Past Week

New York, Feb. 19.—With three components up, the Business Activity Barometer, compiled by Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., continued the moderate improvement shown in the past three weeks. The index for the week of February 14 advanced to 63.4 from 62.8 the week before, and compares with 61.1 at the beginning of this year, an increase of 3.8 per cent. The index for the corresponding week of last year stood at 48.1. Steel activity, electric power output and the price index showed moderate gains over the preceding week, while carloadings, though slightly higher, were of less than seasonal proportions. The bank clearings moving average registered a small decline.

Following will be found the Dun & Bradstreet Business Activity Barometer and its components for recent weeks. (1928-1930 equal 100):

	Activity Barometer	Steel Production	Car Loadings	Electric Power	Bank Clearings	Food Price Index
Feb. 14, '34	63.4	46.6	61.7	73.3	42.6	66.2
Feb. 7, '34	62.8	44.5	62.7	78.2	42.9	65.1
Jan. 31, '34	61.8	42.2	62.3	76.7	43.0	63.8
Jan. 24, '34	61.1	41.0	61.7	77.1	43.6	63.1
Jan. 17, '34	63.1	45.0	63.0	78.3	43.4	63.0
Jan. 10, '34	64.2	42.2	66.9	81.4	42.7	62.1
Jan. 3, '34	61.1	42.9	60.8	80.7	45.0	60.7
Dec. 27, '33	65.8	59.0	63.8	77.7	44.6	60.4
Dec. 20, '33	63.1	54.5	60.5	77.0	44.3	58.8
Dec. 13, '33	62.3	48.6	60.6	77.0	44.6	60.1
Dec. 6, '33	62.3	44.9	63.7	77.5	43.6	60.5
Nov. 29, '33	61.2	41.2	63.8	76.7	43.0	60.4
Nov. 22, '33	59.4	40.0	58.8	77.2	42.8	61.4
Nov. 15, '33	60.0	40.1	59.9	77.3	42.7	62.9
Nov. 8, '33	58.2	36.8	58.5	75.2	43.1	61.3
Nov. 1, '33	58.7	36.9	59.6	76.9	43.2	60.5
Oct. 25, '33	60.7	44.1	61.2	77.6	41.6	59.9
Oct. 18, '33	62.2	49.2	61.2	77.0	40.8	59.5
Oct. 11, '33	64.5	59.8	60.6	79.0	40.2	60.4
Oct. 4, '33	63.4	55.6	60.4	80.2	39.3	60.4
Sept. 27, '33	62.6	53.5	60.1	79.3	39.0	60.4
Sept. 20, '33	63.8	56.4	60.7	79.2	39.4	60.2
Sept. 13, '33	64.6	56.9	62.5	81.8	40.0	59.7
Sept. 6, '33	65.2	63.7	59.4	80.4	40.8	60.7
Feb. 15, '33	48.1	23.3	51.3	71.2	40.3	47.3

Henry Roediger Named Danville Mill Official

Danville, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—Organization of the Riverside and Dan River Mills Co., Inc., by the new board of directors was marked by the advancement of Henry Roediger as one of the vice presidents. He has been head of the cotton buying department 20 years.

Robert R. West was reelected president and treasurer; John M. Miller, of Richmond, chairman of the board; George Robertson and George P. Ray, vice presidents, and W. W. Ayres, secretary.

Coal Output Improves.

Springfield, Ill., Feb. 19 (AP).—Coal production in Illinois for January totaled 4,105,872 tons, up 20 per cent over the previous January.

U. S. Export Trade With Uruguay Rises

While exports of Uruguayan products to the United States in January showed a marked decline as compared with December, they were nearly twelve times greater than shipments in January, 1932, according to a report from Vice Consul H. Bartlett Wells, Montevideo, made public by the Commerce Department.

The value of Uruguayan exports declared in the American Consulate-General in January, 1934, was $280,-903 compared with $620,000 in December last and $24,551 in January, 1933. It is pointed out that the high figure for December exports was due to wool shipments which made up 90 per cent of the total trade. While wool was also prominent in January exports, accounting for $160,278, other exports during the month reached a value of $120,000, while in December all commodities except wool were valued at only $55,000.

Canned beef ranked second to wool in Uruguay's export trade to the United States, with a total valuation of $46,478. Linseed oil was third in importance accounting for $41,899. The first liquor shipments from Uruguay to the United States occurred in January, total exports having a value of approximately $7,500.

High Metal Prices Stir Up Tasmania

As a result of the rise in the value of metals a general revival in the mining industry of Tasmania occurred in 1933, according to a report from Vice Consul Ralph H. Hunt, Melbourne, made public by the Commerce Department.

Developments have shown promise that the mining industry might once again take a prominent place in the commercial activities of the State, it is pointed out. In tin and gold mining, particularly, greater interest was shown. The geological staff of the Mines Department devoted a good deal of attention to examinations of various mineral bearing areas, and these surveys will be continued throughout the year.

The value of Tasmania's total mineral output in 1933 was approximately £1,042,000, compared with £897,168 in 1932 and £894,986 in 1931. The record Tasmanian production was in 1907, when minerals to the value of £2,277,159 were produced in the state. Copper production in 1933 was valued at £410,-670; tin, £175,564, and silver, £43,-490.

Baltimore Grain Prices.

Baltimore, Feb. 19.—WHEAT—Receipts, 1,500 bushels by car. Stock in elevators, 1,014,518 bushels. Opening prices were: No. 2 red winter, garlicky, spot, domestic, 96½; February delivery, domestic, 96½; March delivery, domestic, 97¼. Receipts of wheat running light and demand is fairly good. Sales for No. 2 red winter garlicky. Off grades hard to sell.

CORN—Receipts, 3,696 bushels by car. Shipments from elevators, 2,978 bushels. Stock in elevators, 152,024 bushels. Receipts of corn from the nearby sections have recently been running freer. For yellow and high-colored mixed there is a fair demand for prompt lots quoted at 2.75@3.00 per barrel for carload prime nearby yellow on spot. Offerings more than ample for present demands. No. 2 yellow corn (old) arriving here by car quoted at 65@66 per bushel with transit billing.

OATS—Shipments from elevators, 200 bushels. Stock in elevators, 52,377. Receipts of oats show considerable variation in weight, being mostly light. Demand fair in a jobbing way. Good heavyweight oats are relatively scarce and such command a good premium. No. 2 white oats, 49@53 per bushel, as to weight and position.

Note—On all sales of oats to the local trade, excepting those on track, there is an additional charge of 1¼ cents per bushel for storage and elevator, which is paid by the buyer.

RYE—Receipts, 3,249 bushels by car. Shipments from elevator, 7,294 bushels. Stock in elevators, 81,243 bushels.

HAY—General hay market is quiet. No surplus of good timothy. Prices range from 12.00 to 14.00 per ton, as to grade and kind. The poorer grades of hay are hard to sell at any price. Market irregular on everything below 3 timothy.

Vital Statistics

Birth.

John and Antoinette Vincigerra, boy.

Deaths.

Elbert Topper, 89 yrs., St. Elis. Hosp.

John Hoaxy, 85 yrs., U. S. Soldiers' Home.

Ella G. Blaisdell, 78 yrs., 1763 Euclid st. nw.

Mary L. Evans, 73 yrs., 315 11th st. sw.

Minnie S. Willis, 70 yrs., 416 7th st. ne.

Annie Mc. Davis, 68 yrs., 1301 Clifton st. nw.

Lorine D. Gaskill, 63 yrs., Sibley Hosp.

Marie Cecelia, 61 yrs., Trinity College.

Walter Manuel, 60 yrs., Gallinger Hosp.

Pauline Saylor, 60 yrs., Masonic and Eastern Star Home.

Charles T. Lyddane, 56 yrs., Gallinger Hosp.

Charles H. Bailey, 54 yrs., 1531 Kenilworth ave.

Charles L. Beckett, 40 yrs., 335 K st. ne.

Margaret Kerrigan, 20 yrs., 5803 4th st. nw.

Jean M. Dorr, 4 yrs., Sibley Hosp.

Mary Tyler, 45 yrs., T. B. Hosp.

William H. Anderson, 38 yrs., 73 M st. nw.

Mattie Jefferson, 35 yrs., 1825 7th st. nw.

Horace Holmes, 16 yrs., Gallinger Hosp.

Marriage Licenses.

George H. Watson, 29, 1023 Varnum street northeast, and Ida C. Neilsen, 24, Cedar Falls, Iowa. The Rev. Q. C. Rasmussen.

John B. Schoonmaker, 25, 619 Princeton place northwest, and Mary E. Ferguson, 21, 4641 Conduit road northwest. The Rev. F. E. Warren.

Fred T. Patterson, 29, 1307 P street northwest, and Gladys Wilson, 21, 1408 Fifteenth street northwest. The Rev. J. Fo. Ba.

Thomas Maynard Simmons, 24, 233 Kentucky avenue southeast, and Floy Emma Webb, 19, Midland, Va. The Rev. J. E. Briggs.

Mitchell M. Altine, 23, 55 M street northeast, and Ida Parrish, 20, 65 M street northwest. Judge Nathan Cayton.

William Anderson, 20, 1830 Providence street northeast, and Irene Henson, 14, 113 Sixteenth street southeast. The Rev. A. H. Gunn.

Daniel Williams, 52, 26 Florida avenue northeast, and Lola Morton, 22, same address. The Rev. A. J. Tyler.

William White, 47, 357 I street southwest, and Annie Thomas, 55, 315 I street southwest. The Rev. J. H. Randolph.

Eugene Kerley, 30, 103 K street northwest, and Lois Jones, 25, same address. Judge James A. Cobb.

James Rayford, 19, 1426 Sixth street northwest, and Iris Powell, 18, 5504 Foote street northeast. The Rev. G. A. Parker.

Benjamin L. Crowe, 25, and Edna H. Schauffleburger, 23, both of Richmond, Va. The Rev. W. S. Abernathy.

Clarence K. Martin, 21, and Francis E. Harris, 18, both of Richmond, Va. The Rev. W. S. Abernathy.

Warren E. Smith, 35, 621 L street northeast, and Florence Mary Fornwald, 32, same address. Judge R. E. Mattingly.

William J. McDermott, jr., 29, New York City, and Ruth Wardell, 22, 2213 Wyoming street northwest. The Rev. P. L. Norris.

Emmett Henderson, 32, 288 G street southwest, and Edith Mitchell, 27, 406 N street northwest. Judge Nathan Cayton.

William J. Urbine, 31, Clayville, Va., and Anne J. Maiden, 25, Powhatan, Va. The Rev. J. C. Murphy.

Robert E. Parker, 24, and Gladys Nash, 21, both of Baltimore, Md. The Rev. H. M. Hennig.

Emerson Hartman, 26, 524 Twenty-fifth street northeast, and Eva Carter, 25, 251 Third street southwest. The Rev. W. Westray.

Paul Foster Bell, 19, and Mildred Elizabeth Campbell, 16, both of Baltimore, Md. The Rev. F. F. Poore.

Francis Williams, 20, 1112 Fourth street southeast, and Hester Cummings, 19, 132 N street southeast. The Rev. R. C. Scott.

Carl T. Wheaton, 22, Morganton, N. C., and Decima B. Beck, 20, 818 Ninth street northwest. The Rev. J. C. Ball.

Charles A. Wayson, 46, 6213 Seventh street northwest, and Novella G. Lilly, 24, 112 F street southeast. The Rev. John Weidley.

New York Produce.

New York, Feb. 19 (A.P.).—EGGS—Receipts, 15,417, unsettled; mixed colors, special packs or selections from fresh receipts, 18@19½; standards and commercial standards, 17½@17¾; firsts, 17; seconds, unquoted; mediums, 39 lbs. 16@16½; dirties, No. 1, 42 lbs., 16¼; average checks, 15½.

DRESSED POULTRY—Quiet; chickens, fresh, 12@19; frozen, 13@24; fowls, fresh, 12@16; frozen, 11@16; old roosters, fresh and frozen, 9@11; turkeys, fresh, 14@24; frozen, 15@25; ducks, fresh, unquoted; frozen, 15@16½.

BUTTER—Receipts, 6,400; steady to firm; creamery, higher than extras, 25¾@26½; extra (92 score), 25¼; first (87 to 91 score), 24¼@25; seconds, unquoted; centralized (90 score), 24¾.

CHEESE—Receipts, 125,422; firm; State, whole milk flats, held, specially cured specials, 19@20; average run, 15@16; regular cured, 17@18; fresh grades unquoted.

The refined market was quiet and unchanged at 4.50 for fine granulated, although there were moderate withdrawals against old contracts.

RAW SUGAR—Easier today with spot prices 3 points lower to 3.30.

Sales reported included 10,000 bags of Puerto Rican late Saturday at 3.33, while today 20,000 of Puerto Rican and 36,000 bags of Philippines all for March arrival sold to local refiners at 3.30 level.

SPOT COFFEE—Steady; Santos 4s, 11¾; Rio 7s, 11¼. Cost and freight offers included Bourbon 3s and 5s at 11.75@12.00.

LIVE POULTRY—Steady to weak; chickens, freight, 12@14; express, 14; broilers, freight, unquoted; express, 23@27; fowls, freight, 18; express, unquoted; roosters, freight and express, 10; turkeys, freight, 18@20; express, unquoted; ducks, freight, 12; express, unquoted.

WHITE EGGS—Selection and premium marks, 24@25; nearby and Midwestern hennery, exchanges specials, 22@23; nearby and Midwestern exchange standards, 21@21¼; marked mediums, 21; Pacific Coast, fresh, shell treated or liners, fancy, 23@23½; Pacific Coast, standards, 22¼@22¾; Pacific Coast, shell treated or liners, mediums, 21; browns, nearby and Western, special packs, private sales from store, 19½@21; Western standards, 18@19.

Richmond Markets.

Richmond, Feb. 19 (A.P.).—FRUITS AND VEGETABLES — (Note — The prices quoted are for small sales from jobbers to retail merchants. Large wholesale deals and carlot prices are not quoted.)

Northern grown white potatoes in 100-pound sacks, jobbing lots at 2.35@2.50 a sack. Virginia white potatoes, Cobblers, bushel basket packs mostly around 1.00 a bushel. Virginia sweet potatoes in bushel hamper packs, 1.00@1.25 a bushel basket. Old crop cabbage on 100-pound basis at 3.00, new crop cabbage packed in 1½-bushel hampers at 1.25@1.50. Tomatoes in 30-pound lug packs, 2.50@3.00, repacked 3, 4-quart carton carriers about 18 pounds net at 1.75@2.00. Virginia apples, number 1 grade Saps and Delicious at 1.85@2.00, utility grade, steady, a few Saps at 1.50, other varieties mostly 1.25@1.35, unclassified apples, bulk of sales 1.00@1.25 as to quality and variety. Oranges, 2.50@3.00 and grapefruits, 2.25@2.50 on standard boxes. Lemons, 4.50@5.00 a box. Celery, 1.75@2.00 and lettuce 3.50@4.00 on standard crates.

BUTTER—Receipts moderate. Virginia creamery in pound carton packs, jobbing lots at 30 cents lb. At present dealers are not buying packing stock. Country butter slow and steady.

EGGS—Receipts continue fairly liberal, market rather unsettled due to finding a reliable outlet for accumulations, average run of nearby eggs to local trade 18@19 for bulk of sales.

POULTRY—Receipts fairly liberal. Market around steady on live sales. Bulk of Leghorn hens at 11@12. Bulk of colored hens, 13; few choice Rocks in a small way at 14. Broilers steady with choice Rocks at 25 lb. Others 20@23; chickens mostly 17@21 cents. Turkeys steady with choice hens to 23 and choice toms to 20. Guineas quotable at 40 each on choice.

HOGS—Receipts light, early indications market unchanged at 5.00 top on choice butcher stock. Other grades and classes as to quality and weight.

CATTLE—Receipts moderate and market steady. Veal calves from 3.50@7.50 top. Cows and bulls from 3.25 downward as to quality. Heifers, 3.00@4.75; steers, 3.00@5.00 on heavies and to 5.50 on strictly choice yearlings and light weights, or possible slightly above on fancy stock.

SHEEP—Receipts moderate and market steady. Ewes, 4.00@5.00 as to quality. Lambs from 3.50 to common to 9.00 top on strictly best offerings.

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SHEEP—Receipts moderate and market steady. Ewes, 4.00@5.00 as to quality. Lambs from 3.50 to common to 9.00 top on strictly best offerings.

Baltimore Markets.

Baltimore, Feb. 19 (A.P.).—APPLES—Bushel baskets, Maryland, Pennsylvania and Virginia, U. S. 1s, 2¼-inch minimum, Grimes, 1.00@1.75; Staymans, 1.50@1.60; Delicious, 1.50@1.75; Yorks, 1.25@1.40; Black Twigs, 1.25@1.40; U. S. 1s, 2¼-inch minimum, all varieties, 1s to 2s less; various fall varieties, unclassified, 2¼-inch minimum, best, 90@1.00; poorer, 75@85; 2½-inch minimum, 60@85. Boxes, Washington, Staymans, medium to large sizes, extra fancy, 1.85@1.90; fancy, 1.75@1.80; Delicious, extra fancy, medium to large size, 2.40@2.50.

POTATOES—Maryland and Pennsylvania, 100-lb. sacks, Round Whites, U. S. 1s, 1.85@2.00; poorly graded, 1.75@1.80; Long Reds, U. S. 1s, 2.00@2.30; New York, 100-lb. sacks, Round Whites, U. S. 1s, 2.00@2.15; Florida, bushel crates, Bliss Triumphs, U. S. 1s, 1.75@1.90.

SWEET POTATOES — Eastern Shore, Maryland, bushel hampers, Jersey type, U. S. 1s, 85@1.00, few higher; poorly graded, 60@75; Eastern Shore, Virginia, barrels, white yams, U. S. 1s, 1.65@1.75; poorly graded, 50@65; nearby bushel hampers, Jersey type, 85@1.00.

CHICKENS—Young: Rocks, large, 20@22; 2 lbs. and under, 23@24; mixed, large, 20@21; 2 lbs. and under, 22@23. Colored, 5 lbs. and over, mostly, 15@16; 4 to 4½ lbs., 15@16; under 4 lbs., 14@15; Leghorns, 12@14; roosters (old), 9@10. Capons, 7 lbs. and over, 23@24; smaller, 20@22. Ducks (young) Pekings, 12@17; Muscovy, 15@16.

CATTLE—Receipts, 550; steers, market dull, 15.25 cents lower; other kinds about steady. Bulls—Good to choice, 3.50@3.75; medium to good, 3.25@3.50; all kinds, 3.00@3.25; plain to fair, 2.75@3.00; common to plain, 2.50@2.75. Steers—Yearling steers, 5.50@6.00; good to choice, 5.25@5.50; medium to good, 4.75@5.25; fair to medium, 4.50@4.75; plain to fair, 4.25@4.50; common to plain, 4.00@4.25. Cows—Good to choice, 3.00@3.25; medium to good, 2.75@3.25; fair to medium, 2.50 @2.75; plain to fair, 2.00@2.50; common to plain, 1.50@2.00. Fresh cows and springers, 30.00@60.00. Stock cattle and feeders, 3.00@4.25. Heifers—Good to choice, 4.50@5.00; medium to good, 4.00 @4.50; fair to medium, 3.50@4.00; plain to fair, 3.25@3.50; common to plain, 2.75@3.25.

SHEEP AND LAMBS—Receipts, 800; steady; sheep, 1.00@4.00. Lambs—Good to choice, 9.50@10.50; common to medium, 5.00@8.50.

HOGS—Receipts, 3,000; lower; lights, 4.75@5.35; medium, 5.10@5.40; light pigs, 2.65@3.40; heavies, 4.00@4.90; roughs, 2.00@3.75; pigs, 3.75@4.65. Western hogs, 10@20 higher than quotations.

CALVES—Receipts, 300; steady; good to choice, 7.00@8.00; common to medium, 4.00@6.50.

Baltimore Markets.

Baltimore, Feb. 19 (A.P.).—APPLES—Bushel baskets, Maryland, Pennsylvania and Virginia, U. S. 1s, 2¼-inch minimum, Grimes, 1.00@1.75; Staymans, 1.50@1.60; Delicious, 1.50@1.75; Yorks, 1.25@1.40; Black Twigs, 1.25@1.40; U. S. 1s, 2¼-inch minimum, all varieties, 1s to 2s less; various fall varieties, unclassified, 2¼-inch minimum, best, 90@1.00; poorer, 75@85; 2½-inch minimum, 60@85. Boxes, Washington, Staymans, medium to large sizes, extra fancy, 1.85@1.90; fancy, 1.75@1.80; Delicious, extra fancy, medium to large size, 2.40@2.50.

POTATOES—Maryland and Pennsylvania, 100-lb. sacks, Round Whites, U. S. 1s, 1.85@2.00; poorly graded, 1.75@1.80; Long Reds, U. S. 1s, 2.00@2.30; New York, 100-lb. sacks, Round Whites, U. S. 1s, 2.00@2.15; Florida, bushel crates, Bliss Triumphs, U. S. 1s, 1.75@1.90.

SWEET POTATOES — Eastern Shore, Maryland, bushel hampers, Jersey type, U. S. 1s, 85@1.00, few higher; poorly graded, 60@75; Eastern Shore, Virginia, barrels, white yams, U. S. 1s, 1.65@1.75; poorly graded, 50@65; nearby bushel hampers, Jersey type, 85@1.00.

CHICKENS—Young: Rocks, large, 20@22; 2 lbs. and under, 23@24; mixed, large, 20@21; 2 lbs. and under, 22@23. Colored, 5 lbs. and over, mostly, 15@16; 4 to 4½ lbs., 15@16; under 4 lbs., 14@15; Leghorns, 12@14; roosters (old), 9@10. Capons, 7 lbs. and over, 23@24; smaller, 20@22. Ducks (young) Pekings, 12@17; Muscovy, 15@16.

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CALVES—Receipts, 300; steady; good to choice, 7.00@8.00; common to medium, 4.00@6.50.

OFFICIAL NOTICES

OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONERS OF the District of Columbia, Washington, February 10, 1934. Notice is hereby given that under authority granted in Public Act No. 307, approved December 15, 1932, authorizing the opening of streets and alleys in the District of Columbia, the Commissioners of the District of Columbia have prepared the following order: Ordered, that pursuant to the provisions of Public Act No. 307, approved December 15, 1932, the street area as shown in green on plat filed in the office of the Surveyor of the District of Columbia and numbered as Map No. 1923, is hereby ordered closed, same to take effect on and after March 20, 1934, the title to the land comprised in said area so closed to revert to the abutting property owners, as shown on said map; the said streets hereby ordered closed being described as follows: (1) Closing Maple avenue between 3d and 4½ streets S.W., running for a distance of one block west from 3d street. (2) Closing Missouri avenue between 3d and 4th streets N.W., running for a distance of one block west from 3d street.

AUTOMOBILES For SALE 10
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)

BLANTON MOTOR CO.
STUDEBAKER DEALER.
33 NEW YORK AVE. N.E.

★ '30 Olds'bile Coach....$249
'29 Pack. St. 8 Sed.....$395
'30 Franklin Sedan.....$450
'30 Hupp Sedan.....$245
'29 Buick Mst. 6 Sed...$249
'31 Ford Cpe. (R. S.)...$235
'31 Ford Town Sed.....$265
'29 Ford Spt. Coupe.....$60

HILL & TIBBITTS
Ford
1114 Vermont Ave. N.W.

AUTO TRUCKS—TRACTORS 11
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

AUTO PARTS—SERVICE 13
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

BODY & FENDER WORK
McDERMOTT'S GARAGE.
Rear 1512 and 1516 P St. NW. NO. 9653.

AUTO ACCESSORIES 12
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

AVOID DANGER

Zero weather; icy streets; stalled motors; skidding cars! Protect yourself against these hazards!

CHAINS

It is good insurance to always carry a set of these excellent chains. MADE OF THE FINEST STEEL. Sets for all popular sized tires (two chains).

Both for..... **$2.95**

ADJUSTERS

A set of these chain adjusters will hold your chains tight on the wheel and prevent rattle Made of best grade copper coated steel spring.

A Pair..... **39c**

EMERGENCY CHAINS

Many prefer them to ordinary chains. No trouble to adjust; simply strap around wheel. A good policy to carry a set at all times. Made of best grade steel.

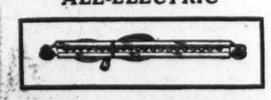
As Low as..... **33c**

REPAIR LINKS

Fine steel links to repair any type chain. As low as **4c**

WINDSHIELD DEFROSTER

ALL-ELECTRIC



This is a fool-proof electric defroster with suction cap attachments to hold on windshield. - Assures perfect vision. Very simple to install **19c**

DOUBLE WIPER EXTENSION

Makes two wipers out of one. E. Z. to install. No holes to drill. Doubles visibility. **29c**

ALCOHOL

188% Proof

This is the best grade that money can buy. BRING YOUR OWN CONTAINER.

Per Gallon..... **48c**

Open Today from 7:30 A. M. to 9:30 P. M. Easy Parking!

NRA
MANHATTAN AUTO & RADIO CO.
1706-7TH St., N.W.
Birthplace of Value!

WANTED—AUTOMOTIVE 18
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

SPOT CASH!
No Red Tape—No Delay.
See Mr. Sierns. 1711 14th St. N.W.

CASH IN 5 MINUTES.
BARNES MOTOR CO.
See Mr. Barnes before you sell your Ford or Chevrolet or any other make. Or will pay unpaid balance and give you difference in cash. See Mr. Barnes, 1739 14th st. nw. DEcatur 2390.

Gasoline Alley

The Scavenger

RECOMMENDED SERVICE 19
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ACME Contracting & Roofing Co. Papering, painting, &c. Atl. 1212.

ARCHITECTURAL plans and specifications for residences, store fronts, porches, garages, beer gardens and remodeling; building permits secured; rezoning; prompt attention. De. 4466. 1759 U nw.

AUTO DOOR GLASS—New, installed any make car not over $2. Open Sunday. 8-2 "Glasser's," 2d st. and Florida ave. ne Met. 8867

BICYCLES—Put in new condition at reasonable cost. We repair and rebuild all makes and types of wheel goods; no job too small. Phone for free estimate. We call for and deliver free. Met. 2735. Mt. Vernon Cycle & Sport Shop, 738 9th st. nw., between G and H sts.

CAMERA REPAIRING, photographic supplies. FULLER & D'ALBERT, INC., 815 10th st. nw.: National 4712.

ELECTRICAL CONTRACTING, repairs; reas.; work guar.; prompt service. Harry Ziggles, 1110 4½ st. sw. ME. 4980.

ELLETT FOR TILE WORK, REPAIRING
NA. 8731. 1106 9TH NW.

PAPERING—5 rooms, 2-story hall, $30; quick service; white mech. Call any time; neat papers. Adams 2326.

PAPERING—Rooms, $4, paper included; 5 days only; work guaranteed. James Jones, 1629 6th st. nw. Po. 1253.

PAPERING and painting. Special reduction for 30 days; estimates free. John M. Parker, 622 Mass. ave. nw. DI. 1287.

PAPERING SPECIAL—Rooms papered $4 up, new papers; painting same; plastering patches, $1 up. (White.) ME. 7941.

PAPERING & PAINTING—Spec. low winter prices; guar. F. G. Ridenour, COl. 1974.

ROOFING—Tin, slate, slag, tile; new or repair; roofs painted; guar. Columbia Roof Co., Me. 3656, 1119 6th nw.

ROOFING AND SHEET METAL WORK—New, repair. Goode Tinning Co., 343 Cedar st. nw. Ge. 7026.

UPHOLSTERING, slip covers, draperies; repairs and refinishing; gen. interior work. B. H. Streeks, 1813 Wise Ave. CL. 9377.

CONTRACTING—BUILDING
New homes, store fronts, garages, repairing and remodeling of every description. Cash or liberal terms. Deal with a reliable firm. Save money and trouble by calling National 8178.
A. B. C. CONSTRUCTION CO.
418 Colorado Bldg. Free Estimates.

RADIO SERVICE $1 For prompt efficient service
Call Columbia Radio Service, Col. 1568.

FOR RELIABLE SERVICE
TRI-STATE TRUCKING CO.
2601 9th St. NE. NOrth 2360.

RUGS Domestic, 9x12.....$3.00
Shampooing, 8x10.....$2.50
LUWIN CO., 1725 7th St. NW. NO. 9160.

UNION WALL PAPER CO.
exclusive distributor of
IMPERIAL WASHABLE WALL PAPERS.

IMPERIAL WASHABLE WALL PAPERS are also (SUN TRYD); colors will not fade, giving them two outstanding advantages in appearance and usefulness.

Can be obtained ONLY thru decorators and paperhangers showing our 1934 sample books.

Ask for them by name "IMPERIAL WASHABLE WALL PAPERS."

NATIONALLY ADVERTISED.
FREE DEMONSTRATION.

UNION WALL PAPER CO.,
630 Mass. Ave. N.W.
National 9312.

HELP WANTED—FEMALE 21
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

HOUSEKEEPER and cook, white; 3 adults; stay nights. Apply bet. 9 and 10:30 a. m. Wednesday only. 1229 Monroe st. nw.

LADIES—Young (3), under 24, to assist with circulation campaign; permanent employment; no experience required; salary, $15 wk. and traveling expenses to start. Apply Mr. Yambert, 2-4 p. m., Cavalier Hotel.

WANTED—WOMEN with outside experience and selling ability; a good proposition. Apply 1824 First street nw.

WOMEN—Three; over 25; refinement and personality more essential than previous business experience; full or part time; not canvassing. Mr. Hull, 9 to 12 a. m., Room 603, 1319 F st. nw.

WOODWARD & LOTHROP desires the services of an experienced stenographer with secretarial qualifications, between the ages of 20 and 30. Apply Employment Office, Ninth Floor.

HELP WANTED—MALE 22
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

BARBER — Steady; Southerner. Grand Central Barber Shop, 1342 N. Y. ave. nw.

CANVASSERS to call on colored people. Can make $5-$10 per day. 1410 U st. nw., second floor.

CORPORATION wants office man or woman, salary $135. Small secured cash interest necessary. Atlantic 2656.

MEN—Article sells for 50c; you keep the 50c; costs you nothing; 15-30 sales daily. Room 300, 1317 F nw.

MEN—Two; of neat appearance; for service dept. of local business; about $25 wkly. Apply 9 to 12 a. m., Room 603, 1319 F st. nw.

SALESMAN—Experienced, for fast-selling repeat order products; territory open. Nat'l Sales Agcy., rear 1124 22d st. nw.

WANTED—Two experienced vacuum cleaner closers—no canvassing. Apply Potomac Electric Service Bldg., 10th and Pa. ave. nw., room 316.

AUTOMOBILE PARTS MEN
with Ford stock room experience preferred; $20 to $25 week to start. Opportunity for advancement in large company. Give reference and experience. Box 84, Washington Post.

SALESMEN Wanted at once; men with energy and unquestionable records can find exceptional opportunity with our organization; unusual cooperation and a remarkable chance for advancement. Apply office, 738, Investment Building.

HELP WANTED—MALE 22
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)

WANTED
WHITE CHAUFFEURS
WITH IDENTIFICATION CARDS
TO DRIVE
DIAMOND CABS
APPLY MR. HIPSON
6 A. M. TO 6 P. M.
1ST AND M STS. N.E.

SALESMEN WANTED 25
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

LIVE DRUG LINE—Side or main; comm. basis. Refs. Bell Chemical Co., 433 W. 59th st., Chicago.

SITUATIONS—FEMALE 26
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

NEAT colored girl wishes work as maid; experienced; references. North 5157.

WIDOW with small child desires rooms for l.h.k., must be reasonable. Box 86, The Washington Post.

SITUATIONS—MALE 27
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ATTORNEY-EXECUTIVE wants position; 10 years' experience prominent New York law firms; former executive secretary and counsel New York corporation; now available through liquidation; 38, married, Protestant; fine appearance and forceful personality; college and law school graduate; admitted New York Bar 1920; would like to assist local attorneys appearing before Government bureaus or commissions, or would consider associating with local office of trade association; some one in Washington can make use of my varied experience; willing to pay expenses to Washington to convince you of my ability. Box M 104, Washington Post.

SOUTHERN white boy; houseman, butler, chauffeur. George, Met. 1581, 620 5th st. nw.

TAILOR—White; store, hotel apt., 30 yrs.' exp. Reliable fitter, sewer; low wages. Collins, 1740 N st. nw. Dist. 3893.

BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES 29
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

CAFETERIA downtown, $50 to $60 daily business. Attractive; booths; rent, $65; $2,250. R. M. DeShazo, 1130 14th st. nw.

COIN MACHINE operators attention. Electric Traveling Crane (International Mutoscope Reel Co., makers) offers amazing and unusual profits to operators. Hundreds in operation elsewhere. Washington a brand new field. Offers great opportunity. See it operate and secure your location. If interested, act quickly. Consolidated Distributors, Inc., manufacturers' agents, 1322 18th st. DEcatur 2853.

GAS STATION and delicatessen; excellent for wholesale and retail liquor; corner, nearby Va. L. D. Measell, CL. 4733.

MEN WANTED—Wonderful opportunity for right type business man. Apply, 7 to 9 p. m., 2900 Park place nw.

PARTNER wanted for liquor manufacturing; for sale, Italian formula for vermouth, cognac; just back from Europe. Write Pourland, 510 Randolph st. nw.

$2,750—DRY CLEANING PLANT for sale; actually cost $10,000; will sacrifice; small cash down payment; terms. 1824 First street nw.

ROOMING-HOUSE BUYERS.
We have the largest listing of paying rooming houses in the city. Courteous salesmen at your service. NA. 9654.
S. WINFIELD, 900 12th N.W.

Attractive House—In first commercial zone, near 14th and Irving sts.; particularly suited for offices of a doctor or dentist or for a beauty parlor; 9 rooms, 2 baths, steam heat. In good order; rent, $75.
James Morris Woodward, Realtor.
723 20th St. N.W.

Let Us Sell Your Business.
NO CHARGE Unless Sale Is Made.
R. M. DE SHAZO.
1130 14th St. N.W. National 5520.

MONEY TO LOAN 32
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ADVANCES on diamonds, watches, jewelry and silverware, &c.; loans $200 and over 2%. All tickets good 1 year. Horning's Loan Office, opp. Wash. Airport.

ON diamonds, watches, jewelry, silverware, &c.; no adv. arrangement neces.; lowest int. rates. Rosslyn Loan Co., Rosslyn, Va.

MONEY TO LOAN to responsible parties of good character. LINCOLN SERVICE CORP. Suite 209, Woodward Building; phone National 2003.

MARYLAND PERSONAL BANKERS.
8405 Georgia ave.
Silver Spring, Md. SHep. 2854.

PEOPLE'S PERSONAL BANKERS.
3308 Rhode Island ave.,
Mount Rainier, Md. DEc. 1240.

PUBLIC SMALL LOAN CO.,
7 Harlow ave., Rosslyn, Va.
WEst 2443.

BETHESDA PERSONAL BANKERS.
6982 Wisconsin ave., Bethesda, Md.
WIs. 4374.

Reasonable, Courteous, Quick Service.
FIDELITY PLAN CORP., 1409 L st. nw.

LOANS PROCURED AT ONCE
On real estate, autos, store fixtures.
City Finance Co., 834 10th N.W. Met. 6557.

AUTOMOBILE LOANS 34
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

AUTO OWNERS AND STOREKEEPERS.
LOANS PROCURED.
M. GREENBAUM, 1004 EYE ST. N.W.

LOANS PROCURED QUICKLY.
NO RED TAPE. SEE JACK RUBIN,
943 N. Y. ave. nw. National 5555.

AUTO LOANS
Quick. Confidential. Easy Payments.
RELIABLE FINANCE CO.
1345 14th st. nw., Cor. 14th st. and R. I. ave.

INSTRUCTION 36
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

BALLROOM dancing, waltz, fox trot taught. Lowest rates in city. LI. 5987. Sun's also.

BEAUTY CULTURE Mabelle Honour School. South's original, largest, finest school; new day, eve. classes forming. 818 14th st. nw. and 1325 N H. ave.

ENGLISH literary technique, criticism, college entrance; also assist foreigners, &c. Reference exchanged. Dec. 3460.

INSTRUCTION 36
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)

LET SHORTHAND increase your salary. Prepare now. Potee's Business College, 14th and Eye sts. nw. Nat. 4717.

PREPARE for pleasant switchboard positions; we teach you in one week; complete course only $10. Apply 226 Bond Bldg.

EARN BIG MONEY—WIN
Beginners' and Review Courses in Secretarial and Stenographic Subjects, also typists-clerks. 2-9 mos. Inquire.
BOYD SCHOOL. 1333 F ST. NAT. 2340

Beverage Training School.
Hotel, club, restaurant help by former captain of Knickerbocker Hotel, N. Y. 3024 Cambridge pl. nw. Pot. 2857.

SALESMEN WANTED 25
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

LIVE DRUG LINE—Side or main; comm. basis. Refs. Bell Chemical Co., 433 W. 59th st., Chicago.

SITUATIONS—FEMALE 26
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

NEAT colored girl wishes work as maid; experienced; references. North 5157.

WIDOW with small child desires rooms for l.h.k., must be reasonable. Box 86, The Washington Post.

SITUATIONS—MALE 27
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ATTORNEY-EXECUTIVE wants position; 10 years' experience prominent New York law firms; former executive secretary and counsel New York corporation; now available through liquidation; 38, married, Protestant; fine appearance and forceful personality; college and law school graduate; admitted New York Bar 1920; would like to assist local attorneys appearing before Government bureaus or commissions, or would consider associating with local office of trade association; some one in Washington can make use of my varied experience; willing to pay expenses to Washington to convince you of my ability. Box M 104, Washington Post.

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TAILOR—White; store, hotel apt., 30 yrs.' exp. Reliable fitter, sewer; low wages. Collins, 1740 N st. nw. Dist. 3893.

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Beginners' and Review Courses in Secretarial and Stenographic Subjects, also typists-clerks. 2-9 mos. Inquire.
BOYD SCHOOL. 1333 F ST. NAT. 2340

Beverage Training School.
Hotel, club, restaurant help by former captain of Knickerbocker Hotel, N. Y. 3024 Cambridge pl. nw. Pot. 2857.

DOGS—CATS—PETS 40
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

POMERANIAN PUPPIES—Champion stock; exceptional bargains; imported brilliant orange male at stud. Dec. 2880.

HORSES—CATTLE—PIGS 42
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

GENTLE RIDING HORSES, one colt. Man o' War; thoroughbred jumper. Wis. 2450.

MISCELLANEOUS for SALE 45
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

ANTIQUE dining-room set, desk, chest of drawers, hall chairs, large bookcases, rug, mirrors. Wisconsin 2450.

BEER BAR and back bar fixtures; display case. Apply 913 11th st. se.

BILLIARD AND POOL TABLES, all sizes; supplies, repairs; ping-pong tables and accessories. Conn. 810 9th st. nw. Phone DI. 4711.

COAL—With each order of coal, a bag of wood free. O'Neill Service Co., 1225 Wisconsin ave.; West 3111.

DAVENPORT cane, back and end, golden brown upholstering; good cond. Clev. 0348.

GAS STEAM RADIATORS almost new; sacrifice prices. Hugh E. Phillips Co., 1240 5th st. ne. AT. 3160.

HOSPITAL BED—Gatch; modern; mahogany finish; used five weeks; $40. 3718 24th st. ne. POtomac 3460-M.

PIANOS FOR RENT—Up., $3.50 and $4 per mo.; finest rental stock in Washington, Wa. 3659. W. W. Kimball Co., 721 11th st. nw.

RUBBER STAMPS made on short notice. WASH. PRESS. NA. 2213. 822 9th st. nw.

RUG—Oriental; excellent condition; 9x12; $275. Call Adams 0111.

TYPEWRITERS—All makes for sale. Rental and repairs. Open eves. American Typewriter Co., 1431 E. Capitol st. LI. 0082.

TYPEWRITERS — Reconditioned portables and standards; all makes; excellent rental machines; lowest rates. Typewriter Sales & Service Co., 811 Seventeenth street northwest.

TYPEWRITERS—Guaranteed like new; low prices; terms; we rent, repair, exchange. Standard Typewriter Co., 723 10th nw.

TYPEWRITERS—Current model Coronas and L. C. Smiths for rent. Bargains in rebuilt and reconditioned machines. The L. C. Smith and Corona Typewriters, Inc., 1018 15th st. nw. NA. 0411.

WALL PAPER — Special room lots, $1.25; sufficient for ceiling, side walls, border; room 10x14x8; wide selection. Walter Morgan Co., Inc., 421 10th nw.: NA. 7888.

WOOD—Pine or mixed, $7.50; oak, $8; 1-3 cord, $3; any length; kindling, 25c basket; 24-hr. service. Kensington 28F4.

WOOD—Fireplace, $12 cord; stove, any length, $10. Na. 3910. 490 Maine ave. sw.

WOOD—¾ cord, $5.50, oak or pine; any lengths. Also kindling. AD. 5371.

Window Shades made and installed as low as 75c.
Kleeblatt, 11th and H NE.; Linc. 0879.

$700
HAS BEEN PAID
STIEFF GRAND PIANO
Now to be sold for unpaid balance. Absolutely guaranteed. Easy terms.
CHAS. M. STIEFF, Inc.
1340 G st. nw. Dist. 2960.

WANTED—TO BUY 49
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ANTIQUE JEWELRY—Watches, diamonds, coins, gold teeth, silver, mus. inst.; full prices. Schiller's, 444 9th st., cor. E nw.

AUTOGRAPH letters of Presidents, statesmen, stamp collections, coins, bought and sold, Hobby Shop, 716 17th nw. DI. 1272.

BEST PRICES paid for desirable furniture; also store fixtures; stocks of merchandise. Phone DI. 8112. Prompt attention.

BOOKS BOUGHT—Any quantity, all kinds. Pearlman's Big Book Shop, 933 G st. nw. No branch stores. MEt. 5415.

CASH for gold, watches, diamonds, jewelry, antiques, silver. Tendler's Pawnbrokers' Sales Co., 913 D st. nw.

GOLD or platinum jewelry and silverware; any condition. We have U. S. Govt. license to buy gold and pay cash. A. Kahn, Inc., 41 yrs. at 935 F st. nw.

FURNITURE—Household goods, bric-a-brac bought for cash and removed at once. Call Charles, National 4809.

JEWELRY, antiques, old gold, rings, watches, gold teeth, coins, silver, music inst.; top prices. Milsam's, 436 9th st. nw.

PIANO—I will pay cash for a small grand. Write, giving make, age, price. Box 157, Washington Post.

CLOTHING Highest prices paid for and shoes. Call NOrth 6693.

Furniture And household wares. Cash paid. Cohen's. MEt. 7749

CLOTHING Highest prices paid for men's suits, overcoats and shoes. We. 2796. 2208 Pa. ave. nw.

OLD GOLD, SILVER, WATCHES, DIAMONDS
Discarded jewelry wanted for our mfg. dept. Lic. by U. S. Government to buy and sell. Cash paid
SELINGER'S, 818 F ST. N.W.

ROOMS—FURNISHED 50
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ADAMS MILL RD. NW., 3131—Nicely furn. single front rm.; overlooking Rk. Ck. Pk.; nr. bath. C. H. W. AD. 4016.

ARIZONA HOTEL—310 C st. nw., one block off Pa. ave. Neatly furnished rooms; lobby; 3 baths each floor; shower baths; continuous hot water; $3 50 week up; transients, 75c to $1.

ROOMS—FURNISHED 50
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)

BEAUTIFUL private home in residential section; room and bath; gentleman in office; references. Col. 0065.

CENTRAL front liv. bedrm. (fireplace); well furn. (piano); also suite; clean, warm; cont. h. w.; employed adults; refs. 1626 17th.

CLEVELAND PK.—3405 Lowell nw. Bright, attrac. ft. rm.; adj. semipriv. bath; breakfast optional; near bus.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 2006, in Apt. 40—Attractively furn. room; near bath; for refined employed person. No. 8742.

COLUMBIA RD., 1502—Attrac., bright rm. sleeping or l. h. k.; phone; $18-$25 for 2.

COLUMBIA RD., 1834—$3 wk. single rms.; doubles, $4; steam ht.; 4 b., inst. h. w.; maidser.; hallrm., $2.50; men AD 10213.

CONN. AVE., 1737—I room, kit. and bath, 2d floor; $35. VANDERLOO REALTY CO., 1728 20th st. Po. 1077.

DOWNTOWN—1424 9th nw. Small, warm 2d-fl. ft. rm.; $2.50; a. m. l. Pot. 4184.

DOWNTOWN—1111 11th st. nw. Single or double rm.; cont. h. w.; $3 wk. up.

DUPONT CIRCLE (1512 21st St. NW.)—Warm, bright, furnished double, single rooms, in well-run establishment.

EAST CAPITOL ST., 314—Apt. 52. Two large ft. rms.; adj. bath; will furnish to suit; l. h. k. allowed; unlim. phone. L. 7280.

EVERETT HOTEL—1750 H st. nw. (block from White House, center Governmental offices. 4 blocks theater and shopping); telephone, running hot and cold water every room; tub and shower bath privileges; comfortable and homelike; rates, single $1. $1.25, $1.50.

FOR IMMEDIATE occupancy; 2 single fur. rms.; full hotel service; ideal business location; $35 and $40 mo. The Bennedick Annex, 1808 Eye st. nw. NAt. 5566.

K ST. NW., 937—Comfortably furnished rooms; large and small; warm and clean; reasonable rent.

KALORAMA RD. NW., 1910 (apt. 201).—Nicely furnished front room in apt.; employed lady preferred

KALORAMA RD. NW., 2010 (apt 41)—Attractive room for 2 twin beds. $25; separate entrance; meals optional.

LOGAN HOTEL—29 Logan Circle. 50 rms., 38 baths; elec.; rms. with water, $1 up; wkly., $5 up; mo., $20 up. NO. 2000.

M ST. NW., 1000—2 warm, connecting rms.; h. k. or sleeping; nicely furn.; reasonable.

M ST. NW. 1002—Warm 2d-fl. rm.; adj. bath; $3.50; c. h. w. phone; men.

M ST. NW., 1329—Large corner room overlooking Thomas Circle; next bath; $15 mo.

MARYLAND AVE. NE., 618—Attractive 1-room, kit., l. h. k. apt.; reas.

NEAR Wardman Park—2842 27th st. nw. Attractive front room; single or double; for gentlemen; meals optional; reas.

NEWTON ST. NW., 1450—Front room; warm, comfortable; gentleman preferred.

ONTARIO APTS., 620, 18th and Ontario Rd.—Large room, southern exposure; kitchen private if desired. Col. 0800.

QUE ST. NW., 2217—Large, attractive, nicely furnished front room for two; twin beds, cont. h. w.; reas. NO. 8811.

12TH ST. NW., 812—2 rooms, 1st fl., furn., l. h. k., $8.50 wk.; 2 rms., completely furn., 2d fl., back, $6.50; slp. rms., $3 up.

17TH ST. NE., 323—New home; beautifully furn. ft. rm.; inst. hot water; private phone in rm.; bus by door; $20 per month; board optional. LI. 5314.

27TH ST. NW., 2819—Desirable, nicely furnished room; in private (Jewish) family; home surroundings. CO. 1165.

1730 M ST., Apt. 35—Large, bright 2 windows; 1 or 2 ladies. DI. 7550.

MERRILL MANSIONS.
1361 Fairmont st. nw. Attrac. l. h. k. apts., $35; 1-2 rms., kitchenette, priv bath apts., $40-$50; also sleeping rms., $5-$7 week.

HOTEL INN 608 9th. $1-$1.50-$2 per day; $5-$10 wkly.

Furnished or Unfurnished 51
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

HOPKINS st. nw.—Near 20th and P; second or third floor fronts, $18, $16.

ROOMS—UNFURNISHED 52
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ALABAMA AVE. SE., 3229—2 bright l. h. k. rms.; 2d-fl ft.; on bus line; reas.

ROOMS and BOARD 54
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

ATTENTION—Live downtown, save carfare; double and single rooms; excellent meals; $8 wkly up. 1124 12th st. nw.

CLEVELAND PARK—Nicely furn. rms.; excellent home-cooked meals; reasonable. Phone Cleveland 7975.

K NW., 1333, adjoining Hamilton Hotel—Double and single, running water, continuous hot water; excellent, abundant table; reasonable.

KALORAMA RD. NW., 2013—Double rm., porch; pleas. environments; good meals; $7 wkly. Also single rm. NO. 4851.

MASS. AVE. NW., 1408—DOUBLE ROOM, WITH PRIVATE BATH; OTHER VACANCIES IN REFINED HOME; EXCELLENT MEALS.

N ST. NW., 1622—Attractively furnished corner room, 4 windows, well heated; good meals; congenial surroundings; suitable for two

NEAR Conn. ave., 1745 R. I. ave. nw. Beautiful, large ft. rm.; south exposure; bay window; suitable 2 or 3; comfortable home; cont. h. w.; also single rm.; walking distance downtown.

1775 LANIER PLACE, 3 min. to 18th and Columbia rd., two choice rooms, all conv.; single, double, from $30.

WANTED—ROOMS—BOARD 63
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205

EMPLOYED woman desires sunny room with quiet, refined people in downtown apartment, elevator service. State price. Box 87, The Washington Post.

MUST BE reasonable, with priv. family or apt. P. O. Box 6055, Richmond, Va.

APARTMENTS—Furnished 65
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

A ST. SE., 1819—One room and kitchen; modernly furnished; with gas and electricity included; $7 week.

APARTMENTS furnished and unfurnished. Any location. Call Mr. Collier, Adams 2598. No charge for service.

BROOKLAND—Large rm.; 2 men; l. h. k.; board optl.; phone, garage; $4. Dec. 4512.

APARTMENTS—Furnished 65
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.
(Continued.)

BELMONT RD NW., 1814—Nr. 18th st. and Col. 2 bright, well-heated rms., bath, porch; 4th fl. priv. home; adults; $35.

CENTRAL—Clean, attrac., quiet, 1 r., k., sleep porch; for refined adults; contin. h. w., h. w. h., gas, elec., phone; high class. 1633 Q.

DOWNTOWN—$50, near White House, 2 rooms, kitchen, bath; immediate possession. 534 20th st.

H ST. NW., 1731—One, 2 or 3 room apts., furn. or unfurn., attractive; a. m. l.; no lease required; reasonable.

FREE RENTAL AGENCY—CAR & GUIDE FREE. APTS. ALL SECTIONS. 813 17TH ST. NW. ME. 1947; NIGHT. GE. 4896.

F ST. NW., 1749—2 rooms, 2d-floor ft.; $35, including gas and electricity. Phone Met. 7187.

6TH ST. SE., 127—Newly furn. and decorated; 2 rm. apts.; also bedroom for gentleman, conv. location; reas.

14TH ST. NW., 2540—2 or 3 rms., k., b.; gas, elec.; reas. Janitor. Col. 10407.

Francis Scott Key, Apt. Hotel
20th and P sts. nw 1 room, kitch., bath; completely furn.; linens, silver; Frigidaire; day, week, month. National 5425.

Apts. Furn. and Unfurn. All Sections.
REDUCED RENTS. Save Time.
GIBSON RENTAL BUREAU, INC.,
1731 H st. nw. Nat. 5578.

A CAR AND GUIDE FREE
Furn. and Unfurnished Apts. and Houses.
SERVICE RENTAL BUREAU.
927 15th St. N.W., Room 306. NA. 8717.

1858 Columbia Road N.W.
6 rooms, bath and porch.
2 rooms and bath.
Reasonable. Apply Apt. 25

Furnished or Unfurnished 66
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

APARTMENTS — Furnished and unfurnished; like new; new furniture; free auto service. Call NAtional 0334.

APARTMENTS—Unfurnished 67
Post Classified Ads.—National 4205.

B ST. SW., 638—Exceptionally nice 3 rms., k., b. apt.; entire fl.; near Gov. depts.; plenty heat, hot water. DI. 8345.

B ST. NE., 501—Four rooms, kitchen and bath; only $40. A. COOPER. 820 11th st. nw.; National 1332.

BELMONT ST. NW., 1321—1 room, in-a-door bed, dining alcove, kitchen, bath, $30; 2 rooms, dining alcove, kitchen, bath, $40. Resident manager.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. Nat. 2345.

CONN. AVE. NW., 5435—2 rooms, kitchen bath; elec. refrig. on house current; $42.50 up. See resident manager.

CONN. AVE. NW., 3620—Apts. of 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $42.50; with porch, $49.50. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. EM. 9306.
THOS. J. FISHER & CO., INC.
738 15th St. N.W. DIst. 6830.

CONN. AVE. NW., 4027—Apt. in detached home; 1st floor; 3 rms., kitchen and bath; front and rear porches; basement and garage. AT. 3900.

D. ST. NE., 308—Three rooms, private bath, sleeping porch; heat, electricity and gas; $38 per month; adults only. Phone Lincoln 7293-J.

G ST. NW., 2114—2d floor front, 3 rms., kitchen, bath, shower; refrigeration on house current; large yard; cellar with wash trays; $42.50.

GEORGIA AVE., 6921—The Bordeaux (Opposite Walter Reed Hospital). 3 rooms, kitchen, bath, $37.50; refrigeration included. Resident manager.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. Nat. 2345.

GIRARD ST. NW., 1413—Well-kept bldg.; 2 rms., kitchen and bath; Frigd. free; electric washer in laundry. See Resident manager.

MASSACHUSETTS AVE. NW., 905—Second floor; 4 rooms and bath; private; elec. refrig.; adults; downtown, central.

MINTWOOD PLACE NW. 1843—The Mintwood, 3 rooms, reception hall, kitchen and bath (corner apt.; 2 exp.). $49.50.
WALTER A. BROWN.
1400 H st. nw. National 1652.

NEWTON ST. NW., 1417—Newton Hall, 2 rooms, dining alcove, kitchen and bath, $50. Refrigeration included. Elevator. Resident manager.
SHANNON & LUCHS CO.
1505 H St. N.W. Nat. 2345.

PARK ROAD NW., 1661—2 and 3 rooms, kitch

BENNY — **Oh, No!** — **By J. Carver Pusey**

"CAP" STUBBS — **Oh, No!** — **By Edwina**

YOU KNOW — I GOTTA IDEA SO'S YOU WON'T HAFTA WORRY 'BOUT 'ZAMINATIONS! JUST STUDY A LI'L EXTRA FROM NOW ON — AN' THERE YOU ARE!
HUH!
OH, NO — THAT WOULDN'T WORK! WHY IN THE FIRST PLACE, I HAVEN'T GOT TH' TIME — AN' IN TH' SECOND, EVEN IF I DID, I WOULD FORGET IT ALL BY THAT TIME ANYHOW —
AN' IN TH' THIRD — WELL, IT JEST WOULDN'T WORK! GEE! I'M S'PRISED YOU'D THINK OF SUCH A THING — 'COUNTTA USUALLY YOU'RE SO BRIGHT —
'SIDES, IT'S TOO SOON TO START WORRYIN' 'BOUT THEM ANYHOW!
The George Matthew Adams Service, Inc.

TODAY'S CROSSWORD

ACROSS.

1 List
5 Mimics
10 Command to a cat
14 Jewish month
15 Composition for nine
16 Odd: Scotch
17 Grant
19 Later
21 Sea eagle
22 Clear gain
23 Anger
24 Apropos
25 Feminine name
27 Aromatic herb
29 Sieve
32 Lay at ease
35 One who pays
36 Italian city
38 Light open cotton fabric
39 Exist
40 Incident
43 Ourselves
44 Steeps
47 Handle
48 French river
51 Fabulous sea monster
53 Sanctioned
55 Compares
57 Grows old
58 Salt
60 Greek letter
61 American Indian
62 Employ
65 Fire basket
67 Roman religious virgins
69 Tributary of the Seine
70 Subsequently
72 Biblical region
73 Inventor of the steam engine
74 Assumed name
75 Diminutive ending

DOWN.

1 Contest of speed
2 Scent
3 Leather factory
4 Portion of a curve
5 Pertaining to South American mountains
6 Bard
7 Type measure
8 Nerve networks
9 Frightened suddenly and inconsequentially
10 Turf
11 Lame or disable
12 Region
13 Sour
18 Whole
20 City in Nevada
26 To: Scotch
27 Traverses
28 Sick
29 Small particle of fire
30 Animal handler
31 The Emerald Isle
33 Accustom: var.
34 Plied with medicine
37 Low mournful sound
41 Long cylindrical cigar
42 Funeral orations
45 Of greatest stature
46 Glide over Snow
49 Metal-bearing rock
50 Issuing
52 Pieces out
54 Instrument for stamping with the day, month, and year
56 Pertaining to one's birth
58 Large flat-bottomed boat
59 Operatic solo
61 Colored portion of the eye
63 Long narrow opening
64 Anglo-Saxon slave
66 Fix firmly
68 Golf term
71 Note of the scale

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.

L	A	W		S	T	E	M		S	P	A	T		
A	N	A		H	O	B	O		P	O	S	E		
S	T	I	L	E		B	R	E	A	T	H	E		
S	E	T	E	E		S	E	A	R	S				
			A	T	S			R	R		H	E		
L	O	W		S	C	A	L	L	O	P	E	D		
A	L	A	S		A	G	A		W	I	R	E		
D	I	S	H	O	N	E	S	T		T	O	N		
S	O		O	M			H	E	N					
		G	R	I	S	T		N	O	I	S	E		
C	L	A	T	T	E	R		O	R	D	E	R		
A	I	D	E		R	E	I	N		E	A	R		
P	E	E	R		B	E	D	S		A	S	S		

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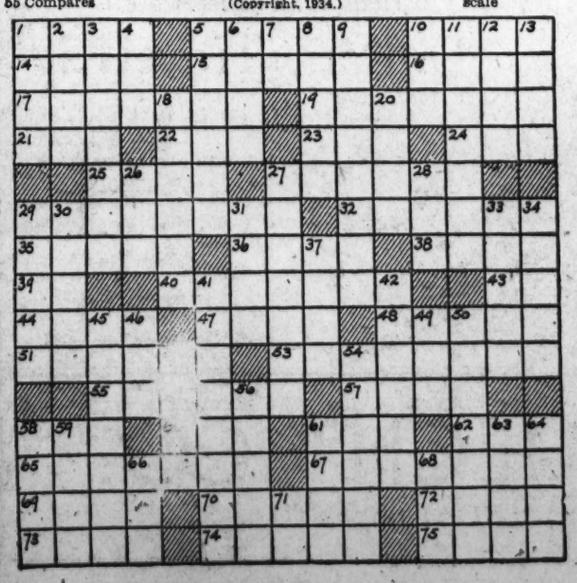

THE BUNGLE FAMILY — **Shh!** — **By Harry J. Tuthill**

WELL JO, THE NEIGHBORS HERE HAVE BEEN RIGHT UP ON THEIR TOES SINCE THEY HEARD WE WERE MOVING.
THERE'S A PRACTICALLY FULL CAN OF GREEN PAINT GONE FROM THE BASEMENT AND....
IS THAT WHERE YOU WERE ALL EVENING?
SNOOPING AROUND THE BASEMENT WHILE I TUGGED AND HAULED AT THINGS I'M TRYING TO GET PACKED.
LISTEN, THESE NEIGHBORS COLD-BLOODEDLY FIGURED I'D BE SO EXCITED ABOUT MOVING THAT I WOULDN'T NOTICE....
OH GEORGE BUNGLE... YOU ALWAYS.....SH-H! THERE'S THAT PECULIAR SOUND NEXTDOOR AGAIN. LIKE SOMEONE WHINING, OR CRYING. LISTEN...
YES I HEARD SOMETHING BUT IT'S STOPPED NOW.
AND THERE'S SOMEONE LOOKING OVER HERE FROM BEHIND THAT SHADE TOO. SEE IT MOVE? SEE IT? SUCH CRUST!
SUCH A CREEPY BUSINESS. IMAGINE ANY LANDLORD RENTING TO SUCH PECULIAR PEOPLE. HA! AND WONDERING WHY HE LOST US!
R.E.G. U.S. PAT. OFF. 2-20 McNaught Syndicate, Inc., N.Y.

JOE JINKS, Featuring Dynamite Dunn — **One Way to Put It!** — **By Llanuza**

2-20
BIG JIM KELLY HAS AGREED TO STAGE JOE'S MAN-A-MINUTE FIGHT IN THE ARENA .....BUT HE STILL WANTS A FEW DETAILS OF THE PROPOSITION MADE CLEAR....
NOW, EXACTLY HOW'RE YOU GONNA RIG THIS FIGHT?
IT'S SIMPLE.. DYNAMITE FIGHTS FIVE MEN... WE TIME EVERY KNOCK-OUT WITH A STOP-WATCH... AN' THE TOTAL TIME'S GOTTA BE NO MORE'N FIVE MINUTES
AN' AS ONE MAN LEAVES THE RING, ANOTHER STEPS RIGHT IN?
YEAH... ONLY THE FIRST GUY DON'T LEAVE
YA MEAN TO SAY YOU'RE GONNA LET EACH GUY STAY IN THE RING?
SURE!... TILL HE'S CARRIED OUT!

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — **By Clifford McBride**

DIXIE DUGAN — **Man Thoughts** — **By J. P. McEvoy and J. H. Striebel**

HMPH! — JUST 'CAUSE THAT JEPPWORTH MAN AIN'T CALLED HER UP SHE'S MOONIN' AROUN' LIKE A GOOSE FULL O' SOUR APPLES —
I WOULDN'T SAY NOTHIN' IF SHE WAS HOMELY AS SIN AN' FIGGERED HE WAS HER ONE AND ONLY CHANC'T —BUT A GIRL AS YOUNG AN' PURTY AS SHE IS —
MY LAN'S! — SHE DON'T HAVE NO MORE REASON T' WORRY ABOUT GITTIN' PLENTY MORE MEN THAN A JAR O' HONEY HAS ABOUT ATTRACTIN' FLIES —
WA-AL — AS ME OLE DUTCH GRAN'MA USED T'SAY — "NEXT T' FIGGERIN' OUT WHY A GIRL'LL LOSE HER HEAD ABOUT SOME PERTICKLAR MAN-TH' HARDEST THING IS FIGGERIN' OUT WHY SHE'LL LOSE HER HEAD ABOUT ANY MAN!

THE GUMPS — **Happy Days Are Here Again**

WELL- THERE'S NO HAPPINESS IN THIS WORLD FOR ME, I GUESS - I SHOULD HAVE KNOWN BETTER - A POOR OLD FOOL LIKE ME, THE VICTIM OF A WOMAN'S WILES - EVEN NOW I CAN HARDLY BELIEVE THAT SHE MARRIED THAT MAN -
WELL- YOU WARNED ME - I SHOULD HAVE KNOWN BETTER - BUT THERE'S NO NEED MY MAKING YOU SHARE MY MISERY-
WELL- I HAVE TO HAND IT TO TOWNSEND ZANDER- THAT'S ONE TIME HE DID A GOOD DEED - HE SAVED OUR UNCLE FOR US -
I CAN'T KEEP FROM LAUGHING WHEN I THINK OF OLD LADY DE STROSS - AND THOSE BILLS SHE'LL HAVE TO PAY-
SIDNEY SMITH
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.; Copyright, 1934, by The Chicago Tribune.

DICK TRACY — **Curbed!**

WITH A STRANGE FEELING OF APPREHENSION, BUT UNAWARE THAT SHE IS BEING FOLLOWED, JEAN PENFIELD SPEEDS ON DOWN THE BOULEVARD IN HER ROADSTER
BR-R-R... I'LL BE GLAD WHEN I GET HOME.. SOMEHOW I FEEL JITTERY!
LISTEN, DRIVER CUT IN FRONT OF THAT ROADSTER AND FORCE IT TO THE CURB .AND HERE'S A FIVE-SPOT FOR YOUR TROUBLE
NOTHIN' DOING BUDDY - I'VE TROUBLE ENOUGH ALREADY WITHOUT -
CUT IN FRONT OF THAT CAR- GET ME? OR I'LL-
WELL, OF ALL THE NERVE! WHAT —?
SPEECH

WINNIE WINKLE, the Breadwinner — **A Case Without a Clew**

HERE ARE THE FACTS:- WE HAVE RECEIVED A WARNING THAT THE NURALGIAN INTELLIGENCE HAVE SENT A MASTER SPY HERE TO GET SOME INFORMATION REGARDING A TREATY BETWEEN THIS COUNTRY AND CARMANIA !!
FEB. 20
WE DO NOT KNOW EITHER THE SPY'S NAME OR IDENTITY !! FURTHERMORE, THERE HAVE BEEN NO DEVELOPMENTS AND SO FAR WE ARE UTTERLY IN THE DARK !!
SO IT IS UP TO YOU TO TRY AND GET ALL THE INFORMATION YOU CAN, AND TRY TO LOCATE AND IDENTIFY THIS MAN !! THAT IS ALL, W-13 !! GOOD DAY AND GOOD LUCK !!
NURALGIAN SPY !! CARMANIAN TREATY !! TRY TO IDENTIFY SPY !! WHEW !! — IT'S LIKE LOOKING FOR A NEEDLE IN A HAYSTACK !!
B. Crane

Walt Mason, Himself

The Bad Cold.

The man who has a beastly cold is in a grievous case; he suffers agonies untold, of pity there's no trace. He'd like to tell a friendly group of sufferings he's known, but no one seems to care a whoop, no sympathy is shown. If he had shingles or the hives, or gout or housemaid's knees, the kindly neighbors and their wives would listen to his wheeze. If he had quinsy or the mumps to make his gills grow pale, a lot of sympathetic chumps would listen to his tale. A man can suffer evil breaks if he may but explain the latitude of all his aches, the longitude of pain. If men will listen to his spiel, and keep their tab or check upon the spasms in his heel, the fantods in his neck, he then can bear his weary yoke, his grief he can digest, and make of suffering a joke, of sickness make a jest. For sympathy will heal our ills, and soothe the brow that's hot, when all the doctor's purple pills will fail to hit the spot. And sympathy is never found by one who has a cold; he takes his capsules by the pound, his potions manifold, and he must suffer and endure without a kindly word, and take some dope that's said to cure, with guarantee absurd. His suffering is most intense, he sneezes, coughs and sighs; and no one has sufficient sense to pause and sympathize.

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Live Stock Pool At Rockbridge Continues Gain

Cooperative Group, Having 170 Members Now, Is 13 Years Old.

[The fifth of a series of stories on the cooperative farm organizations of Virginia.]

Lexington, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—The Rockbridge Live Stock Shipping Association reports that 1933 was one of the most successful years it has had in its 13 years of operation.

The membership had grown to 170 farmers at the close of the year, the largest number. The 1933 business amounted to $60,081, which was the amount obtained from the sale of 415 calves, 5,384 lambs and 736 cattle for the members. The dollar volume of busines done by the association in the past has been larger than this when prices were higher.

This association had 50 members during its first year in 1921. In 1925 it had 100 members and the volume of business amounted to $109,525 with the high prices of live stock at that time. Since then, the volume of business has fluctuated from year to year with the variations in live stock produced and the prices available.

The manager of the Rockbridge Live Stock Shipping Association, William S. Moore, arranges frequent shipments which enables the members to market their animals when they are ready for sale. The association combines the small offerings of the various members into large carlot shipments and achieves substantial savings of transportation costs. The animals delivered by the various members are graded and the different grades of each class of live stock are handled on a pool basis. The association charges the members 20 cents per head of lambs and calves and 10 cents per head of cattle for its marketing services.

The Rockbridge Live Stock Shipping Association joined the Eastern Live Stock Marketing Association when the latter began operating and since then has sold its live stock through that cooperative selling agency.

The affairs of the association have been ably handled by the manager, William S. Moore, and the president, Rice Hotinger, and the secretary-treasurer, L. S. Rees, all of whom have been reelected to office each year.

Juries Chosen At Frederick

100 Witnesses Are Slated to Testify During February Term.

Frederick, Md., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—The February circuit court convened today with Chief Judge Hammond Urner and Judge Arthur D. Willard on the bench.

Judge Urner drew the folowing grand jurors:

John S. Renn, foreman; David E. Klein, John W. Eldridge, Stanley F. Young, Edward C. Routzahn, Jesse M. Pittagree, Thomas E. Jackson, Emory Kelbaugh, Winton L. Stockman, Arthur Strube, Harry A. Lochner, John L. Dutrow, Frank A. Gardner, John M. Mehring, John D. Wilt, Charles P. Hiteshew, J. Raymond Dubberar, John W. Bostian, Claybourne M. Zimmerman, Emory M. Honts, Floyd T. Moser, Joseph A. Coffman and Albert C. Stuh.

Petit jury: Howard E. Riddlemoser, Charles H. Umberger, Millard F. Riddlemoser, Bernhard H. Grust, Henry B. Ramsburgh, Ralph J. Lambert, Elmer W. Poffinbarger, C. A. Orrison, Edward I. Myers, David E. Derr, Charles S. Hahn, Bradley P. Stitely, Samuel B. Bennett, Sharetts E. Oland, Lester W. Long, A. B. Collmus, Harry O. Schroeder, Peter F. Burkett, Stanly J. Meadows, Harry S. Tyreyar, Pondrosa B. Moler, Albert L. Bussard, George M. Eagle, Claude C. Lewis and John W. Six.

The grand jury began the examination of more than 100 witnesses. A special court session was held, at which resolutions were adopted on the recent death of the late former State Senator Frank C. Norwood, the oldest member of the bar.

Victim Loses Suit In Ice-Box Prank

Man Locked in It Without Malice, Court Rules.

Danville, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—Andrew Lynn's suit against W. H. Davis to recover $3,000 on the grounds that he was forcibly locked in a refrigerator at the defendant's place of business last November was dismissed by the corporation court today.

The defense was that the refrigerator episode was only a harmless prank and that there had been no malice.

Lynn claimed he was subjected to extreme cold in cramped quarters; that he was shaken and hit, and suffered permanent neuritis and a dislocated left shoulder.

Teachers Get December Salary

West Virginia to Make Fourth Payment.

Charles Town, W. Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—Payment of December salaries to 116 school teachers of Jefferson County will be made immediately out of State funds, the board of education advised today. The month's pay roll is $9,600.

The December payment by the State marks completion of its four-month teachers' salary program. Under the present arrangement Jefferson County will pay the final five months' salaries.

Dr. J. A. Nydegger Dies; Former Health Officer

Baltimore, Feb. 19 (AP).—Dr. James A. Nydegger, who formely was in charge of the United States Public Health and Marine Hospital service here, died yesterday at a hospital here.

In 1915 he went to Europe to study the hospital service established by the allies. Following an illness in 1920, he was transferred to Quebec. Burial will be in Gormania, W. Va.

"Miss Harrisonburg 1934"

MISS NANCY LONERGAN,

daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. J. Lonergan, and a Harrisonburg, (Va.) High School sophomore, who was elected as "Miss Harrisonburg 1934" at the beauty pageant staged under auspices of Rion-Bowman Post, Veterans of Foreign Wars, and its Ladies Auxiliary. Miss Virginia Ann Switzer was runner-up. Miss Harrisonburg 1934" is shown holding a loving cup presented to her by Police Justice W. W. Wharton on behalf of the V. F. W. post.

Mineral Rights Nearly Ignored In Area Values

Shenandoah Park Awards Are Announced on 60 Tracts.

Harrisonburg, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). Allowing increases in some instances of from 5 to 10 per cent over valuations fixed by the State conservation commission's appraisals' boards, the board of arbiters, composed of Judge Lemuel Smith, Albemarle; Judge Glasgow, Augusta, and Judge Phillip Williams, Winchester, today handed down their awards for approximately 60 price-contested tracts in the Shenandoah National Park area within counties of Albemarle, Augusta, Madison and Greene.

A surprise in today's awards is the low value placed on mineral rights of land within the Blue Ridge Mountains. The State conservation commission boards of appraisals made no awards for these. The board of arbiters allowed small sums, ranging from 40 cents to $63.

Dr. John E. Jackson, of New York, a mining engineer, estimated the mineral rights of the overall tract in Page County were worth approximately $200,000. Similar claims for mineral rights on other tracts ranged from $50,000 to $100,000.

The decisoins in these four counties followed a joint meeting here today of the two boards of arbiters. Judge H. W. Bertram, Harrisonburg; Judge Alexander, Leesburg, and Judge Williams, of Winchester, constituting the other board of arbiters, are hearing today and tomorrw the last of the contested land value cases and will probably announce their awards for the other four counties in the park area—Warren, Rockingham, Rappahannock and Page—tomorrow or Wednesday.

When these awards are made, attorneys for the conservation commission will file them with the circuit court in each of the eight counties, asking that the land be condemned and turned over to the State upon payment by the State treasurer. When this is done, it will conclude the five-year task of the State Conservation Commission to acquire the 172,000 acres of land along the Blue Ridge Mountain crest from Front Royal to Waynesboro for transfer to the Federal Government for conversion into the Shenandoah National Park.

Dr. J. L. Campbell Buried.

Bristol, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—Funeral services for Dr. Joseph L. Campbell, 53, who died Saturday from a heart ailment, were conducted from the Central Holston Church near here today. Interment was in Shipley Cemetery with Masons in charge of services. Surviving are his widow and eight children.

At Clothiers' Meet

Harris & Ewing Photo.

GERALD D. GROSNER, of Washington, National president of the Retail Clothiers and Furnishers Association, who spoke before the annual convention of the Virginia Association of Retail Clothiers and Furnishers at Richmond.

Mystery Shrouds Wounding of Pair

Gunmen Shoot Two Asleep in Barbecue Stand.

Portsmouth, Va., Feb. 19 (AP). Shot down by unidentified gunmen, Clarence Lilley and Linwood Whittaker were in a critical condition at a Portsmouth hospital tonight, while police here and at Norfolk County continued an investigation.

They were shot as they slept on a cot in the back room of a Westhaven barbecue stand.

Lilley, one of the State's principal witnesses in the prosecution of Laverne Bass, Herbert Johnson and Oss Nelson Kelly, charged with attempted robbery, is not expected to recover. Whittaker, however, is not as seriously hurt. Police were positive robbery was not the motive for the attack.

Danville to Form Own 'Brain Trust'

Danville, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). The first steps toward organization of a Danville "brain trust" were taken tonight when citizens, called by City Health Officer R. W. Garnett, met to seek a solution to local problems through establishing of a "fact finding council."

A score of men and women drawn from a variety of callings responded to the appeal.

Men's Clothiers Hear Grosner At Richmond

Virginia Retailers Open Convention; Banquet in Evening.

Richmond, Feb. 19 (Spl.).—The annual two-day convention of the Virginia Association of Retail Clothiers and Furnishers opened here today.

A luncheon was held this afternoon, followed in the evening by a banquet and ball at the John Marshall Hotel.

Gerald D. Grosner, of Washington, addressed the gathering on "The Effect of the Code on the Retail Clothiers and Furnishing Store." Grosner is National president of the Retail Clothiers and Furnishers, a representative of the National retail code authority which organized and operates the retail code throughout the United States, member of the retail code authority of Washington, chairman of the men's wear group of the Merchants and Manufacturers Association, and representative for the men's wear group of the board of directors of the Better Business Bureau of Washington.

A feature of this year's sesion is a motion picture showing operation of an actual department store, arranged and presented by W. O. Darby, director of the retail management department of the National Association of Retail Clothiers and Furnishers.

In attendance at today's meeting were the following officers and members: S. Myrl Glenn, president, Roanoke; Lottie R. Pickens, secretary, Roanoke; Gilbert Greentree, National director, Richmond; Marcus Nachman, vice president, Portsmouth; L. R. Shulman, Norfolk; Horace Gans, Richmond; Joseph Davidson, Roanoke; S. A. Levin, Portsmouth; A. N. Webb, Lynchburg; E. C. Hueller, Newport News; Gaston Jacobs, Richmond; Paul Cheatham, Lynchburg; L. E. Wood, Lynchburg; J. Berman, Danville; C. B. Bailey, Charlottesville; F. W. Hunt, South Boston; J. Davidson, Roanoke; W. T. Wade, Clifton Forge; G. F. McDonald, Marion; B. C. Taylor, Pulaski; E. B. Holt, Martinsville, and J. Weinberg, Staunton.

Hurt 2 Years Ago, Virginian, 74, Dies

J. C. Huffman Services Will Be Held Today.

Harrisonburg, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.). Injuries suffered two years ago when struck by an automobile caused the death yesterday of J. Casper Huffman, 74, north Rockingham carpenter. He never regained his health after the accident and last December his condition became worse.

Funeral services will be held tomorrow from the home of his daughter, Mrs. William Dove, at New Market Depot, with burial in the Concord Christian Church Cemetery. His pastor, the Rev. A. W. Andes, will officiate.

He was a native of Hupp and spent the greater part of his life in the Timberville-New Market region. He is survived by his widow and a son.

Presbytery Accepts Pennsylvania Pastor

Martinsburg, W. Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—The Rev. Alfred W. Eppars, a licentiate, was examined and accepted for the Presbyterian ministry at a special meeting of Winchester Presbytery here today, and arrangements made for installing him as a pastor at the Piedmont, W. Va. church March 8.

He was received from the Carlisle (Pa.) Presbytery. The Rev. Dr. S. R. Dieh, moderator, will preside at the installation, assisted by the Rev. J. C. Wood Keyser, Dr. J. A. McMurray, of Falling Waters, the Rev. J. C. Frist, Moorefield, and Elders John Bernard, of Piedmont, and R. B. Woodworth, Burlington.

3 Profesors Take Charge Of St. John's

Board Will Serve Until Woodcock Assumes Presidency.

Annapolis, Md., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—Administration of St. John's College was assumed today by a committee of three members of the faculty, who will remain in charge until Amos W. W. Woodcock, newly elected president is inducted July 1.

Dr. Douglas H. Gordon, whom Mr. Woodcock will succeed, has been granted leave of absence by the governing board.

Heading the administrative committee named by the official board is Dr. Reginald H. Ridgeley, an old St. John's man and senior member of the faculty in the point of service, having been on the staff since 1895.

His associates are Dr. Nathan C. Starr, assistant to the president, and Prof. Frederick W. Appel, associatte in the biology department. Dr. Ridegeley in fact, is the lone member of the old faculty to survive shifts during two changes of administration in the last ten years. These followed the retirement of Dr. Thomas Fell, president emeritus, in 1923, after nearly 40 years head of the college. Dr. Enoch B. Carey, retired Army officer, and former St. John's man, succeeded Dr. Fell and six years later Dr. Garey was succeeded by Dr. Gordon.

It is reported that a reduction in the faculty of 20 will be made before the next college term.

Fraternity to Meet.

Ashland, Va., Feb. 19 (Spl.).—The annual province meeting of Theta Kappa Nu Fraternity will be held here Saturday with Virginia Alpha Chapter as host. Herbert R. Hill is archon of the province which includes Virginia and North Carolina chapters.

WET FEET?

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Wet, cold feet weaken body resistance so that cold germs in the mouth often strike quickly. To give Nature a helping hand in keeping these germs under control, gargle with Listerine morning and night.

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FAUNTEX GLOVES

$1.00

A smooth new suede-like fabric designed by Madame Schiaparelli . . . yet made in America so that our nation's manufacturers may be "kept on the job!" They rival the finest importations at this price. They fit as if really made to the hand! Flared and novelty styles. Navy, morocco, black, white, slate or French nude. 5½ to 8.

Main Floor, Gloves.

Fluffy Fox

Cuffs a Crepe

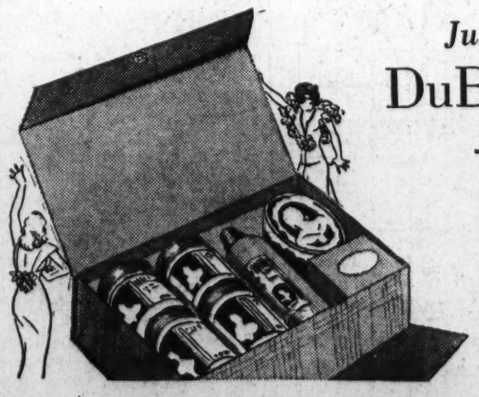
JACKET SUIT

and makes it smartly dressy

$29.75

For those who hate a lot of fur around their neck yet like their rich flattery . . . we suggest this crepe jacket suit which wears a pair of fluffy silver fox cuffs! Sizes 14 to 20.

Third Floor, Suits.



Just Arrived! A New

DuBarry Travel Kit

—and it costs but

A handy, dandy little kit containing generous supplies of Du Barry Foundation, Tissue, Cleansing, and Hand Creams, Skin Tonic, Face Powder and cotton.

$1

Main Floor, Toiletries.

THE HECHT CO.

F STREET AT SEVENTH